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# Selective Guide to Climatic Data Sources



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# Selective Guide to Climatic Data Sources

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## INTRODUCTION

This GUIDE is designed to assist potential users of climatological data by informing them of the availability of such data in published and unpublished form. It is arranged to indicate the publication(s) in which these data in their various climatological categories (temperature, precipitation, wind, atmospheric pressure, humidity, etc.), both surface and upper air, may be found. A brief review of the pertinent historical facts associated with each publication is given where appropriate. The various climatological tables, charts, and graphs included in each publication are listed, and in many cases abbreviated examples are shown.

Most of the publications described in PART I are available on subscription from the National Climatic Center (NCC). Subscription rates for these publications will be quoted upon request by the Director, National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801. Subscriptions may be entered for a maximum of 3 years at the quoted rate. Copies of back issue publications are also available, but there is a minimum charge of \$3.00 per order for shelf-stocked publications, if in print; copies of out-of-print issues can be made for a minimum charge of \$5.00 per order (1979 prices). The name and address of the office from which subscriptions or copies of publications that are not distributed by NCC may be obtained are shown where appropriate.

Several climatological atlases have been prepared by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and by agencies in the Department of Defense. The descriptions provide ordering information for these publications.

All back issues of serial climatological publications and many one-time issues containing specialized climatic data have been placed on 4- by 6-in. microfiche. Future issues will also be filmed in order to maintain continuity and integrity in the microfiche file. In addition, some of the unpublished data compilations have been placed on 100-foot reels of 16mm film. Film copies of existing microforms, or paper copies of the publications or data compilations, can be provided as required. Generally, microfilm and microfiche copy costs much less than paper copy. If microforms are desired, contact NCC to determine the availability and cost of the desired materials.

Although this GUIDE refers primarily to published climatological data, it should be noted that a wealth of unpublished climatological data and/or summaries is also available in the NCC files. PART V describes indexes to many of these materials.

Most of the currently published and unpublished materials described in the GUIDE were prepared at NCC from digitized representations (magnetic tape) of the original records. Information about the content and format of these digital data files and how copies of them may be obtained is available from NCC upon request.

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## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

This publication presents basic climatological data in its monthly and annual issues. It is published for each State or combination of States. The issues for combined States are: Hawaii-Pacific; Maryland-Delaware; New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont); and Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Pages 6 and 7 contain historical listings of these publications. This series was first published by the Weather Bureau in the late 1890's as the CLIMATE AND CROP SERVICE OF THE WEATHER BUREAU. In February 1906, the title was changed to CLIMATOLOGICAL SERVICE OF THE WEATHER BUREAU. Beginning in July 1909, and continuing through December 1913, the monthly data were included as a part of the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, but were presented on a drainage district basis. The annual data, however, were not published under this title. Beginning with January 1914 CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA has been published monthly and annually. A West Indies and Caribbean issue was published through 1952. It was resumed with January 1960 data and was published monthly and annually through 1967 when it was again terminated.

The current monthly issue contains a temperature and precipitation extremes table (Exhibit 1), published since January 1958; a supplemental data table (Exhibit 2); a summarized station and divisional data table (Exhibit 3); a daily precipitation table (Exhibit 4); a daily temperature table (Exhibit 5); a daily snowfall and snow on ground table (Exhibit 6); evaporation and wind table (Exhibit 7); daily soil temperature (Exhibit 8); and a station index table (Exhibit 9). Monthly and seasonal heating-degree days (Exhibit 10) and monthly and seasonal snowfall (Exhibit 11) are published in the July issue only. The monthly and seasonal heating degree days were published in the June issue only from 1951 through 1961, and the monthly and seasonal snowfall in the June issue only from 1950 through 1961. When unusual or outstanding weather has occurred within the state during the month, a narrative summary of the events may be included. The June and December issues normally carry late reports and corrections.

The annual issue of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA presents tables as follows: monthly and annual average temperatures and departures from normal (Exhibit 12); monthly and annual total precipitation and departures from normal (Exhibit 13); temperature extremes and freeze data (Exhibit 14); monthly and annual total evaporation and wind movement (Exhibit 15); monthly and annual average and extreme soil temperatures at selected depths (Exhibit 16); precipitation measured in storage gages (Exhibit 17 - 1976-1977 data first published in the annual 1977 issue); and a station index (Exhibit 18).

### EXHIBIT 1

#### OREGON

#### TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION EXTREMES

HIGHEST TEMPERATURE:	PELTON DAM	109	DATE	25
LOWEST TEMPERATURE:	CHEMULT	28	DATE	11
GREATEST TOTAL PRECIPITATION:	KENT	2.90		
LEAST TOTAL PRECIPITATION:	2 STATIONS	.00		
GREATEST 1 DAY PRECIPITATION:	HEADWORKS PTLD WTR BUR	1.99	DATE	16

## EXHIBIT 2

## SUPPLEMENTAL DATA

		WIND (SPEED - M.P.H.)						RELATIVE HUMIDITY AVERAGES - PERCENT			NUMBER OF DAYS WITH PRECIPITATION						PERCENT OF POSSIBLE SUNSHINE SKY COVER SUNRISE TO SUNSET						
		RESULTANT DIRECTION	RESULTANT SPEED	AVERAGE	FASTEAST MILE	DIRECTION OF FASTEAST MILE	DATE OF FASTEAST MILE	STANDARD OF TIME				PACIFIC				TRACE	.01-.09	.10-.49	.50-.99	1.00-1.99	2.00 AND OVER	TOTAL	
								04	10	16	22	04	10	16	22								
ASTORIA W50 AP		13	1.6	8.4	30++	18	10	85	82	74	82	2	7	9	2	1	0	21	-	7.3			
BURNS W50 CI		-	-	-	44	W	04	77	74	-	-	5	6	1	0	0	0	12	-	6.8			
EUGENE W50 AP		-	-	-	23++	18	10+	-	88	79	90	5	10	2	2	1	0	20	-	8.5			
MEDFORD W50 AP		32	0.7	3.0	23++	34	04	92	92	76	89	15	5	2	0	0	0	22	-	8.3			
PENDLETON W50 AP		23	3.8	8.9	33++	24	22	78	75	77	81	5	5	3	0	1	0	14	-	6.7			
PORTLAND W50 AP		16	2.4	7.4	38	E	31	91	87	79	87	5	10	3	2	0	0	20	30	8.0			
SALEM W50 AP		19	2.7	6.1	22++	18	10	91	90	82	90	5	11	1	3	0	0	20	-	8.2			
SEXTON SUMMIT W50		-	-	-	45	NW	04	76	76	72	75	4	9	2	0	0	0	15	-	-			

## EXHIBIT 3

## MONTHLY SUMMARIZED STATION AND DIVISIONAL DATA

OREGON  
DECEMBER 1978

STATION	TEMPERATURE												PRECIPITATION												
	AVERAGE MAXIMUM	AVERAGE MINIMUM	AVERAGE	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	HIGHEST	DATE	LOWEST	DATE	DEGREE DAYS	NO. OF DAYS		TOTAL	DEPARTURE FROM NORMAL	GREATEST DAY	DATE	SNOW. SLEET		NO. OF DAYS							
										MAX.	MIN.														
METOLIUS 1 W	37.9	19.2	28.6	- 8.0	60	5	-10	31	1122	0	8	30	2	1.18	- 1.46	.70	5	2	31	2	1	0	0	0	
MITCHELL	32.5	7.6	20.1	-	45	-10	31	1387	0	8	10	31	3	.57	- .18	.37	1	6	31	5	0	0	0	0	
OCHOCO RANGER STATION	34.5H	13.9M	24.2M	-	55	4	- 8	30+	1257	0	13	31	4	.18	- 1.27	.18	21	4.9	3	21	3	0	0	0	
OO RANCH	41.1M	13.6M	27.4M	- 5.5	56	4	-	30	1159	0	8	29	4	.18	- .18	.11	5	1.1	T	20+	1	0	0	0	
PAULINA	34.1	10.3	22.2	57	4	-15	30	1320	0	10	31	6	0	1.63	-	.42	4	7.5	0	7	0	0	0	0	
PELTON DAM	43.8	21.3	32.6	60	4	0	31	996	0	4	27	1	.40	-	.21	4	2.0	2	31	1	0	0	0	0	
PINE MTN OBSERVATORY	26.2	9.2	17.7	45	4	-18	31	1461	0	22	31	6	.82	-	.56	4	7.0	6	23	2	1	0	0	0	
P. RANCH REFUGE	37.8M	15.9M	26.9M	55	4	- 11	30	1163	0	10	29	1	.95	-	.26	.42	17	9.0	7	17	2	0	0	0	
PRINEVILLE 4 NW	38.9	15.7	27.3	- 6.2	58	4	-	30	1163	0	5	29	2	.76	- .62	.35	21	9.8			0	0	0	0	
REDMONO 2 W	38.3M	17.6M	28.0M	- 6.5	57	5	- 6	30	1133	0	7	29	2	.78	-	.42	.46	5	2.6	1	31	3	0	0	0
REDMONO FAIR AP	36.7	14.8	25.8	- 7.6	60	4	-20	31	1208	0	8	31	3	.65	-	.53	.43	4	3.6	2	31	2	0	0	0
SISTERS	40.0M	16.4M	28.2M	50	3	-		1130	0	8	27	4	1.22	-	.56	4	2.0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	
SPRAGUE RIVER	36.8M	9.6M	23.2M	54	4	-14	19	1289	0	8	31	9	.52	-	.14	5	4.0	2.0	20	3	0	0	0	0	
SQUAR BUTTE EXP STA	33.1	15.0	24.1	- 4.4	53	5	- 7	30	1261	0	13	30	1	.55	-	.93	.25	21	9.3	4	22	3	0	0	0
SUNTEX	32.5M	11.3M	21.9M	53	4	-15	30	1330	0	17	31	5	.37	-	.20	31	4.5	1	31	1	0	0	0	0	
VALLEY FALLS 3 55E	33.4M	15.3M	24.4M	45	25	-10	31	1247	0	22	31	2	.51	-	.32	9									
WACONTIRE	32.9	12.9	22.9	52	4	- 9	30	1298	0	14	31	5	.27	-	.10	4	10.0	4	21	1	0	0	0	0	
WHITEHORSE RANCH	38.8	15.2	27.0	52	5	-13	30	1170	0	7	29	4	.53	-	.15	5	5.5	3	17	3	0	0	0	0	
DIVISION			25.5	- 6.2									.66	- 1.06				5.0							
NORTHEAST 08																									
RUSTIN 3 S	31.3	4.1	17.7	46	5	-34	31	1460	0	15	31	13	2.10	-	.52	5	17.0	15	18	5	1	0	0	0	
BAKER FAIR AP	26.6	3.3	15.0	46	24	-39	30	1544	0	22	31	10	1.16	-	.62	4	8.8	7	22	2	1	0	0	0	
BAKER K8KR	27.3	10.5	18.9	-10.5	46	24	-19	30	1425	0	21	31	5	.64	-	.59	.23	17	6	10	4	0	0	0	
COVE	33.3	15.8	24.6	47	24	-11	31	1245	0	12	29	4	2.60	-	1.20	4	9	17	6	2	1	0	0		
ELGIN	33.3	15.8	24.6	- 7.3	48	24	-16	30	1247	0	11	28	8	3.49	-	1.17	4	17.1	11	19	5	3	1	0	
ENTERPRISE	26.0	6.2	16.1	-10.6	43	24	-22	30	1510	0	19	31	9	1.50	-	.57	4	19.5	7	18	5	1	0	0	
ENTERPRISE 20 NNE	32.3M	11.2M	21.8M	47	24	-20	30	1331	0	14	31	6	2.07	-	.75	4	7.0	8	18	4	1	0	0	0	
HALFWAY	27.1	4.1	15.6	-11.9	46	24	-28	30	1524	0	22	31	15	2.92	-	.32	1.43	4	14.0	16	23	5	2	1	0
HUNTINGTON	34.0	16.3	25.2	- 7.1	45	24	- 5	30	1228	0	8	30	3	.78	-	1.12	.30	17	6.3	19	3	0	0	0	
JOHN DAY	36.5	15.1	25.8	51	5	-12	30	1210	0	7	31	4	1.61	-	.68	5	11.3	6	5	4	1	0	0	0	
LA GRANDE	33.1	18.3	25.7	- 7.9	48	24	- 9	30	1210	0	10	29	3	0	2.71	-	.59	4	6.5	5	12	8	2	0	0
LONG CREEK	34.6	12.7	23.7	48	4	-15	30	1273	0	7	31	6	1.48	-	.45	5									
MASON DAM	30.5	8.3	19.4	44	24	-25	29	1407	0	18	31	7	1.73	-	.80	4	11.5	7	18	5	1	0	0	0	
MINAM 7 NE																									
MONUMENT 2	35.7M	15.3M	25.5M	50	25	-10	30	1217	0	9	29	4	2.01	-	.98	6									
RICHLAND	35.7	14.9	25.3	45	5	-12	30	1222	0	8	31	2	2.48	-	.81	5	3.5	3	31	5	2	0	0	0	
SENECA	27.4	.2	13.8	41	5	-41	30	1581	0	20	31	15	1.44	-	.60	5	21.5	11	19	3	1	0	0	0	
UKIAH	31.0	5.5	18.3	45	25	-32	31	1443	0	15	30	14	1.99	-	.72	5	15.0	8	5	5	1	0	0	0	
UNION EXP STA	32.3	17.6	25.0	- 8.2	47	25	-10	31	1233	0	10	30	3	1.66	-	.35	.90	5	6.7	6	18	4	1	0	0
UNITY	29.1M	5.8M	17.5M	48	4	-23	30	1486	0	19	29	8	0	1.09	-	.23	7.1	6	22	0	0	0	0	0	
WALLA WALLA 13 ESE																	1.87	- .45		11.7					
WALLA WALLA	30.3M	12.3M	21.3M	- 7.6	48	24	-14	29	1347	0	16	30	8	1.96	-	.29	.74	4	14.0	11	19	4	1	0	0
DIVISION			21.0	- 8.4																					

## EXHIBIT 4

OREGON  
JULY 1978

## DAILY PRECIPITATION

STATION	TOTAL	DAY OF MONTH																																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
COASTAL AREA 01																																		
ALSEA F M FALL CREEK	.72	T	.01	T	.02																													
ASTORIA WSO AP	.60	T		T																														
BANDON 2 NNE	.38	T	.04																															
BOBOKINOS	.20																																	
CAPE BLANCO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
CLOVERDALE 1 NW	.06	.08	.14	.08																														
COQUILLE CITY	.39	T	.11																															
DODR 2 W	.67	.18	.18	.01																														
ELKTON 3 SW	.60	.09	.31																															
FIRVIEW 4 NE	.78	.21																																

## EXHIBIT 5

## DAILY TEMPERATURES

OREGON  
JULY 1978

STATION		DAY OF MONTH																														AVERAGE	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
EUGENE WSO AP	MAX	66	67	65	70	79	84	84	75	72	74	76	84	91	94	68	75	75	81	86	93	100	100	94	93	101	79	78	80	91	88	87	82.3
	MIN	56	55	55	48	40	48	50	53	46	43	42	45	52	58	56	50	48	48	47	52	53	55	59	49	53	55	53	47	48	52	46	50.4
FERN RIDGE DAM	MAX	71	67	68	64	67	78	83	81	75	72	73	74	82	88	92	68	71	75	80	85	94	98	98	90	92	100	76	78	79	91	88	80.6
	MIN	56	55	54	53	46	45	52	51	49	46	45	47	51	54	55	55	52	51	51	54	56	57	58	55	52	54	51	52	54	51	52.5	
FOREST GROVE	MAX	75	73	66	64	68	74	84	83	77	74	69	68	85	89	92	72	68	71	79	85	93	97	99	93	89	96	83	74	83	90	88	80.7
	MIN	57	55	55	54	51	53	55	55	57	49	45	51	54	56	62	58	54	49	58	59	61	58	59	51	51	64	52	54	55	55	48	54.7

## EXHIBIT 6

## SNOWFALL AND SNOW ON GROUND

OREGON  
DECEMBER 1978

STATION		DAY OF MONTH																																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31		
COASTAL AREA 01																																		
ASTORIA WSO AP	SNOWFALL SN ON GND WTR EQUIV																																	2.2
CLOVERDALE 1 NW	SNOWFALL SN ON GND																																.1	
																																	.1	

## EXHIBIT 7

## EVAPORATION AND WIND

OREGON  
JULY 1978

STATION		DAY OF MONTH																														TOTAL OR AVE.	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
WILLAMETTE VALLEY 02	EVAP	.15	.09	.04	.05	.12	.22	.24	.22	.18	.14	.13	.19	.21	.25	.26	.09	.13	.20	.23	.25	.45	.38	.27	.31	.31	.29	.20	.17	.17	.33	.30	6.57
CORVALLIS STATE UNIV	EVAP	21	32	15	19	16	41	41	40	34	29	15	34	26	22	20	46	45	57	48	42	75	73	22	31	51	29	40	41	42	58	43	1159
	MAX	79	72	71	67	74	84	88	83	73	74	81	86	91	93	72	74	78	85	88	87	92	93	93	89	94	79	81	82	86	87	82.7	
	MIN	56	57	56	56	52	55	58	59	52	52	54	59	63	53	55	58	56	60	59	61	58	57	56	57	56	57	56	56	56	56	56.7	

## EXHIBIT 8

## DAILY SOIL TEMPERATURES

OREGON  
DECEMBER 1978

STATION	DEPTH	TIME	DAY OF MONTH																																	
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
CORVALLIS OSU	(in)																																			
	2	MAX	47	49	49	48	48	45	37	36	34	37	42	46	45	39	36	34	41	38	37	40	37	35	36	42	43	47	46	40	35	34	33	32	40.7	
	2	MIN	44	44	44	43	39	37	36	34	34	37	40	45	39	37	36	34	35	34	34	36	34	33	36	35	34	33	32	30	36.6					
	4	MAX	47	48	47	47	47	43	41	38	37	37	40	45	45	40	38	38	39	39	38	37	37	36	35	35	38	41	41	41	38	37	36	35	34	40.6
	4	MIN	46	46	45	45	40	40	38	37	37	37	40	45	39	37	36	35	37	37	36	35	35	38	41	41	41	38	37	36	35	34	33	30.3		
	8	MAX	45	45	45	45	45	42	40	39	39	38	39	42	43	40	38	37	37	37	37	37	36	35	37	40</td										

## EXHIBIT 9

## STATION INDEX

OREGON  
JULY 1978

STATION	INDEX NO.	DIVISION	COUNTY	DRAINAGE :	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEVATION	OBSERVATION TIME AND TABLES			OBSERVER
								TEMP.	PRECIP.	EVAP.	
ADEL	0036	07	LAKE	5	42 11	119 54	4580	SP	SP	C	OR STATE HIGHWAY DEPT
ALKALI LAKE	0118	07	LAKE	5	42 58	120 00	4332	SP	SP	H	STATE HIGHWAY DEPT
ALLEGANY	0126	01	COOS	1	43 25	124 02	35				WEYERHAEUSER COMPANY

## EXHIBIT 10

## MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE DAYS

SEASON OF 1977 - 1978

OREGON

STATION	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	TOTAL	NORMALS JULY-JUNE
SOUTH CENTRAL	07													
ADEL	33	31	194		726	896			529	597			151	
ALKALI LAKE									646	659			181	
ANDREWS WESTON MINE	22	37	185	379	741	883	967	835	581	615	454	110	5809	
BARNES STATION	95	86	316	545	876	994	985	832	695	703	562	247	6936	
BENO	140	74	363	556	868	929	948	782	694	667	551	204	6776	7117

## EXHIBIT 11

## TOTAL SNOWFALL AND NUMBER OF DAYS WITH ONE INCH OR MORE ON GROUND

SEASON OF 1977 - 1978

OREGON

STATION		JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	TOTAL	TOTAL PRECIPITATION
GIBBON	SNOWFALL 1 IN ON GO					12.8	16.4	8.6	3.3	5.4	T	T		46.5	28.78
6					6	10	8							25	
HEPPNER	SNOWFALL 1 IN ON GO					15.0	6.0	7.0	1.0	2.2				31.2	17.00
					7	8	7							24	

## EXHIBIT 12

## AVERAGE TEMPERATURES AND DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL

Table 1

OREGON 1978

Station	January		February		March		April		May		June		July		August		September		October		November		December		Annual	
	Temperature	Departure																								
* * * COASTAL AREA 01																										
ASTORIA WSO AP	44.0	3.4	46.0	2.6	47.0	2.9	48.8	1.0	52.3	.0	59.4	2.9	60.9	1.9	61.5	-1.2	58.1	-1.3	54.3	1.5	41.7	-4.8	37.6	-5.2	51.0	1.1
BANDON 2 NNE	49.5	4.2	49.1	2.4	51.2	4.3	50.1	1.2	52.4	.2	58.2	2.3	59.3	1.8	59.3	1.8	58.5	1.9	55.9	2.3	45.4	-4.0	41.9	-5.0	52.6	1.1
BROOKINGS	50.4M	3.4	48.6	.3	52.7	4.0	54.2	2.1	57.3	.2	59.6	1.1	59.5	.6	59.5	.3	58.8	3.0	49.2	-2.6	44.9	-3.6	-			
CAPE BLANCO	50.4	48.2	50.5	3.9	48.9	3.0	50.8	3.3	53.2	.1	59.7	2.7	61.4	1.4	61.7	1.4	59.7	.6	53.9	-	42.8K	-	-			
CLOVERDALE 1 NW	46.1	3.5	48.3	2.6	49.8	3.9	49.8	.3	53.2	.1	59.7	2.7	61.4	1.4	61.7	1.4	59.7	.6	56.9	2.6	44.4	-4.0	39.0	-4.9	52.5	.9

## EXHIBIT 13

## TOTAL PRECIPITATION AND DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL

TABLE 2

OREGON 1978

STATION	JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER		ANNUAL	
	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE	PRECIP.	DEPARTURE
MADRAS	2.41	1.0P	.57	.26	.67	.18	2.73	1.70	.43	.01	.86	.24	.38	.05	1.04	.70	.37	.11	.70	.04	.37	.31	1.00	10.51	.32	
MADRAS 2 N	2.75	.83	.76	.40	2.07	1.40	2.73	1.73	.56	1.04	.94	1.45	.05	1.05	.47	.93	.53	.53	.83	.04	.37	.31	1.00	13.41		
MALHEUR REFLGFG HQD	1.03	.86	.27	.40	2.07	1.40	2.73	1.73	.44	.74	.96	.14	.93	.04	.89	.53	1.32	.85	.77	.04	.29	.36	.62	11.55	2.48	
MALIN 5 E	.74	.53	.53	.25	2.52	1.53	.50	.56	.56	.56	.60	.45	.57	.11	1.11	.50	.92	.97	.38	.92	E .48	E 11.85	10.98			
METOLIUS 1 V	2.40	.64	.72	.08	.58	.05	.58	.07	.47	.11	.60	.30	.57	.04	.89	.53	.92	.97	.38	.92	E .48	E 11.85	10.98			

## EXHIBIT 14

Table 3

Station	Highest Date	Lowest Date		Last spring minimum of							First fall minimum of							Number of days between dates							
				16° or below		20° or below		24° or below		28° or below		32° or below		32° or below		28° or below		24° or below		20° or below		16° or below			
				Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.	Date	Temp.		
* * *																									
NORTHERN CASCADES 04																									
BFLKNAP SPRINGS 8 N	100 99	8- 8 8- 9	5 12	12-31 12-31+	NONE NONE	NONE NONE		2-13 NONE	24 NONE	4-24 2-11	26 28	5- 7 3- 2	31 32	10-22 11-11	31 27	11- 5 11-11	28 27	11-11 11-13	19 24	11-11 12-29	19 20	11-13 12-30	15 12		
DETROIT DAM																									

OREGON  
1978

## EXHIBIT 15

Table 4

## TOTAL EVAPORATION AND WIND MOVEMENT

OREGON  
1978

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
* * * SOUTHEAST 09													
MALHEUR BRANCH EXP STA	EVAP	-	-	-	4.278	7.66	8.83	11.18	9.41	5.42	3.96	-	-
	DEP	-	-	-	.48	1.69	1.09	1.41	1.32	.38	1.69	-	-
	WIND	-	-	-	19018	2127	1216	1958	1864	1582	1605	-	-
	MAX	-	-	-	64.7	76.4	87.1	89.4	86.4	73.5	61.2	-	-
	MIN	-	-	-	41.7	45.7	54.6	58.8	55.1	49.3	39.6	-	-

## EXHIBIT 16

## SOIL TEMPERATURES

OREGON

1978

Station	Depth	Time	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual													
			Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average	Extremes	Average													
CORVALLIS, DSU	(1N)																											
	2		42.5	50 33	46.4	56 35	50.7	67 30	53.6	70 38	58.6	84 45	71.2	95 50	75.6	97 59	73.3	97 56	63.8	84 52	57.8	74 40	41.3	56 32	38.7	49 30	56.1	97 30
	4		42.8	48 35	45.9	52 37	49.7	61 39	52.9	63 45	57.0	75 48	68.9	86 56	73.7	90 62	71.9	90 58	62.5	76 54	57.3	69 44	41.9	53 35	39.5	48 33	55.3	90 32
	8		41.8	46 36	44.6	49 39	48.1	55 42	51.3	58 47	55.7	67 49	66.6	76 57	71.3	81 63	69.8	82 58	61.2	71 55	58.3	63 46	42.0	51 36	39.0	45 34	54.0	82 34

## EXHIBIT 17

## PRECIPITATION MEASURED IN STORAGE GAGES

ARIZONA  
1976-1977

Station	Observation date	Amount since last obs.	Snow on ground	Station				Observation date	Amount since last obs.	Snow on ground	Station				Observation date	Amount since last obs.	Snow on ground
				MORMON MOUNTAIN-Cont'd		MORMON MOUNTAIN-Cont'd					MORMON MOUNTAIN-Cont'd		MORMON MOUNTAIN-Cont'd				
MORMON MOUNTAIN	1976							1977							1977		
	Sep 30	.42						Jan 31	.65	13					May 26	4.15	
	Oct 20	.92						Feb 14	.36	10					Jul 14	2.22	
	Nov 3	.36						Mar 14	1.19	12					Sep 29	1.68	
	Dec 2	.00						31	1.45	1					Oct 27	2.50	

## EXHIBIT 18

## STATION INDEX

OREGON  
1978

Station	Index No.	Division No.	County	Drainage	Latitude	Longitude	Elevation	Years of record			Opened or closed during yr.	Refer to tables		
								Temp.	Precip.	Evap.				
EUGENE WSM AP R	2709 02	LANE		1444 07	123 13	364	39	39				1 2 3 C		
FAIRVIEW 4 NE	2775 01	COOS		143 15	124 02	195		5				2		
FALLS CITY 2	2805 01	PULL		1444 51	123 26	440	17	17				1 2 3		
FERNS RIDGE DAM	2867 02	LANE		1444 07	123 18	386	34	34	35			1 2 34C		

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

- ALABAMA - Monthly, October 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- ALASKA - Monthly, January 1917 to date; Annual, 1915 to date.
- ARIZONA - Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.
- ARKANSAS - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- CALIFORNIA - Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.
- COLORADO - Monthly, May 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- FLORIDA - Monthly, April 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.
- GEORGIA - Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.
- HAWAII &  
PACIFIC - Monthly, January 1905 to date. Annual, 1905 to date. Note:  
Hawaii & Pacific were combined January 1973.
- IDAHO - Monthly, September 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1898 to date.
- ILLINOIS - Monthly, December 1894 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1894 to date.
- INDIANA - Monthly, August 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- IOWA - Monthly, January 1895 through December 1910; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1895 to date.
- KANSAS - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1898 to date.
- KENTUCKY - Monthly, August 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- LOUISIANA - Monthly, June 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- MARYLAND-  
DELAWARE - Monthly, January 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- MICHIGAN - Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.
- MINNESOTA - Monthly, July 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- MISSISSIPPI - Monthly, April 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.
- MISSOURI - Monthly, January 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- MONTANA - Monthly, September 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.
- NEBRASKA - Monthly, August 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- NEVADA - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- NEW ENGLAND - (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island,  
and Vermont)  
Monthly, January 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.
- NEW JERSEY - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA (Cont'd)

NEW MEXICO - Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.

NEW YORK - Monthly, June 1889 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.

NORTH CAROLINA - Monthly, September 1896 through May 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

NORTH DAKOTA - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

OHIO - Monthly, May 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

OKLAHOMA - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1898 to date. Also includes Indian Territories.

OREGON - Monthly, January 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

PACIFIC - Monthly, January 1956 through December 1972. Annual, 1956  
through 1972. Combined with Hawaii January 1973.

PENNSYLVANIA - Monthly, March 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

SOUTH CAROLINA - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1898 to date.

SOUTH DAKOTA - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1898 to date.

TENNESSEE - Monthly, May 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

TEXAS - Monthly, October 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

UTAH - Monthly, November 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1898 to date.

VIRGINIA - Monthly, September 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1896 to date.

WASHINGTON - Monthly, June 1897 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual 1897 to date.

WEST VIRGINIA - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1898 to date.

WISCONSIN - Monthly, May 1896 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1897 to date.

WYOMING - Monthly, October 1898 through June 1909; January 1914 to date.  
Annual, 1898 to date.

PUERTO RICO & VIRGIN ISLANDS - Monthly, May 1899 through December 1920; January 1955 to date.  
Annual, 1901 through 1920; 1955 to date. Some data from January  
1921 through December 1952 are contained in the West Indies and  
Caribbean publication. Data from January 1953 through December  
1954 not published.

WEST INDIES & CARIBBEAN - Monthly, January 1921 through December 1952; January 1960  
through December 1967; Annuals 1921 through 1952 and 1960  
through 1967.

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR AMUNDSEN-SCOTT, ANTARCTICA

This publication was initially prepared under the current title with data for January 1971 through December 1972. It is a continuation of the series CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR ANTARCTIC STATIONS that began with publication of data for the International Geophysical Year, July 1957 through December 1958. There are 14 volumes in this series as of mid-1979. Antarctic stations and the volumes in which their data appear are:

Amundsen-Scott, Volumes 1-14	Little America V, Volumes 1-2
Byrd, Volumes 1-11	Plateau, Volumes 1-7
Eights, Volume 8	USNS Eltanin, Volumes 9-10
Ellsworth, Volumes 1-5	Wilkes, Volumes 1-6
Hallett, Volumes 1-7	

Tabular data presented in this publication include the following:

Monthly and annual percentiles and extremes, for each year, of station pressure and station temperature.

Percent of days, for each month and year, with various atmospheric phenomena.

Peak wind speed (knots) and direction for each day of each year.

Percent frequency of sky cover, and mean cloud amount, for the hours 00, 06, 12, and 18 GMT for each month.

Percent frequency of visibility (statute miles) for the hours 00, 06, 12, and 18 GMT for each month.

Percent frequency of various ceiling-visibility combinations for each month and year.

Percent frequency of various temperature-wind speed combinations for each month.

Percent frequency of wind direction versus wind speed and hour for each month.

Mean rawinsonde data for 00 and 12 GMT for each month.

A complete listing of standard level data (height, temperature, relative humidity, and wind direction and speed) for each rawinsonde observation taken at 00 and 12 GMT.

This publication is prepared and published periodically and is available from the National Climatic Center. Volumes published through 1978 cover the following periods:

1. July 1957 through December 1958
2. January through December 1959 plus all data prior to the International Geophysical Year (July 1957 through December 1958).
3. January through December 1960
4. January through December 1961
5. January through December 1962 plus late data for 1961
6. January through December 1963 plus rawinsonde data for 1957 through 1960 not available at the time of prior publications for Little America, Amundsen-Scott, Byrd, Ellsworth, Hallett, and Wilkes.
7. January through December 1964
8. January through December 1965 plus additional rawinsonde data for 1962 and 1963.
9. January through December 1966
10. January 1967 through December 1968
11. January 1969 through December 1970
12. January 1971 through December 1972
13. January 1973 through December 1973
14. January 1974 through December 1975, plus a climatological data summary of surface data collected at Amundsen-Scott over the period 1957 through 1975.

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR ARCTIC STATIONS

This three volume series of publications presents summarized meteorological observations for Arctic Stations. Issue Number 1 contains data for the International Geophysical Year July 1957 through December 1958; data for two stations---Drifting Station A and Drifting Station B--are summarized in this publication. Issues Number 2 - Volume T-3 (Ice Island) and Number 3 contain data from June 1966 through May 1968 and January 1968 through April 1971 respectively for Ice Island T-3. Tabular data presented in these issues are:

- Average and extreme maximum and minimum daily temperatures ( $^{\circ}$ F).
- Average air temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F).
- Frequency of pressure by 10 millibar intervals.
- Station pressure (mb).
- Number of observations with occurrences of weather.
- Days with rain, days with snow, rain amount (in), and snowfall (in).
- Temperature and wind speed ( $^{\circ}$ F and knots).
- Three-hourly observations of wind speed (knots).
- Ceiling-visibility (feet and miles).
- Total cloud amount.
- Rawinsonde data.

This publication, issued monthly and annually, contains selected climatological data on a national basis. It began with the January 1950 issue, but prior to that, much of the data appeared in the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW, the U.S. METEOROLOGICAL YEARBOOK (last published for the period 1943-49), and THE REPORT OF THE CHIEF OF THE WEATHER BUREAU (last published for 1934).

The monthly issue presents narrative summaries of general weather conditions and special reports on tropical cyclones. Also included are tables of observed extremes of temperature and precipitation for each State (entitled Condensed Climatological Summary through December 1968) together with the locations at which they occurred (Exhibit 19); basic climatological data (in metric units) for selected stations (Exhibit 20); heating-degree days (monthly totals and seasonal and normal totals to date) for selected stations (Exhibit 21); cooling-degree days (monthly totals and seasonal and normal totals to date) for selected stations (Exhibit 22); storm summary (Exhibit 23); rawinsonde data for standard pressure surfaces (Exhibit 24); and solar radiation intensities and net radiation (Exhibit 25). Monthly and seasonal heating-degree day data (Exhibit 26) and monthly and seasonal cooling-degree day data (Exhibit 27) are presented in only the June and December issues respectively. Charts published in the monthly issue include normal daily average temperature ( $^{\circ}\text{F}$ , 1930-70), temperature departure from 19-year mean ( $^{\circ}\text{F}$ , 1930-70), total precipitation (inches), percentage of normal precipitation, tracks of centers of anticyclones at sea level, and tracks of centers of cyclones at sea level.

The annual issue presents narrative summaries of general weather conditions, tornadoes, and of tropical cyclones in the North Atlantic, Eastern North Pacific, Central North Pacific, and Western North Pacific Oceans. Included are charts of the tornado and tropical cyclone tracks, and related tables. Additional tables include those on basic climatological data for the year in metric units (Exhibit 28); maximum short duration precipitation (Exhibit 29); sunshine amount and percent of possible (Exhibit 30); and normals, means, and extremes (Exhibit 31). Additional charts depict departure from normal for annual temperatures ( $^{\circ}\text{F}$ ), total annual precipitation (inches), and percentage of normal annual precipitation.

The following listed narrative summaries, tabular summaries, and charts have been included in previous monthly and annual issues of this publication: Monthly Narrative Summaries - (1) General summary of river and flood conditions--January 1950 through December 1972, and (2) General summary of national flood events--January 1953 through December 1977; Annual Narrative Summaries - (1) General summary of river and flood conditions--1950 through 1972, (2) General summary of national flood events--1953 through 1977, and (3) General summary of flood losses--1950 through 1975; Monthly Tabular Data - (1) Flood stage data--January 1950 through December 1977, (2) Solar radiation totals--January 1950 through August 1972 (these data are considered questionable and should be used with caution) and July 1975 through December 1976, (3) Total ozone data--August 1959 through December 1972 (these data are published currently in "Ozone Data for the World" by The World Ozone Data Center, Atmospheric Environment Service, 4905 Dufferin Street, Downsview, Ontario, Canada M3H 5T4), (4) Pilot balloon data--January 1950 through December 1955, (5) Radiosonde data--January 1950 through December 1955, (6) Rawin data--January 1950 through April 1956, (7) Severe storms--January 1950 through December 1953, (8) Storm data and unusual phenomena--January 1954 through December 1958, and (9) Solar ultra-violet radiation data--December 1967 through February 1974; Annual Tabular

Data - (1) Solar radiation totals (1950 through 1971, which are considered questionable; 1975 through 1976), (2) Pilot balloon data (1950 through 1955), (3) Rawinsonde data (1950 through 1955), (4) Radiosonde data (1950 through 1955), (5) Excessive short duration rainfall (1950 through 1972), (6) Average temperature-departures from normal by state (1950 through 1955), (7) Average precipitation-percent of normal precipitation by state (1950 through 1955), (8) Total evaporation and wind movement (1950 through 1952), and (9) Rawinsonde data (1956 through 1959); Monthly Charts - (1) Average temperature (°F) at surface-January 1950 through March 1956, (2) Departure of precipitation from normal (inches)-January 1950 through July 1960, (3) Total snowfall (inches)-January 1950 through April 1972, (4) Percentage of normal (mean) monthly snowfall-January 1950 through April 1972, (5) Depth of snow on ground (inches)-January 1950 through April 1972, (6) Percentage of sky cover between sunrise and sunset-January 1950 through July 1960, (7) Percentage of normal (mean) sky cover between sunrise and sunset-January 1950 through July 1960, (8) Percentage of possible sunshine-January 1950 through June 1972, (9) Percentage of normal (mean) monthly sunshine-January 1950 through June 1972, (10) Average daily values of solar radiation, langleys-January 1950 through June 1972, (11) Percentage of mean daily solar radiation-January 1950 through June 1972, (12) Average sea level pressure (mb) and surface windroses, and departure of average pressure (mb) from normal-January 1950 through December 1963, (13) Average sea level pressure (mb) and resultant wind, and departure of average pressure (mb) from normal-January 1964 through June 1972, (14) 850-, 700-, 500- and 300-millibar, (1200 GMT) charts of average height and temperature, and resultant winds-January 1950 through June 1972 (these charts were 0300 GMT through May 1957), (15) 200- and 100-millibar (1200 GMT) charts of average height and temperature, and resultant winds-June 1956 through June 1972 (0300 GMT through May 1957), and (16) 50- and 30-millibar (1200 GMT) charts of resultant winds-January 1961 through June 1972. The data on the charts identified in items 10 and 11 above are considered questionable.

## EXHIBIT 19

### OBSERVED EXTREMES OF TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION -- BY STATES

DECEMBER 1978

STATE	Temperature						Precipitation					
	Monthly extremes						Monthly extremes					
	Station	Highest	Date	Station	Lowest	Date	Station	Greatest	Station	Least	In.	
Alabama	2 Stations	84	8+	Hamilton 3 S	11	10	Scottsboro	9.02	Clayton		1.61	
Alaska	Palmer IAS	50	9	Allakaket	-57	22+	Little Port Walter	29.14	Lonely	T	.00	
Arizona	2 Stations	79	14+	Fort Valley	-30	8	Palisade Ranger Station	11.74	Wupatki Natl Monument	.44		
Arkansas	Crossett 2 SSE	81	8	3 Stations	8	11+	Beeenville	11.99	Siloam Springs	1.17		
California	4 Stations	80	13+	2 Stations	-22	31+	White Mountain 2	13.60	2 Stations	.00		
Colorado	Holly	69	20	Maybell	-50	8	Wolf Creek Pass 1 E	14.82	Doherty Ranch		13	
Connecticut	Danbury	68	4	Falls Village	-2	29	Groton	6.05	Falls Village	3.14		
Delaware	2 Stations	74	8	Wilmington WSO AP	13	29	Wilmington Porter Reservoir	5.69	Bridgewater 1 NW	4.11		
Florida	Tamiami Trl 40 Mi Bend	95	8	Smith Creek	20	18	Fort Pierce	7.25	Key West WSO AP	.43		
Georgia	Folkston 9 SW	86	8	Blairsville Exp. Station	11	15	Ellijay	8.93	Brunswick FAA AP	.65		
Hawaii	Puukohola Heiau 98.1	90	18+	Mauna Kea Obs 111.2	18	20	Pauoa Flats 78.4	17.76	Waikoloa 540, Molokai	.00		
Idaho	2 Stations	65	4	Stanley	-49	30+	Powell	6.13	Brunneau	.25		
Illinois	Waterloo	68	21	Morrison	-17	10	Cairo WSO CI	11.31	Stockton 1 N	1.27		
Indiana	Saint Meinrad	65	20	Odgen Dunes	-8	10	English	7.62	Noblesville 1	1.89		
Iowa	Creston	52	18	Sioux City WSO AP	-19	8	Clinton 1	3.87	Shenandoah 1 NE	.08		
Kansas	2 Stations	75	20+	Saint Francis	-15	8	L Roy	1.94	Genesee	T		
Kentucky	Baxter	72	9	Covington WSO AP	8	10	Jamestown	17.64	Warsaw Markland Dam	5.87		
Louisiana	New Roads 5 ESE	85	8	Plain Dealing	14	11+	Monroe NLU	10.29	Denham Springs	1.44		
Maine	Portland WSO AP	53	6	Van Buren 2	-23	12	Sanford 2 NNW	5.09	Bangor FAA AP	1.74		
Maryland	4 Stations	74	9+	Oakland 1 SE	3	28	Mc Henry 2 NW	8.42	Crisfield Somers Cove	2.81		
Massachusetts	Hingham	63	4	Chester 2	-6	30	Ashfield	5.27	Great Barrington AP	2.89		
Michigan	2 Stations	55	4+	2 Stations	-20	7	Whitefish Point	D 6.68	Notawa 3 SE	.80		
Minnesota	4 Stations	43	16+	3 Stations	-38	31	Cokato	D 1.70	Fergus Falls	.20		
Mississippi	5 Stations	84	8+	3 Stations	12	28+	Batesville 2 SW	12.71	Tyler tow 2 WNW	3.10		
Missouri	Grovespring	76	20	Kirksville Radio KIRX	-5	10	Caruthersville	12.05	Trenton	.27		
Montana	3 Stations	50	11	Elk Park	-51	29	Lindbergh Lake	5.74	Trident	.08		
Nebraska	Benkelman	57	7	Agate 3 E	-31	8	Halsey 2 W	1.83	3 Stations	.05		
Nevada	Searchlight	66	16	Mountain City Ranger Stn.	-27	30	Mount Rose Bowl	2.44	Leonard Creek Ranch	.04		
New Hampshire	2 Stations	54	5	Mount Washington	-22	19	Mount Washington	6.82	Monroe 5 NNE	1.98		
New Jersey	Chatsworth	74	8	Sussex 1 SE	3	30+	Moorestown	6.42	Atlantic City WSO AP	3.52		

**CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA**  
METRIC UNITS

State and Station		Elevation (feet)		Pressure Sea level mb		Temperature °C		Average relative humidity % No. of days		Precipitation mm		Wind Faster mile (1.6 kilometers) Date		Cloudy, 8-10 Partly cloudy, 4-7 Clear, 0-3		Sky cover, tenth's (sunrise to sunset)		Possible unsunshine % No. of days (sunrise to sunset)		
ALABAMA	BIRMINGHAM	189	994.3	1017.4	30.6	19.4	25.4	+0.2	37.7	29	13.3	14	9	0	19.4	72	128	26	5.6	6
	HUNTSVILLE	190	994.9	1017.7	30.7	19.6	25.5	+0.2	36.7	28	13.9	15	8	0	18.9	71	93	23	5.7	10
	MOBILE	64	1009.1	1017.0	32.0	22.7	27.3	+0.5	36.1	24+	19.4	11	11	0	21.3	76	156	1	5.9	18
	MONTGOMERY	59	1009.8	1017.0	32.2	21.2	26.7	+0.6	37.7	20	15.0	14	14	0	19.4	68	94	-6	4.8	79
ALASKA	ANCHORAGE	35	1210.8	1013.8	16.1	8.9	12.5	+0.1	21.1	11+	20.7	9	0	5.6	64	78	51	31	6	51
	ANNEVILLE	34	1013.5	1014.1	18.5	9.0	14.2	+1.7	25.3	22+	6.7	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	SARATOGA ISLAND	12	1012.2	1013.5	2.0	1.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0	+5.0	2	0	+2.8	79	9	14	14	14	14
	RETHMEL	13A	1007.8	1013.5	10.4	4.2	6.3	+0.6	40.6	29	10.1	7	0	+0.6	92	15	2	15	15	15
	BETTLES	196	987.5	1011.5	16.7	7.0	11.8	+1.6	22.9	14	23.3	24+	0	+1.6	86	71	31	12	15	22
	BIG DELTA	29	1011.5	1013.5	10.9	5.8	8.3	+0.9	14.4	30	23.3	8	0	5.6	64	46	25	11	22	0
	COLO BAY	23	1011.5	1012.2	17.6	7.6	12.6	+2.4	21.6	9	23.9	8	0	5.6	64	43	27	16	26	26
	FAIRBANKS	133	995.3	1013.5	16.1	6.4	10.3	+2.1	23.3	10	20.3	4	0	+2.8	81	30	36	7	14	13
	GULKANA	679	1007.8	1013.5	10.4	4.2	5.7	+0.6	15.6	24+	0.0	23	0	+1.6	86	71	39	14	2	65
	HOMER	19	1013.5	1016.0	13.2	6.1	9.4	+0.7	15.6	24+	0.0	23	0	+1.6	86	63	36	2	6	16
	JUNEAU	14	1017.3	1017.9	10.9	5.9	7.7	+1.3	23.3	9	20.3	29	0	+0.4	9	18	17	0	0	0
	KING SALMON	15	1012.9	1014.8	12.6	5.6	5.6	+0.7	15.6	21+	20.3	16+	0	+0.4	9	18	17	0	0	0
	KOOLAK	4	1012.3	1014.6	14.4	5.4	10.1	+0.3	21.1	21+	22.2	3	1	+0.4	87	74	21	21	21	21
	KOTZEBUE	3	1010.2	1013.6	11.2	5.2	8.2	+1.8	21.1	14	21.1	14	1	+0.7	81	21	14	14	14	14
	MC GRATH	105	1000.6	1013.7	5.9	10.8	12.3	+2.3	22.2	11+	+0.6	7	3	+1.3	81	75	32	17	17	17
	NOME	4	1009.8	1009.8	9.6	4.6	7.1	+0.4	16.1	19	0.6	27	0	+0.6	81	105	81	2	15	21
	ST. PAUL ISLAND	7	105	1009.8	15.4	5.1	6.8	+1.8	11.1	26	+0.6	1.6+	2	+0.6	81	36	2	6	1	29
	TALKEETNA	105	1009.8	1013.4	7.2	1.1	1.1	+1.3	1.1	1.4	+0.6	20	2	+0.6	81	120	65	20	20	20
	URALIAK	5	1016.0	1017.2	13.0	8.1	18.9	+1.1	18.9	11	0.6	12	0	+0.6	81	20	19	19	19	19
	VALOZ	11	1016.3	1017.3	12.8	6.7	10.3	+0.4	20.0	21	0.6	17	0	+0.6	81	73	15	15	15	15
	YAKUTAT	6	1017.3	1018.3	12.4	7.3	10.0	+0.2	15.6	12	+0.3	29	0	+0.6	81	210	66	51	51	51
ARIZONA	FLAGSTAFF	2135	970.9	1008.4	27.2	5.5	16.3	+1.8	21.7	23	+0.6	0	4	+2.2	83	2	+1.2	2	1	22
	PHOENIX	338	924.1	1009.3	38.6	20.0	29.7	+2.1	42.2	24	15.0	5	30	+3.9	20	6	1	1	1	92
	TUCSON	788	1092.2	852.4	34.6	12.4	23.5	+1.4	27.8	24+	7.8	+6	26	+2.7	7	0	0	0	0	97
	WINSLOW	192	1001.7	1008.7	41.7	23.7	32.7	+2.8	45.6	23+	17.2	3	10	+4.4	19	0	0	0	0	100
ARKANSAS	FOOT SMITH	136	999.7	1016.0	30.6	19.1	24.8	+0.7	35.0	29+	10.6	9	12	0	18.9	72	77	+22	12	12
	LITTLE ROCK	165	1007.1	1016.0	31.3	20.6	26.1	+0.4	26.1	26	14.6	10	13	+0.6	72	23	10	10	10	72
	NO. LITTLE ROCK	165	1016.0	30.6	20.2	25.4	0.0	35.5	0	13.9	9	12	0	27.6	74	107	25	30	11	
CALIFORNIA	BAKERFIELD	145	996.6	1013.9	34.3	18.9	26.6	+1.7	41.7	7+	15.6	16	22	0	+0.4	36	0	-2	0	31
	BISHOP	1252	873.0	839.1	32.2	10.3	21.3	+0.3	27.2	8+	6.7	28	16	+0.4	40	12	13	10	14	21
	BLUE CANYON	1009	824.1	1012.8	19.8	9.4	14.6	+0.4	27.2	8+	6.7	28	16	+0.4	40	12	13	10	14	21
	EUREKA U	13	1002.4	1014.1	16.0	10.6	13.3	+0.4	18.8	1	1.4	3	0	+0.6	81	13	10	13	13	24+
	FRESNO	100	1012.9	1014.1	33.6	15.6	24.6	+1.3	30.6	27+	12.8	25+	19	+0.6	40	14	14	14	14	24+
	LONG REACH	30	1016.8	1014.4	22.9	15.4	19.4	+1.7	23.2	23	14.4	15+	1	+0.6	81	15.1	31	31	31	31
	LOS ANGELES	13	1016.8	1014.4	22.9	15.4	19.4	+1.7	23.2	23	14.4	15+	1	+0.6	81	15.1	31	31	31	31
	LOS ANGELES U	92	891.3	1016.5	20.6	13.4	21.2	+2.1	33.3	3+	13.3	3	0	+0.6	81	24	14	14	14	24+
	MITSMA STA U	1077	1017.3	1016.7	41.7	21.7	21.7	+0.5	31.7	8+	0.1	11	1	+0.6	81	24	14	14	14	24+
	CARLTON A	102	1016.4	1013.7	20.8	13.6	17.2	+0.6	26.1	6	12.2	16	0	+0.6	81	7.8	17	17	17	24+
	RED BLUFF	104	1001.4	1013.4	31.6	16.9	24.4	+0.6	40.0	0	12.8	11	1	+0.6	81	17.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	24+
	SACRAMENTO	1377	863.5	1014.9	29.8	12.4	21.1	+0.3	39.4	0	10.6	14	1	+0.6	81	17.7	7	7	7	24+
	SAN DIEGO	14	1013.2	1014.4	25.2	20.2	18.4	+0.7	32.2	8	6.7	27	1	+0.6	81	15.3	31	31	31	31
	SAN FRANCISCO	2	1016.6	1017.2	16.1	11.7	14.9	+0.1	22.0	16	3.2	23	1	+0.6	81	15.0	65	65	65	65
	SAN FRANCISCO II	16	1017.2	1016.6	16.1	11.7	14.9	+0.1	22.0	16	3.2	23	1	+0.6	81	15.0	75	75	75	75

## EXHIBIT 21

## HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

DECEMBER 1977

State and Station	Current season			State and Station	Current season			State and Station	Current season			State and Station	Current season		
	This month	Period July through this month	Normals		This month	Period July through this month	Normals		This month	Period July through this month	Normals		This month	Period July through this month	Normals
ALABAMA BIRMINGHAM	640	1108	1148	IDaho LEWISTON	853	2158	2321	NEBRASKA GRAND ISLAND	1185	2381	2457	TENNESSEE BRISTOL	913	1746	1711
HUNTSVILLE	721	1308	1312	POCATELLO	868	2250	2221	LINCOLN	1230	2478	2361	CHATTANOOGA	753	1350	1412
MORILE	439	661	A35	ILLINOIS	990	2496	2787	NORFOLK	1318	2673	2663	KNOXVILLE	764	1383	1388
MONTGOMERY	479	730	911					NORTH PLATTE	1236	2695	2643	MEMPHIS	640	1076	1293
								OMAHA	1196	2340	2275	NASHVILLE	813	1496	1451

## EXHIBIT 22

## COOLING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F.)

JUNE 1978

State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season			State and station	Current season		
	This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month		This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month		This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month		This month	Period January through this month	Normals January through this month
ALABAMA BIRMINGHAM	370	585	669	HAWAII KAILO	351	1681	1321	NEBRASKA GRAND ISLAND	293	350	265	SOUTH CAROLINA CHARLESTON U	414	775	730
HUNTSVILLE	374	583	664	HONOLULU	418	2062	1758	LINCOLN	230	288	313	COLUMBIA	468	858	833
MOBILE	496	949	989	KAHULUI	430	2026	1507	NDRFOLK	244	304	232	GRVLVLE-SPRTNBRG	369	998	733
MONTGOMERY	458	782	801	LIHUE	362	1672	1533	NORTH PLATTE	174	196	191	ABERDEEN	319	451	520
ALASKA ANCHORAGE	0010	0010	0010	IDAHO ROISE	64	71	108	OMAHA (NORTH)	252	317	254	HURON	100	121	120
ANNETTE				LEWISTON	112	112	102	SCOTTSBLUFF	180	214	194	RAPID CITY	119	140	100
SARROW				POCATELLO	28	28	49	VALENTINE	163	190	152	SIUX FALLS	99	108	125
BARTER ISLAND								NEVADA							

## EXHIBIT 23

## STORM SUMMARY

JUNE 1978

STATE	TORNADOES			HAILSTORMS			WINDSTORMS			LIGHTNING			@HEAVY SNOWSTORMS AND BLIZZARDS			# ICE STORMS			ALL OTHER		
	NUMBER	DAYS	DEATHS	INJURIES	+ DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	PROP. ERTY	CROPS	DEATHS	INJURIES	+ DAMAGE	DEATHS	INJURIES	PROP. ERTY	CROPS	DEATHS	INJURIES	PROP. ERTY	CROPS	
Alabama	3	3								1	1		1	1							
Alaska	6	5								2	1		2	4							
Arizona																					
Arkansas	*																				
California	*																				

## EXHIBIT 24

## RAWINSONDE DATA

Average monthly values

JUNE 1978

Standard pressure surface mb.	CARIBOU, ME 969 MB			CENTREVILLE, AL 1001 MB			CHARLESTON, SC 1017 MB			CHATHAM, MA 1014 MB			CHIHUAHUA, MEXICO 859 MB								
	No. of observations	Temperature °C	Dew Point °C	Direction tens of deg.	No. of observations	Temperature °C	Dew Point °C	Direction tens of deg.	No. of observations	Temperature °C	Dew Point °C	Direction tens of deg.	No. of observations	Temperature °C	Dew Point °C	Direction tens of deg.	No. of observations	Dynamic height meters	Speed m.p.s.	Resultant Wind	
850 30	191	12.1	9.6	23	1,3	30	140	20,7	19,6	0	1,1	30	13	21,9	20,6	20,7	1,3	16	15,3	12,3	2,3
1000 30																		37	14,5	3,7	
920 30	531	12.2	7.0	25	4,4	30	166	21,4	19,3	0	1,8	30	16,9	23,2	20,7	1,4	30	14,0	11,3	2,9	
900 30	984	11.0	5,3	24	6,0	30	160	22,4	16,9	20	1,7	30	16,9	21,5	16,8	1,8	30	13,5	12,3	2,5	
920 30	1,459	5,8	3,3	27	7,9	30	1,360	19,6	13,3	23	1,7	30	1,075	19,1	12,8	27	1,8	30	13,8	6,2	
900 30	1,959	5,8	3,6	27	8,1	30	2,074	13,4	5,1	24	2,3	30	1,564	15,8	10,4	29	2,0	30	2,016	3,7	
750 30	2,485	3,0	-3,6	27	8,6	30	2,013	10,5	-1,0	27	1,9	30	2,617	9,9	6,6	29	2,6	30	2,548	6,5	
700 30	3,041	5,5	-8,5	27	9,2	30	3,186	7,2	-3,8	29	1,7	30	3,188	6,5	-3,0	29	3,9	30	3,111	3,5	
650 30	3,633	2,6	-11,8	27	10,6	30	3,792	9,6	-8,9	31	1,9	30	3,793	3,3	-8,0	29	4,3	30	3,709	2,7	
600 30	4,266	6,1	-18,6	27	10,9	30	4,438	-4	-14,5	31	2,6	30	5,129	-2,2	-13,3	28	4,7	30	4,346	-3,7	
550 30	4,940	-10,3	-22,5	27	11,3	30	5,128	-4,6	-19,4	30	-4,1	18,6	28	-4,1	-18,6	-2,7	5,128	30	5,028	13,3	

## EXHIBIT 25

## SOLAR RADIATION INTENSITIES

Tabulated in langleye per minute on a surface normal to the direction of the sun.

JUNE 1978

Date	Sun's zenith distance								Date	Sun's zenith distance										
	A.M.				•	P.M.				A.M.				•	P.M.					
	78°*	75°*	70°*	60°*		60°*	70°*	75°*		78°*	75°*	70°*	60°*		60°*	70°*	75°*	78°*		
MADISON, WI																				
Air mass																				
	4.69	3.75	2.81	1.88	*	1.88	2.81	3.75	4.69	4.64	3.71	2.78	1.86	*	1.86	2.78	3.71	4.64		
1-----	---	---	S .62	---	---	---	---	---	1-----	.85	.97	1.09	1.25	1.48	1.23	1.05	.89	.80		
4-----	---	---	M .55	S .68	---	---	---	---	2-----	.67	.79	.99	1.14	1.39	1.28	1.11	.88	.89		
5-----	---	---	S .73	S .87	S .70	S .58	S .48	S .36	3-----	.88	.99	1.11	1.29	1.46	1.21	1.07	.92	.80		
8-----	S .55	S .62	S .70	S .81	S .66	S .60	S .50	S .33	4-----	.84	.94	1.09	1.25	1.40	1.25	1.08	.93	.84		
9-----	S .52	S .59	S .66	S .78	S .93	S .72	S .63	S .55	5-----	.79	.89	1.04	1.21	1.39	1.21	1.05	.91	.79		
10----	---	---	---	---	S .92	S .73	---	---	6-----	.66	.78	.90	1.12	1.41	1.16	.94	.80	.69		
12----	---	---	S .67	S .78	---	---	S .68	S .61	S .53	7-----	.74	.86	.99	1.16	1.38	1.16	.97	.84	.74	
13----	S .55	S .63	S .71	S .77	---	---	---	---	8-----	.68	.80	.94	1.13	1.33	1.08	.90	.76	.63		
19----	S .51	S .61	S .70	S .78	---	---	---	---	9-----	.57	.70	.87	1.08	1.32	1.04	.86	.70	.60		
21----	S .55	S .63	S .70	S .81	S .89	---	---	---	10-----	.57	.68	.84	1.06	1.33	1.13	.96	.83	.74		
22----	M .44	M .52	M .60	M .68	---	---	---	---	11-----	.78	.89	1.02	1.20	1.42	1.20	1.05	.92	.83		
Aver-	ages	.52	.60	.65	.76	.91	.74	.65	.56	.47	.81	.91	1.04	1.20	1.41	1.18	.99	.85	.72	
									13-----	.59	.68	.85	1.06	1.29	1.13	.93	.80	.70		
									14-----	.71	.83	.94	1.11	1.35	1.13	.94	.84	.76		
									15-----	.68	.81	.94	1.12	1.34	1.13	.99	.85	.76		
									16-----	.79	.88	1.01	1.17	1.39	1.14	.98	.84	.72		
									17-----	.80	.89	1.03	1.19	1.39	1.16	1.03	.88	.81		
									18-----	.83	.94	1.06	1.22	1.41	1.20	1.06	.86	.79		
									19-----	.82	.91	1.04	1.18	1.36	1.18	.99	.88	.77		
									20-----	.90	1.00	1.11	1.25	1.40	1.20	1.06	.96	.85		
									21-----	.89	1.00	1.10	1.20	1.38	1.20	1.06	.96	.85		
									22-----	.70	.77	.91	1.03	1.20	1.16	1.06	.87	.77		
									23-----	.69	.79	.93	1.10	1.28	1.16	1.08	.89	.76		
									24-----	.49	.61	.77	.97	1.14	1.04	.87	.75	.63		
									25-----	.69	.79	.90	1.11	1.35	1.19	1.05	.94	.84		
									26-----	.66	.77	.90	1.07	1.31	1.06	.92	.82	.74		
									27-----	.67	.79	.94	1.11	1.33	1.16	1.06	.96	.85		
									28-----	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---		
									29-----	.59	.69	.82	1.01	1.29	1.13	1.06	.91	.71		
									30-----	.74	.84	.96	1.12	1.38	1.21	1.03	.91	.81		
									Aver-	.73	.83	.96	1.13	1.37	1.16	.99	.86	.75		

## NET RADIATION

Net radiation in langleye per day (8 a.m. to 8 a.m.) at Palmer, Alaska.

Date...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Avg.
Date...	112	179	207	236	209	104	202	202	201	215	291	277	208	149	48	202	84	87	112	95	275	148	118	87	190	2	161	101	297	192	166	

## EXHIBIT 26

## MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 65°F)

1977-1978

State and Station	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	Total for Season	Normals July-June
ALABAMA														
BIRMINGHAM	0	0	0	176	292	640	967	766	452	120	42	0	3457	2864
HUNTSVILLE	0	0	0	216	367	721	1062	855	514	129	60	0	3928	3302
MOBILE	0	0	0	73	149	439	731	551	268	16	0	0	2227	1684
MONTGOMERY	0	0	0	87	164	479	756	601	326	50	2	0	2465	2269

## EXHIBIT 27

## MONTHLY AND SEASONAL COOLING DEGREE DAYS

(Base 85°F)

1977

State and Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total for Season	Normals Jan.-Dec.
ALABAMA														
BIRMINGHAM	0	5	21	85	241	450	576	537	329	25	0	1	2272	1928
HUNTSVILLE	0	1	8	70	222	372	557	477	271	19	4	0	1995	1668
MOBILE	0	4	74	132	333	543	579	576	482	31	7	0	2846	2577
MONTGOMERY	0	0	27	113	308	533	585	523	442	63	7	0	2630	2238
ALASKA														
ANCHORAGE	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3	0	0	0	0	11	0
ANNECF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	60	0	0	0	0	60	14
RARRON	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BARTER ISLAND	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
BETHEL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ETTLES	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	36	0	0	0	0	90	17
RIO DELTA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	39	0	0	0	65	34
COLO BAY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FATRANKS	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	44	54	0	0	0	95	52
OUKANA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	1	0	0	0	9	9
HOMER	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## ANNUAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA METRIC UNITS

State and Station	Temperature		Precipitation		Wind		Relative Humidity		Sunrise to sunset		Number of days	
	Averages		Extremes		Total		Snow		Sunrise to sunset		Max. Temp.	
	Daily maximum	Daily minimum	Highst	Lowest	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Total	Greatest in 24 hours	Total	Hours to cover 50 miles	Min. Temp.	
MICHIGAN	56.0	33.0	66.0	26.0	20.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
ALBION	51.7	36.0	66.7	20.0	22.3	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
DETROIT	64.4	40.7	77.6	32.1	21.1	2.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
PLINT	54.9	38.9	64.9	23.3	23.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
GRAND RAPIDS	53.6	36.6	67.2	24.4	24.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
HOUGHTON LAKE	51.9	35.6	64.4	25.3	28.3	4.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
LANSING	51.3	31.0	67.2	27.2	27.2	4.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
MARQUETTE U	50.7	21.1	60.2	40.0	40.0	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
HUKEGAN	51.9	31.8	63.3	22.2	22.2	2.9	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
Sault Ste Marie	52.2	-1.1	61.1	32.8	20	-34.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
MINNESOTA	55.0	32.0	65.0	22.0	22.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.0	74	10
MULRUM	50.9	-9.0	4.1	31.7	19	-37.2	9	0.0	0.0	2.0	74	10
INTERNATIONAL FALLS	50.8	-2.0	2.9	34.4	19	-40.0	9	56.6	10.4	8.0	74	10
MINNEAPOLIS	52.6	2.1	7.3	37.8	19	-35.6	9	43.1	38.4	8.6	74	10
ROCHESTER	52.6	1.4	7.0	35.6	14	-34.4	9	48.8	30.4	7.4	74	10
ST CLOUD	51.9	-1.2	5.9	36.7	19	-41.7	9	42.9	23.8	9.4	74	10

## MAXIMUM SHORT DURATION PRECIPITATION

## SUNSHINE, AMOUNT AND PERCENT

Station	YEAR 1977												
	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual
ALABAMA BIRMINGHAM	171	54	226	74	175	47	240	61	302	70	233	53	246
MONTGOMERY	154	46	216	70	184	49	286	73	298	70	339	79	274
AKA ANCHORAGE	79	39	90	36	180	49	163	37	321	59	307	53	299
JUNEAU	31	16	41	16	140	38	165	38	354	68	312	31	299
HOME	42	25	64	27	230	63	299	66	185	32	347	55	371
ARIZONA FLAGSTAFF	210	67	262	86	314	85	332	85	353	81	303	70	264
PHOENIX	200	82	289	94	346	93	361	49	395	92	380	91	347
TUCSON	239	71	293	92	340	92	361	93	399	93	394	92	332
YUMA	232	73	283	92	351	95	373	96	381	89	412	96	413
ARKANSAS FORT SMITH	179	57	225	74	264	71	259	66	277	66	312	72	248
LITTLE ROCK	199	63	251	82	277	75	334	85	369	90	389	90	342

## NORMALS, MEANS AND EXTREMES

State and Station	YEAR 1977												
	Temperature (°C)		Precipitation (Millimeters)		Humidity (Percent)		Wind Speed (m.p.s.)		Annual Mean Number of Days		Temperature		
	Normal (1941-1970)		Extremes (1941-1970)		Snow @		Mean Speed		Sunrise to Sunset		Max Min		
	January	July	January	July	Normal	Extremes	January	July	January	July	Max	Min	
ALABAMA BIRMINGHAM	189	12.4	32.4	20.6	16.9	94	44.4	52.8	51.6	179	13	21	1.7
ANNISTON	190	10.3	32.3	20.4	16.0	90	38.3	58.0	58.0	196	33	96	2.8
BUNTVILLE	164	16.2	32.5	22.0	19.7	36	40.0	13.3	251	65	170	21	1.5
MOBILE	59	14.4	32.5	21.5	18.2	38	40.6	15.0	1260	155	1260	155	1.0
MONTGOMERY	1969	16.7	32.4	20.6	16.0	94	44.4	52.8	51.6	179	33	96	2.8
AKA ANCHORAGE	35	-6.7	15.6	18.7	10.1	1.7	24	29.4	36.7	60	14	92	1.3
ANNISTON	34	-3.3	16.1	17.8	10.5	1.6	30	22.2	27.2	53	12	96	1.2
BARRON	30	-22.0	22.9	6.8	0.0	-12.6	57	12.6	11.5	126	14	102	1.0
HARTR ISLAND V	122	-22.5	29.5	7.5	1.5	-12.2	28	2.6	1.0	1380	1107	33	0.4
BETHEL	38	-10.9	19.0	16.6	8.0	-0.4	18	30.0	43.3	1031	101	11	1.0
BETTLES	196	-20.7	29.5	20.1	8.0	-5.9	27	33.3	56.7	1361	884	70	1.6
ALO DELTA	38	-16.4	24.0	20.4	10.5	-2.6	23.2	52.6	52.6	120	12	96	1.2
COLD BAY	29	-0.3	4.6	12.4	7.6	-0.2	53	23.6	55.0	63	34	108	1.0
FAIRBANKS	137	-19.0	29.5	22.1	9.8	-3.5	28	35.6	61.2	1324	796	56	0.8
GULUKNA	470	-16.7	26.9	20.1	7.0	-0.5	32	32.8	53.9	1241	7743	47	1.0
HOMER	19	-2.2	15.6	15.6	6.9	-2.5	34	26.7	29.4	7575	84	23	1.0
ILLIANA	57	-2.2	9.6	15.6	6.9	-2.5	34	26.7	29.4	7575	84	23	1.0

## COMPARATIVE CLIMATIC DATA

This annual publication presents tables of monthly and annual values (averages, totals, or extremes) for selected meteorological elements which portray the climatic conditions for approximately 300 selected locations in the United States, Puerto Rico, and 12 Pacific Islands. The first issue was based upon data available through 1975; subsequent issues are annual updates. Although these same data are presented for each station in the individual issues of LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA, the data in this publication are presented in a manner that is particularly helpful for comparing the climates of major population centers. Of the 90 major urban areas with reported populations greater than 150,000 in the 1970 census, 79 are listed by name. Data are presented for weather stations within 30 miles of the other 11 urban areas. The cities are listed alphabetically by state. The tables are presented in two sections: (1) Observed Data, and (2) Climatological Normals.

Observed Data - these tables are for the period of record (years) in the current locale, and are updated annually. Tables are presented for the following data:

Temperature - Highest of Record, Degrees F.  
Temperature - Lowest of Record, Degrees F.  
Mean Number of Days with Minimum Temperature 32 Degrees F or Less.  
Mean Number of Days with Precipitation 0.01 Inch or More.  
Snowfall (Including Ice Pellets) - Average Total in Inches.  
Wind - Average Speed (MPH).  
Wind - Maximum Speed (MPH).  
Sunshine - Average Percent of Possible.  
Cloudiness - Mean Number of Days: Clear, Partly Cloudy, Cloudy.  
Average Relative Humidity (%) - Morning (M) and Afternoon (A).

Climatological Normals - these are 30-year average values computed from data recorded during the period 1941-1970. Normals are updated decennially, for the most recent 30-year period, and/or when changes in the location of instruments make the data non-representative of the previous location. The tables presented are:

Normal Daily Maximum Temperature, Degrees F.  
Normal Daily Minimum Temperature, Degrees F.  
Normal Daily Mean Temperature, Degrees F.  
Normal Heating-Degree Days (July through June).  
Normal Cooling-Degree Days (January through December).  
Normal Precipitation, Inches.

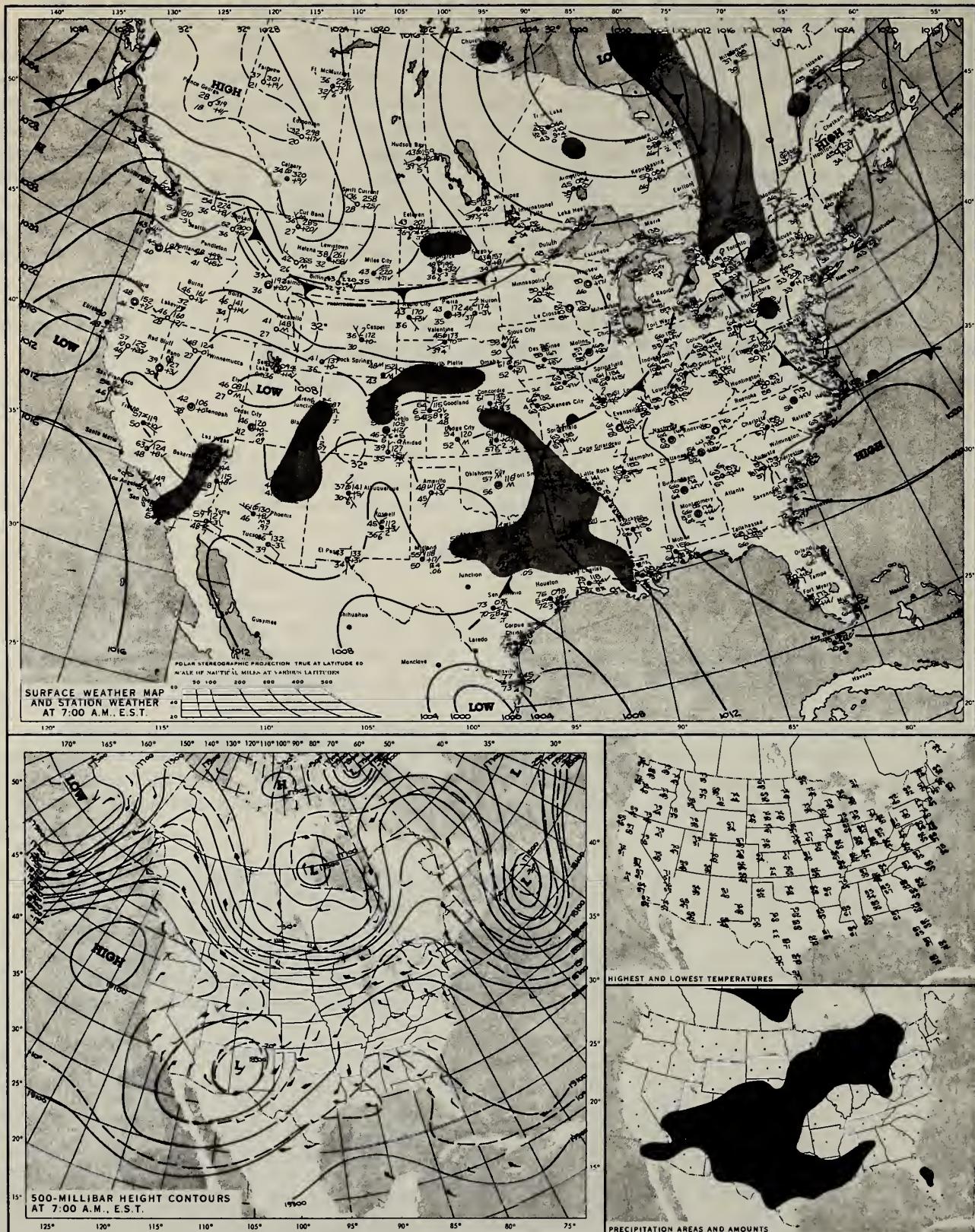
DAILY WEATHER MAPS, WEEKLY SERIES

The charts in this publication are a continuation of the principal charts of the former U.S. Weather Bureau publication DAILY WEATHER MAP. They include the Surface Weather Map (covering the contiguous United States), the 500-Millibar Height Contours Chart (covering North America), the Highest and Lowest Temperatures chart, and the Precipitation Areas and Amounts chart. All of the charts for one day are arranged on a single page (Exhibit 32). It is issued weekly, for the period Monday through Sunday. Back issues are available on 35mm microfilm from January 1960 to date from the National Climatic Center. A separate sheet entitled "Explanation of the Daily Weather Map" gives an explanation of the maps together with descriptions of the symbols used on the charts.

Subscriptions to this publication may be ordered from the Public Documents Department, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.

## EXHIBIT 32

WEDNESDAY, MAY 7, 1969



ENVIRONMENTAL/RESOURCE ASSESSMENT AND INFORMATION

This weekly report was first issued during January 1976 as the WEEKLY WEATHER/CROP ASSESSMENT. The current title (1979) was adopted with the last weekly issue in July 1978.

This publication presents: (1) Summary of Temperature-Related Power Consumption containing a narrative summary of the weekly and seasonal population-weighted heating degree days and temperature-related natural gas consumption with attendant charts and graphs, and a general narrative summary of the pressure, frontal, and temperature patterns for the United States; (2) Agriculture Assessments and Drought Evaluations containing narrative summaries of weather effects on crops and precipitation, temperature, and general synoptic weather patterns for each of seven major grain growing areas of the world (Canada, U.S.S.R., China, Australia, India, South America, Central Africa) including available attendant charts of temperature and precipitation (The WEEKLY WEATHER AND CROP BULLETIN, see pages 49 through 52, presents similar information for the United States); (3) a chart of the Northern Hemisphere Snow and Ice Boundaries; (4) a narrative summary of Major Weather Conditions Affecting World Agriculture with an attendant chart; and (5) a Central Africa Summary containing narrative summaries dealing with current weather related crop problem areas over 22 countries including the Sahel, with attendant charts and graphs.

This publication may be obtained from the Center for Environmental Assessment Services, Environmental Data and Information Service (D242), National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Room 416, Page Building 1, Washington, DC 20235.

This annual publication was first issued for 1971 data under the title ATMOSPHERIC TURBIDITY DATA FOR THE WORLD. It is sponsored by the World Meteorological Organization (WMO) in cooperation with the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA). It is prepared from observational records submitted from stations in the WMO Network for the Monitoring of Background Air Pollution that are operated by member nations of the WMO. Data from additional cooperative stations are also included. Atmospheric turbidity data and atmospheric carbon dioxide ( $\text{CO}_2$ ) sample measurements are processed by NOAA; precipitation chemistry data are processed by EPA.

All issues include monthly tables of atmospheric turbidity. They present the daily average and minimum values for B(500 and 380 nanometers) and Alpha together with the number of observations for each day (Exhibit 33). The daily Alpha value is the average for all observations taken that day. The monthly means ( $M_0$ ) for Alpha and Beta are computed from the monthly mean of all observed B values and also from the monthly mean (\*) of the published daily mean B values.

Precipitation chemistry data were added to the 1972 issue when the title was changed to ATMOSPHERIC TURBIDITY AND PRECIPITATION CHEMISTRY DATA FOR THE WORLD. Monthly data are presented for total precipitation and for 12 separate chemical analyses: pH, conductivity, sodium, potassium, magnesium, calcium, chloride, ammonium, nitrate, sulfate, acidity, and alkalinity (see Exhibit 34 for nitrate data). These data are included in all subsequent issues.

Carbon dioxide ( $\text{CO}_2$ ) measurements were added in 1975 when this annual publication was given its present title. Data are presented for each air sample taken during the year (Exhibit 35). Carbon dioxide data are included in all subsequent issues.

Each publication contains detailed descriptions of the observational and analytical methods used to obtain the published data.

## EXHIBIT 33

DAILY TURBIDITY										NCC STA NO 06615			
FORT SIMPSON, CANADA													
LAT. 61 45 N LONG. 121 14 W ELEV. 170 M													
DAY	AVERAGE B500	AVERAGE B380	JAN 1976		MINIMUM B500	MINIMUM B380	AVERAGE B500		AVERAGE B380	FEB 1976		MINIMUM B500	MINIMUM B380
	ALPHA	N			B500	B380	ALPHA	N	B380	DAY			
1											1		
2											2		
3							0.045	0.051	0.479	2	0.042	0.049	3
4							0.045	0.058	0.900	1	0.045	0.058	4
5											5		5
6											6		
7	0.043	0.084	2.383	2	0.041	0.066					7		
8	0.020	0.021	0.214	1	0.020	0.021					8		
9							0.057	0.076	1.015	3	0.051	0.060	10
10											9		
11							0.063	0.094	1.405	2	0.050	0.067	11
12							0.057	0.078	1.132	1	0.057	0.078	12

## EXHIBIT 34

WORLD METEOROLOGICAL ORGANIZATION PRECIPITATION NETWORK DATA																	
65321 - NITRATE 81 - PRECIP NESSLER'S REAGENT																	
UNITS - 62 - MG/L-MILLIGRAMS/LITER																	
YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	OEC	YEARLY ARITHMETIC MEAN	YEARLY GEOMETRIC MEAN			
CZECHOSLOVAKIA SVATOUCH CZ 8000 101	75	0.77	1.40	0.63	1.67	0.66	0.11	0.59	0.63	0.68	0.58	0.48	0.52	0.731	0.414	0.62	1.91
	76	0.52	1.40	1.47	1.29	0.94	0.97	0.63	0.71	0.52	0.00	0.61	0.42	0.794	0.438	0.52	4.57
IRELAND VALENTIA OBSERVAT EI 8000 101	76	0.01	0.24	0.09	0.12	0.06	0.10	0.12	0.50	0.01	0.01	0.04	0.11	0.122	0.136	0.07	3.08
EL SALVADOR CERRO VERDE ES 2000 101	76				0.00	2.80	0.50	0.00	1.00	0.00							
DENMARK FAROE ISLANDS FO 3000 101	76	0.10	0.12	0.15	0.01	0.11	0.33										
FED REP GERMANY BROTJACKLRIEGEL GE 2000 101	76			2.10	7.00	3.80	3.10	2.00	3.70	3.90	2.80	3.80	2.50	3.474	1.432	3.25	1.44

## EXHIBIT 35

ATMOSPHERIC CARBON DIOXIDE FLASK SAMPLES  
CO2 MOLE FRACTIONS EXPRESSED IN THE SCRIPPS 1959 ADJUSTED INDEX SCALE

## CAPE KUMUKAHI, HAWAII

LAT. 19 31 N				LONG. 154 49				ELEV. 3 M			
1976		1976		MONTH DAY		MONTH DAY		SAMPLE 1		SAMPLE 2	
MONTH	DAY	SAMPLE 1 PPM	SAMPLE 2 PPM					PPM	PPM		
MAR	09	329.64	329.33					DEC 01	329.75	328.45	
MAR	16	329.70	330.29					DEC 08	329.08	328.01	
MAR	23	330.18	330.42					DEC 15	328.13	327.95	
MAR	30	331.35	330.98					DEC 28	329.31	329.03	
APR	06	332.56	332.57								
APR	13	331.47	331.57								
APR	20	332.64	331.93								
APR	27	331.03	331.28								
MAY	04	333.25	333.51								

HIGH ALTITUDE METEOROLOGICAL DATA

This quarterly publication, issued only on microfilm starting with data for January 1977, contains wind and temperature measurements together with computed values of pressure, density, and speed of sound from a worldwide network of observing stations. The measurements are secured from instruments carried aloft by meteorological rockets and tracked by radar as they fall. Data are presented for significant levels, constant pressure levels, and for each 1 km interval between the maximum height reached by the rocket (usually less than 90 km) and 20 km. Data for rawinsonde observations taken at or near the station site and within 6 hours of the observation time are included when available. The data for each observation are presented in tabular and graphical form (Exhibit 36). A supplemental summary and a period of record comparative data table (means and standard deviations) are also included for each station month (Exhibits 37 and 38).

Initially, high altitude meteorological data reports were presented in a limited publication by the U. S. Army Electronics Research and Development Activity titled DATA REPORT OF THE METEOROLOGICAL ROCKET NETWORK FIRINGS. These reports began in April 1960 with the data for Fall 1959 and Winter 1960. Publication continued by season through the Summer 1962 data, then monthly from September 1962 through March 1964. World Data Center A (WDC-A) began publishing these data on a monthly basis in January 1964 and continued through December 1968. Starting with January 1969 data, the WDC-A publication title was changed to its present title, HIGH ALTITUDE METEOROLOGICAL DATA, to accomodate all types of high altitude meteorological observations. The publicaton format was also changed at that time. It continued to be issued monthly through December 1972. Quarterly issues began in 1973 and continued as a formal publication through the October-November-December 1976 issue. Although data for the period subsequent to December 1976 are not published, they are compiled in the same format as the 1976 publication and placed on microfilm. This microfilm is available on a continuing subscription basis from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

91366 Y M D GMT TR WS TS AC BC HC TC  
USAMC, KWAJALEIN, MARSHALL ISLANDS  
08.7N 167.7E 76 12 28 2125 -120 031 010 000 000 001 01 01

QUESTIONABLE DATA  
BASE DATA  
GEOM HGT 2375 DECAMTRS WHT MMH THT THG SO SHT SHG QT GP  
PRESSURE 030.00 MB5 TEMP -60.1 DEGC  
SOUNDING (HGT IN GEOMETRIC DECAMTRS)  
HGT WIND FV TEMP TC PRES DENSITY SOS SPC SPC  
POLAR COMPONENT  
DEG MPS N-S E-W MPS DEGC MB G M -3 MPS A 6

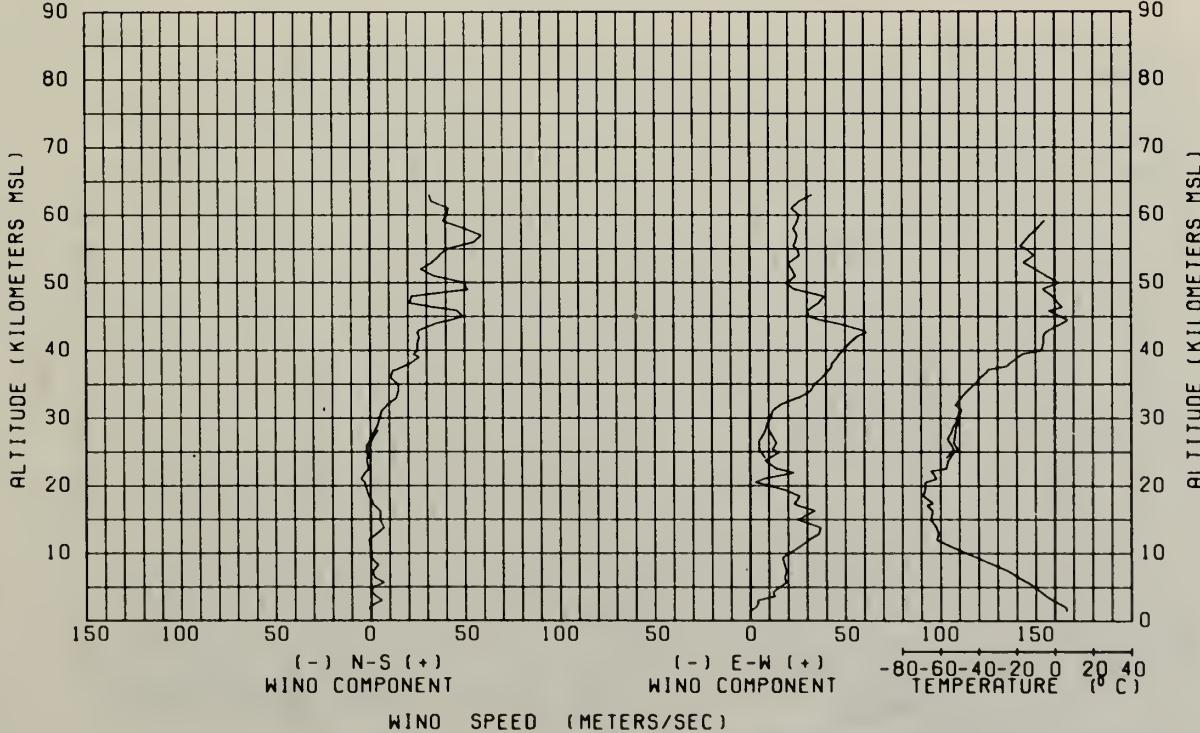
07800	067	009	-004	-008x	185
07800	166	015	015	-004x	212
07700	124	036	020	-030x	227
07600	115	056	015	-020x	240
07500	306	026	-016	-023x	249
07400	315	025	-019	-018x	248
07300	325	026	-021	015	246
07200	320	036	-026	023	241
07100	311	042	-026	032	234
07000	290	055	-019	052	225
06900	282	067	-014	066	210
06800	267	069	004	069	196
06700	255	083	018	061	182
06600	247	081	024	056	172
06591	246	060	024	055	170
06500	235	052	030	043	155
06400	234	043	023	036	140
06300	254	046	023	033	141
06200	262	042	009	045	120
06200	263	045	005	045	118
06100	274	038	-003	038	109
06087	275	039	-003	039	108
06000	278	038	-005	038	103
05972	282	038	-006	038	102
05900	290	040	-014	038	098
05892	291	040	-014	037	097
05600	307	037	-022	030	091
05700	326	028	-023	016	085
05685	328	027	-023	014	084
05627	338	023	-022	009	081
05600	343	022	-021	006	080

## SOUNDING CONSTANT PRESSURE LEVELS (HGT IN GEOPOTENTIAL DECAMTRS)

06005	-003	039	-011	2.000+1	2.661+1	324
05694	-023	023	-009	3.000+1	3.964+1	326
05471	-022	001	-011	4.000+1	5.316+1	325
05302	-020	-013	-017	5.000+1	6.810+1	321
05046	-002	-026	-017	7.000+1	9.504+1	321
04776	-014	-016	-010	1.000+0	1.323+0	325
04247	001	-013	-017	2.000+0	2.722+0	321
03943	-001	-007	-019	3.000+0	4.120+0	319
03733	-003	001	-025	4.000+0	5.612+0	316
03572	-003	009	-029	5.000+0	7.154+0	313
03333	-002	013	-032	7.000+0	1.052+1	311
03067	001	002	-041	1.000+1	1.500+1	305
02623	000	-024	-053	2.000+1	3.164+1	287
02362	002	-020	-060	3.000+1	4.906+1	293

## RAWINSNOE 00 (HGT IN GEOPOTENTIAL DECAMTRS)

02362	-062	3.000+1		
02315	-063	3.240+1		
02213	-063	3.820+1		
02148	-064	4.250+1		
02082	-071	4.740+1		
02050	269 007	000 007	-071	5.000+1
02021	-070	5.250+1		
01983	-069	5.500+1		
01963	-071	5.780+1		
01934	-078	6.000+1		
01900	-080	6.460+1		
01868	-079	6.630+1		
01854	062 012	-006 -011	-080	7.000+1
01810	-081	7.570+1		
01774	-082	8.070+1		
01741	-065	8.560+1		
01709	-083	9.070+1		
01682	-082	9.530+1		
01655	095 021	002 -021	-082	1.000+2
01421	039 011	-009 -007	-068	1.500+2
01242	066 005	-002 -005	-053	2.000+2
01094	034 009	-007 -005	-042	2.500+2
00968	035 015	-012 -009	-032	3.000+2

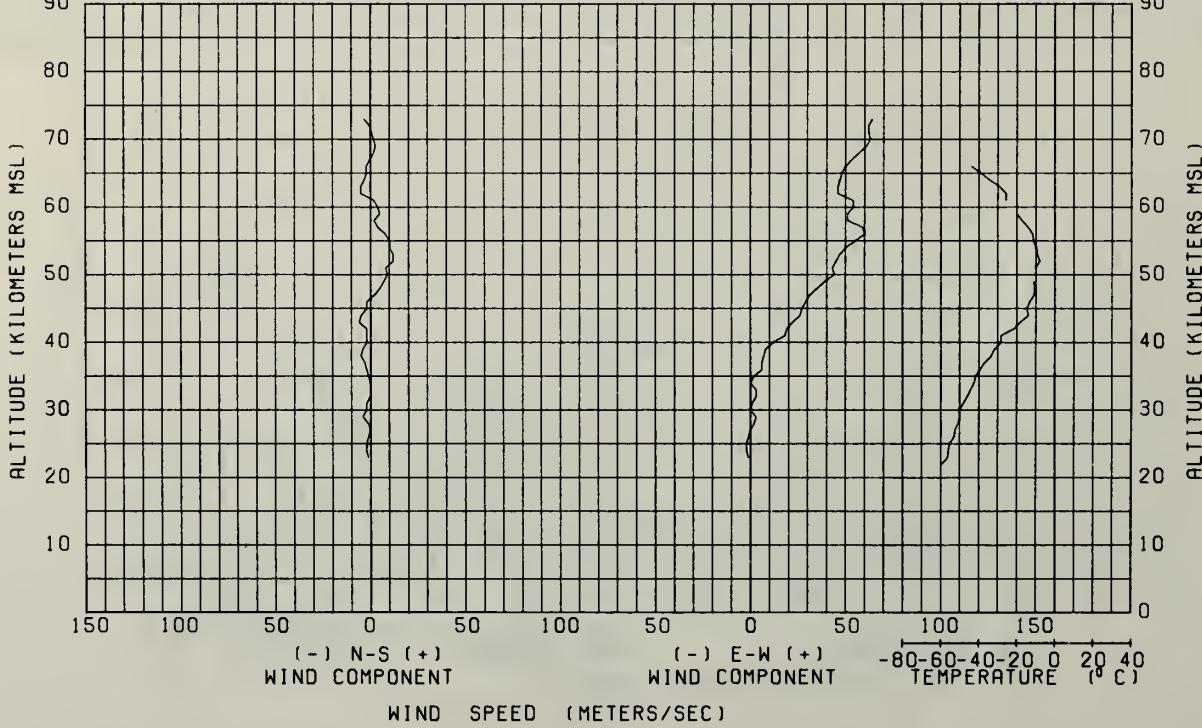


# EXHIBIT 37

STATISTICAL RESULTS FOR NOV 1976 AT PMR, POINT MUGU, CALIFORNIA

HEIGHT IS IN KILOMETERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL  
 THE WIND COMPONENTS AND SPEED OF SOUND ARE IN M/SEC  
 TEMPERATURE IS IN DEGREES CELSIUS, PRESSURE IS IN MILLIBARS  
 DENSITY IS IN GRAMS PER CUBIC METER  
 THE M COLUMN IS THE MEAN COLUMN, THE S COLUMN IS THE STANDARD DEVIATION COLUMN,  
 AND THE N COLUMN IS THE NUMBER OF VALUES FOR THE M AND S.

HT	-N+S			-E+W			TEMP			PRESSURE			DENSITY			SPEED OF SOUND		
	M	S	H	M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N	M	S	N
73	-3	18.3	64	19.8	3													
72	0	17.8	62	23.8	3													
71	1	17.8	62	24.5	3													
70	2	16.8	63	22.1	3													
68	3	14.7	61	19.1	3													
68	2	12.4	57	17.7	3													
67	0	11.6	53	17.9	3													
66	-2	10.0	50	16.4	3	-44.0	2.2	3	.088	.009	3	.134	.013	3	303	1.7	3	
65	-2	8.6	48	19.1	3	-38.0	3.7	3	.102	.010	3	.152	.015	3	306	2.6	3	
64	-3	6.3	47	18.4	3	-34.3	4.5	3	.117	.012	3	.171	.014	3	310	2.8	3	
63	-5	3.9	46	19.8	3	-29.0	5.1	3	.135	.013	3	.192	.015	3	313	3.1	3	
62	-5	2.4	46	21.5	3	-25.7	5.9	3	.154	.015	3	.217	.016	3	316	3.6	3	
61	-2	7.8	54	24.1	4	-25.6	8.6	4	.176	.015	4	.247	.014	4	316	5.7	4	
60	4	7.4	54	25.5	4													
59	5	8.8	51	23.1	5	-20.0	5.0	3	.237	.012	3	.325	.015	3	319	3.1	3	
58	2	8.8	51	21.4	5	-17.3	4.2	3	.270	.014	3	.367	.015	3	321	2.9	3	
57	4	8.1	59	24.9	6	-14.0	4.9	3	.307	.015	3	.413	.013	3	323	3.3	3	
56	8	7.2	60	24.4	6	-11.7	3.7	3	.348	.016	3	.466	.016	3	324	2.4	3	
55	10	6.2	55	20.3	6	-11.3	5.6	3	.397	.018	3	.528	.020	3	325	3.4	3	
54	10	10.0	50	19.4	6	-9.7	5.7	3	.451	.020	3	.596	.019	3	326	3.7	3	
53	12	9.7	47	17.9	6	-8.3	6.8	3	.512	.022	3	.676	.018	3	326	3.9	3	
52	12	7.3	45	14.5	6	-8.0	7.3	3	.582	.023	3	.764	.024	3	327	4.5	3	
51	8	6.9	43	14.6	6	-10.3	7.4	3	.661	.023	3	.876	.026	3	325	4.1	3	
50	9	6.0	44	18.9	6													
49	7	7.6	39	18.8	6	-11.0	3.7	3	.883	.029	3	1.132	.033	3	325	2.5	3	
48	5	6.6	35	17.4	6	-10.4	4.0	3	.859	.031	3	1.285	.030	3	325	2.2	3	
47	2	7.1	31	14	6	-10.0	3.6	3	1.102	.035	3	1.464	.034	3	325	2.4	3	
46	-2	5.2	29	13.5	6	-13.3	2.4	3	1.293	.036	3	1.678	.041	3	323	1.4	3	
45	-3	3.8	27	12.5	6	-14.7	3.7	3	1.426	.041	3	1.921	.031	3	322	2.1	3	
44	-5	4.5	26	11.3	6	-14.0	3.6	3	1.624	.044	3	2.185	.042	3	323	2.4	3	
43	-6	5.0	22	12.5	6	-18.3	5.7	3	1.892	.047	3	2.532	.027	3	320	3.7	3	
42	-2	2.0	19	12.3	6	-21.7	6.2	3	2.115	.045	3	2.831	.026	3	318	3.7	3	
41	-2	3.8	18	12.7	7	-28.3	5.5	4	2.420	.040	4	3.444	.028	4	314	3.7	4	
40	-2	5.8	12	13.4	7	-28.5	3.6	4	2.777	.039	4	3.959	.028	4	314	2.1	4	
39	-4	5.3	8	15.5	7	-31.8	3.2	4	3.190	.037	4	4.601	.081	4	312	2.1	4	
38	-5	5.0	7	13.0	7	-33.5	3.4	4	3.670	.043	4	5.336	.116	4	311	2.2	4	
37	-3	4.5	6	14.4	7	-37.0	4.1	4	4.228	.048	4	6.241	.081	4	308	2.2	4	
36	-2	6.6	6	11.7	7	-39.3	3.3	4	4.861	.055	4	7.274	.111	4	307	2.6	4	
35	-1	3.4	2	11.9	7	-41.8	3.1	4	5.643	.058	4	8.088	.080	4	305	1.9	4	
34	0	3.1	0	12.8	6	-42.5	2.5	4	5.531	.052	4	8.058	.120	4	305	1.8	4	
33	0	4.3	3	14.0	6	-36.0	3.6	4	7.755	.067	4	11.520	.180	4	304	2.5	4	
32	0	4.4	3	13.8	6	-46.0	1.2	4	8.773	.068	4	13.453	.129	4	302	1.1	4	
31	0	5.1	1	15.3	6	-48.0	7	4	10.193	.080	4	15.745	.127	4	301	.7	4	
30	-2	4.7	0	12.1	6	-50.3	1.3	4	11.840	.093	4	18.510	.224	4	299	.8	4	
28	-4	2.3	3	8.9	4	-50.0	1.2	4	13.780	.117	4	21.525	.275	4	300	.8	4	
28	-1	1.5	2	8.8	4	-50.8	.8	4	16.038	.138	4	25.115	.198	4	299	.8	4	
27	0	1.9	0	9.8	4	-52.5	2.3	4	18.683	.145	4	29.483	.230	4	298	1.5	4	
26	-1	2.3	-1	8.5	4	-53.0	2.4	4	21.783	.140	4	34.490	.208	4	297	1.6	4	
25	-2	1.8	-2	7.8	4	-55.3	2.2	4	25.420	.144	4	40.615	.413	4	296	1.4	4	
24	-2	.8	-2	6.4	4	-56.0	2.1	4	28.700	.161	4	47.673	.541	4	286	1.7	4	
23	-1	.8	-1	5.9	3	-56.3	2.2	4	34.718	.218	4	55.828	.871	4	285	1.4	4	
22				-59.3	.9			3	40.530	.255	3	66.093	.644	3	293	.8	3	

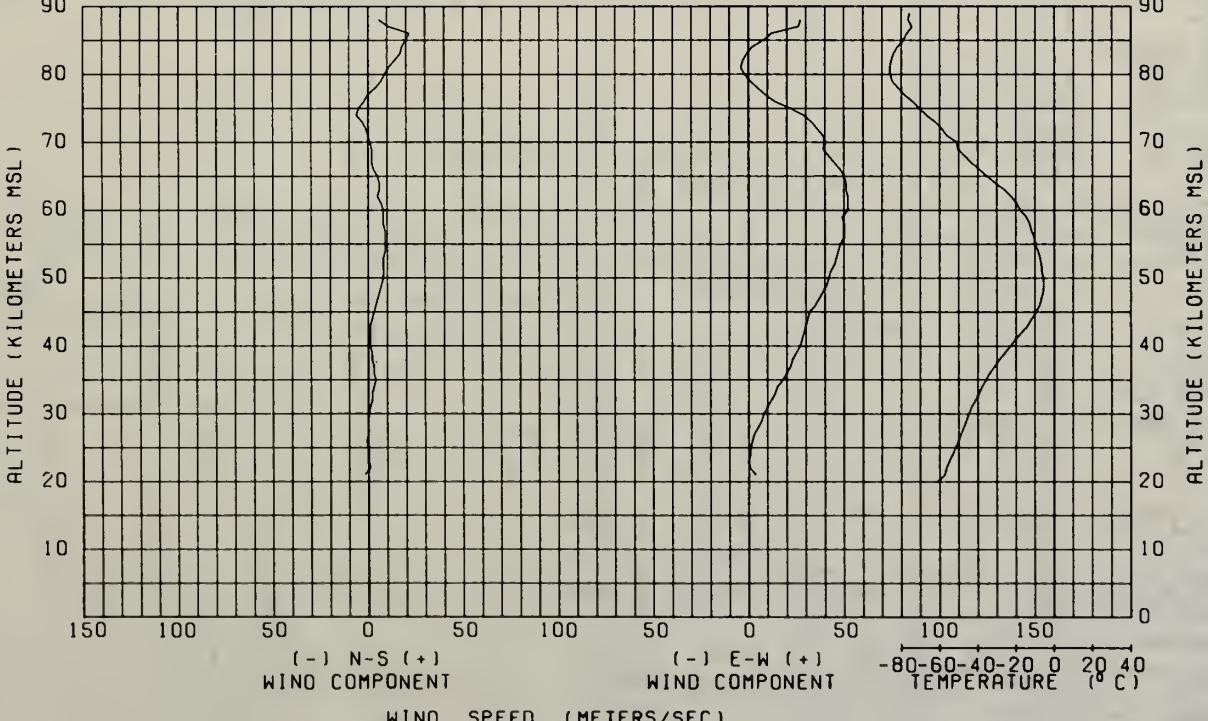


# EXHIBIT 38

STATISTICAL RESULTS FOR OCT FOR THE YEARS 1868 THRU 1876 INCLUSIVE AT PMR, POINT MUGU, CALIFORNIA

HEIGHT IS IN KILOMETERS ABOVE SEA LEVEL  
THE WIND COMPONENTS AND SPEED OF SOUND ARE IN M/SEC  
TEMPERATURE IS IN DEGREES CELSIUS; PRESSURE IS IN MILLIBARS  
DENSITY IS IN GRAMS PER CUBIC METER  
THE M COLUMN IS THE MEAN COLUMN, THE S COLUMN IS THE STANDARD DEVIATION COLUMN,  
AND THE N COLUMN IS THE NUMBER OF VALUES FOR THE M AND S.

HT	-N+S			-E+W			TEMP			PRESSURE			DENSITY			SPEED OF SOUND		
	M	N	S	M	N	S	M	N	S	M	N	S	M	N	M	N	M	N
88	6	14.2	27	13.8	3	-75.7	7.4	3	.002	.000	3	.004	.001	3	282	5.4	3	
88	6	14.2	27	13.8	3	-76.5	8.9	6	.003	.000	6	.004	.001	6	282	7.2	6	
87	11	8.8	26	15.6	5	-74.4	14.2	9	.003	.001	8	.006	.000	8	282	8.8	9	
86	22	11.2	12	12.8	12	-71.1	12.5	12	.004	.000	12	.006	.001	12	281	8.7	12	
85	20	14.1	8	16.8	18	-78.0	0.0	16	.004	.001	16	.007	.001	16	280	6.1	16	
84	19	14.6	2	11.8	19	-92.1	10.7	16	.005	.001	16	.008	.001	16	277	7.6	16	
83	17	15.0	-1	16.3	19	-84.1	10.3	16	.006	.000	16	.011	.001	16	276	7.4	16	
82	14	16.0	-3	15.1	18	-85.3	10.4	16	.007	.001	16	.013	.001	16	275	7.5	16	
81	11	17.0	-4	13.5	18	-86.0	10.2	16	.008	.001	16	.016	.001	16	274	7.5	16	
80	8	17.9	-2	12.1	20	-85.8	9.8	16	.010	.001	16	.019	.002	16	274	7.3	16	
79	7	18.9	1	11.3	20	-84.7	8.1	16	.012	.001	16	.022	.002	16	275	6.4	16	
78	4	18.2	5	11.4	20	-81.6	7.8	16	.014	.001	16	.026	.002	16	277	5.5	16	
77	0	19.4	8	12.3	20	-78.3	7.0	16	.017	.002	16	.030	.002	16	280	5.1	16	
76	-2	18.8	14	13.3	20	-74.0	6.4	16	.020	.002	16	.035	.002	16	283	4.5	16	
75	-5	20.5	22	15.0	21	-70.5	6.1	16	.024	.002	16	.041	.003	16	285	4.4	16	
74	-6	18.3	28	15.8	23	-66.8	5.8	16	.028	.003	16	.047	.004	16	288	4.1	16	
73	-3	18.8	33	15.4	27	-62.3	6.2	16	.033	.002	16	.054	.005	16	291	4.2	16	
72	-1	16.9	36	17.0	30	-58.8	6.4	16	.038	.003	16	.060	.006	16	293	4.4	16	
71	0	15.4	38	23.7	31	-54.3	6.6	15	.045	.003	15	.072	.006	15	285	4.4	15	
70	1	18.8	40	22.2	33	-51.1	6.9	21	.052	.004	21	.082	.007	21	288	5.6	21	
69	2	14.8	38	31.6	34	-50.5	8.4	21	.061	.004	21	.095	.008	21	288	5.6	21	
68	2	13.0	42	31.8	35	-46.9	8.7	22	.071	.005	22	.108	.008	22	301	5.7	22	
67	2	12.1	45	28.1	35	-43.4	7.1	25	.083	.006	25	.125	.008	25	304	4.8	25	
66	3	12.7	48	25.5	35	-38.2	5.2	26	.086	.007	26	.142	.008	26	306	3.4	26	
65	5	12.3	50	23.3	35	-35.2	8.2	27	.110	.008	26	.162	.010	26	308	5.8	27	
64	6	11.9	51	22.6	35	-30.8	11.6	30	.128	.008	29	.185	.013	28	312	7.4	30	
63	6	11.7	51	21.8	37	-25.9	11.0	33	.148	.013	31	.211	.015	31	315	6.8	33	
62	5	11.5	52	20.5	47	-22.4	8.8	45	.173	.016	43	.241	.017	43	317	5.7	45	
61	7	8.8	52	18.9	56	-19.6	8.0	50	.189	.016	48	.273	.018	48	318	5.0	50	
60	8	11.2	52	18.0	72	-17.7	6.8	59	.227	.018	57	.310	.020	57	320	4.4	59	
58	8	11.1	49	18.9	88	-14.5	6.3	73	.263	.026	71	.354	.032	71	322	4.0	73	
58	8	10.0	50	17.7	106	-12.8	6.1	85	.300	.028	83	.402	.034	83	324	3.8	85	
57	8	9.8	50	16.6	110	-10.8	6.1	80	.341	.031	86	.464	.036	86	324	3.8	86	
56	8	8.8	50	16.8	113	-10.4	6.5	81	.398	.038	89	.514	.039	88	325	4.0	91	
55	9	9.0	48	16.2	114	-9.8	6.9	81	.440	.037	89	.583	.044	88	325	4.3	81	
54	8	9.0	47	17.5	114	-8.4	6.0	82	.500	.042	80	.658	.048	80	326	4.4	82	
53	8	8.7	46	17.7	115	-7.4	6.7	82	.568	.046	80	.744	.055	80	327	4.1	82	
52	8	8.7	45	17.5	117	-6.7	6.2	82	.644	.051	80	.842	.062	80	327	3.8	82	
51	8	8.8	43	17.8	118	-6.5	6.6	92	.731	.058	90	.855	.071	80	327	4.1	92	
50	8	8.2	42	18.0	120	-5.6	6.2	92	.829	.064	81	1.080	.078	81	326	3.8	93	
49	7	8.1	41	17.4	121	-5.5	5.7	94	.840	.071	82	1.224	.081	82	328	3.5	94	
48	6	8.2	38	16.7	121	-5.7	5.5	85	1.065	.081	83	1.388	.102	83	328	3.5	85	
47	5	7.7	37	16.0	120	-6.7	6.2	93	1.209	.081	81	1.582	.118	81	327	3.8	83	
46	4	7.5	35	15.8	121	-7.6	5.7	85	1.371	.102	83	1.800	.131	93	327	3.5	85	
45	3	7.0	32	16.6	122	-9.4	5.3	86	1.558	.115	94	2.060	.151	84	326	3.2	86	
44	2	6.2	31	16.2	122	-11.8	5.5	97	1.772	.128	95	2.363	.169	92	324	3.5	87	
43	1	6.0	30	16.7	122	-13.8	5.5	86	2.017	.147	94	2.717	.186	84	323	3.4	86	
42	1	5.8	29	16.6	122	-17.1	5.4	87	2.287	.164	95	3.127	.218	85	321	3.4	87	
41	1	5.4	29	17.4	122	-20.4	5.0	86	2.525	.186	84	3.620	.249	84	319	3.2	86	
40	1	5.6	27	14.7	122	-22.8	5.0	84	3.002	.213	92	4.181	.285	82	317	3.2	94	
39	2	6.0	25	14.6	121	-25.8	4.6	86	3.437	.239	94	4.846	.323	94	315	3.0	86	
38	2	5.8	23	13.3	121	-28.7	4.4	85	3.842	.273	93	5.621	.377	83	313	2.8	85	
37	3	5.5	22	12.1	121	-31.3	4.4	85	4.530	.310	83	6.527	.441	83	312	2.8	85	
36	3	5.5	20	11.6	121	-33.8	3.8	94	5.206	.355	92	7.578	.502	82	310	2.5	84	
35	4	5.8	18	11.5	120	-35.7	4.3	84	5.898	.406	82	8.789	.575	92	308	2.8	84	
34	3	5.1	15	11.2	120	-37.8	4.1	84	6.918	.464	82	10.243	.654	92	308	2.7	84	
33	2	4.6	14	10.6	118	-38.4	4.1	82	7.887	.532	80	11.817	.751	80	307	2.7	92	
32	2	4.1	12	10.6	118	-41.3	4.4	80	8.243	.613	88	13.880	.865	88	305	2.9	80	
31	1	3.8	10	10.4	115	-43.3	4.5	88	10.700	.707	85	16.224	1.005	86	304	2.8	88	
30	0	3.6	8	9.6	112	-44.7	3.8	80	12.403	.847	78	18.918	1.211	78	303	2.6	80	



## HOURLY PRECIPITATION DATA

This publication is prepared monthly and annually for each State or combination of States, except Alaska. The State combinations are: Maryland-Delaware; and New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). Monthly and annual publications for Puerto Rico were initiated in July 1971. A predecessor publication, which began in January 1940, was known as the HYDROLOGIC BULLETIN and was issued by river drainage districts. During June through September 1948, depending on the river drainage district, that publication was discontinued and hourly precipitation values were included in the monthly issues of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA for each State or combination of States. This continued until October 1951, when these data were published under the present title. Beginning with the January 1973 issue, monthly maximum amounts of precipitation for selected intervals from 15 minutes to 24 hours are presented (only stations equipped with special gauges that measure to tenths of an inch have data for time intervals other than whole hours).

The current monthly issue presents daily, hourly, and monthly maximum short duration precipitation data for stations equipped with the automatic recording gages (Exhibits 39 and 40). The annual issue contains a station index, with monthly and annual totals of precipitation (Exhibit 41), and annual maximum precipitation by time categories (Exhibit 42). The June and December issues normally present late reports and corrections.

### EXHIBIT 39

#### DAILY TOTALS

STATION	TOTAL	DAY OF MONTH																																	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
APALACHICOLA WSO AP	2.62																																		
BELLE GLADE HACN DATE	7.33	.45																																	
BLACKMAN	9.00																																		
BOCA RATON	6.1	.8	.4																																
BRISTOL	5.73																																		
BROOKSVILLE 7 SSM	7.4	1.2	.3																																
CANAL POINT DATE 5	6.83	.69	.04	.02																															
CHELSTON U 5 ENG	9.4	1.5	1.1	.2																															
CROSS CITY 2 MMN	9.3	1.1	.5	1.0	.2																														
DAYTONA BEACH WSO AP	7.99	1.33	1.27																																
DOWLING PARK 1 M	6.4	.1	.5	1.9																															
FORT MYERS WSO AP	11.7	1.1	.1																																
GAINESVILLE 3 WSM	9.7	4.0	.8																																
GRACEVILLE	3.8																																		
GROUT	6.5																																		
HOMESTEAD EXP STA	8.1																																		
INGLIS 5 SSM	4.3	3.2	.1																																
JACKSONVILLE WSO AP	2.39	.07																																	
KEY WEST WSO AP	2.69	.66	.05	.01	.31																														
LAKELAND WSO CI	8.58	.45	.65	1.63																															
LISBON	3.0	.4	1.5	.1																															
LYNN	-	-	-	-																															
MARINELAND	3.2	2.3	.4																																
MELBOURNE	6.9		1.0																																
MIRMI WSO AP	3.93	.11	.68																																
MIRMI WSO CI	6.29	.01	.58																																
MONTICELLO 3 M	6.8																																		
MOORE HAVEN LOCK 1	2.56																																		
NICEVILLE	6.6																																		
NORTH NEW AVR CANAL 2	4.87		1.18																																
ORANGE CITY TOWER	3.6	.4	.2																																
ORLANDO WSO MCCOY	5.13	.03	.05	.12	.26	1.05																													
ORTONA LOCK 2	9.52	.39	.01	.14																															
PALMERA 4 SSE	4.8																																		
PANAMA CITY 5 NE	6.4	.1	.3	.2	.8	.1																													
PARISH	9.3	.1	1.6	2.1																															
PENNNUCO 5 MMN	3.1																																		
PORT MAYACA 5 L CANAL	6.33	1.02	-.04	.02	.05	.48																													
RATIFORD STATE PRISON	8.3	2.8	2.6	.2																															
SAIN T LEO	5.3	.7	.4	.7																															
ST LUCIE NEW LOCK 1	-																																		
ST PETERSBURG	8.7	.6	.5																																
TALLAHASSEE WSO AP	7.92																																		
TAMANI TAIL 40 MI BEND	3.4																																		
TAMPA WSMO	5.97	.82	.33																																
TAIL GLADE RANGES	3.5	1.2	.3																																
VENICE	6.1	.8	.3																																
VENUS 3 SE	8.76	1.66	.03	.03	1.70	.34																													
VERO BEACH 4 M	-																																		
WAIRAU 2 SSM	6.1																																		
WEST PALM BEACH WSO AP	2.27	1.15																																	
WOODRUFF OAH	4.2																																		

EXHIBIT 40

## HOURLY PRECIPITATION

HOURLY AMOUNTS

FLORIDA  
JULY 1978

**EXHIBIT 41**

## STATION INDEX WITH PRECIPITATION TOTALS

FLORIDA  
1977

Station	Index No.	County	Drainage	Latitude N.	Longitude W.	Elevation ft.	Years of record	Changes during year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December	Annual	
APALACHICOLA WSO AP RELLE GLADE HRCN GATE	0211	FRANKLIN	5 29 44	85 02	19	78			3.94	3.94	3.65	.37	.72	.30	5.73	6.92	4.09	.99	4.49	3.69	38.62	
	0616	PALM BEACH	7 26 42	80 43	31	36			4.35	.66	1.31	9.9	8.06	1.98	6.61	6.91	10.64	1.77	3.95	3.00	52.77	
BLACKMAN	0763	OKLAHOMA	5 30 36	86 39	175	31			6.38	1.53	11.23	2.22	1.47	8.75	9.25	13.65	5.09	4.79	5.67	4.46	74.52	
BOCA RATON	0845	PALM BEACH	2 26 22	80 05	13	36			4.2	1.6	.0	1.3	7.6	6.3	4.5	7.4	8.5	3.1	6.6	3.1	50.64	
BRISTOL	1020	LIBERTY	1 30 25	84 39	160	34			5.21	1.79	3.39	3.17	2.00	7.39	7.42	8.86	1.52	3.97	4.11	31.80		
BROOKSVILLE 7 SSW CANAL POINT GATE 3	1048	HERMANO	5 28 28	82 27	67	6			4.0	2.1	2.0	1.0	1.0	2.3	8.1	9.3	4.7	.8	2.0	3.5	40.8	
CLEMINTON U S ENG	1271	PALM BEACH	7 26 32	80 38	36	38			3.47	.33	.33	.21	2.74	6.37	1.32	5.78	12.23	1.02	3.30	6.23	52.77	
CRASS CITY 2 NW DAYTONA BEACH WSD AP	1684	HENDRY	7 26 45	80 55	20	29			3.1	1.2	2.3	.1	9.4	4.8	5.5	6.2	8.3	2.0	11.3	4.1	58.3	
DIXIE	2008		5 29 39	83 10	62	12			-	4.1	2.3	.8	2.0	-	5.3	-	-	.4	3.3	6.3	40.67	
	2158	VOLUSIA	2 29 11	81 04	30	64			4.69	2.45	1.43	.41	4.61	1.15	2.23	7.91	6.35	1.46	3.04	4.76	40.67	
OWLING PARK 1 W FORT MYERS WSO AP	2391	LAFAYETTE	10 30 15	83 15	54	31			4.3	3.5	2.7	.5	2.1	4.1	3.7	6.6	3.8	.0	4.9	5.8	42.0	
GAINESVILLE 2 WSW GRACVILLE	3186	LEE	5 26 35	81 52	15	86			3.5	.2	.1	.7	6.5	9.3	9.7	9.9	9.2	.4	1.3	2.7	53.7	
GRADY	3931	ALACHUA	8 29 38	82 22	92	85			3.3	3.9	1.2	.8	.4	2.4	1.3	7.2	3.7	2.0	5.2	5.2	39.6	
	3938	JACKSON	3 30 59	85 31	135	37			5.9	2.6	6.7	4.0	.5	2.7	2.1	4.6	6.6	.7	6.6	3.6	46.0	
	3943	LAFAYETTE	10 29 57	82 57	90	33			3.5	4.4	2.3	.8	3.4	1.6	7.1	7.6	7.2	3.6	7.6	4.93		

EXHIBIT 42

## ANNUAL MAXIMUM PRECIPITATION BY TIME CATEGORIES

FLORIDA  
1977

STATION	HOURS	1	2	3	6	12	24	ACCUMULATION
	MINUTES	15	30	45	60	120	180	
	(Apply heading as appropriate)							
APALACHICOLA WSO AP	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	1.45 NOV 22/10:00P	1.79 NOV 22/10:00P	1.91 NOV 22/11:00P	2.93 JUL 18/2100P	3.42 JUL 18/1:00P	3.73 JUL 18/6:00P	
BELLE GLADE HRCN GATE	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	2.13 SEP 3/5:00P	2.59 SEP 3/5:00P	2.65 SEP 3/6:00P	2.93 SEP 3/5:00P	2.99 SEP 3/6:00P	3.25 SEP 3/6:00P	ACC. 4.00 MAY 10/1:00P
BOCA RATON	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	2.6 NOV 24/2:00A	4.1 NOV 24/2:00A	4.8 NOV 24/3:00A	4.9 NOV 24/4:00A	5.1 NOV 24/12:00A	5.2 NOV 24/4:00P	
BRISTOL	AMOUNT DATE/TIME OF ENDING	1.1 MAY 30/6:00P	1.63 SEP 6/12:00A	1.73 MAY 30/6:00P	1.82 SEP 6/4:00P	2.39 SEP 6/10:00P	2.99 SEP 6/12:00P	ACC. 1.98 AUG 27/7:00P

## LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA

This publication comprises two issues-1. LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, MONTHLY SUMMARY and 2. LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA. Although they are published individually for about 300 stations, some stations are added and other stations deleted from time to time. Currently (1979), they are published individually for those stations listed on page 35.

LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, MONTHLY SUMMARY presents basic climatological data together with a table of hourly precipitation data for the month on page 1 (Exhibit 43). The second page contains a listing of observations at 3-hour intervals for each day (Exhibit 44).

Predecessor issues were first published as the MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY in 1897. In 1948, the name was changed to MONTHLY CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY; and in 1952, to its present title. The earlier issues varied greatly in format and content from station to station and from time to time. They ranged from a postcard size single-table issue to a seven-page issue containing numerous tables of current and comparative data.

A monthly supplement to the LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA was published from 1949 through 1964. It contained frequency tables, or tables of averages as follows: temperature versus wind speed-relative humidity occurrences (hourly observations); wind direction versus wind speed occurrences; hourly and daily occurrences of precipitation amounts; ceiling-visibility occurrences (hourly observations); occurrences of weather by hour of day; averages by hours; 24-hour averages; and occurrence of weather by wind direction. It also contained a table showing hourly observations of sky condition, ceiling, visibility, weather, station pressure, temperature, wet bulb temperature, dewpoint, relative humidity, and wind similar to Exhibit 44. The supplement was issued for stations for which 24-hourly observations were available daily. Changes in format were made from time to time. The title from 1949 through 1951 was SPECIAL METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARIES, and from 1952 through 1964 the title was LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, MONTHLY SUPPLEMENT.

The LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA was originally issued in 1909 as the ANNUAL METEOROLOGICAL SUMMARY. It was changed to LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY in 1949, and in 1952 was changed to LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA WITH COMPARATIVE DATA. The words ANNUAL SUMMARY were incorporated in the title in 1966. It contains the following information and data: a narrative climatological summary; a table of meteorological data for the current year (Exhibit 45); a table of normals, means, and extremes covering varying long periods of time (Exhibit 46); and sequential tables of monthly and annual values of average temperature, total precipitation, total snowfall, total heating-degree days, and total cooling-degree days (Exhibit 47). Also included is a Station Location table showing in detail a history of, and related information about, changes in the location and exposure of instruments (Exhibit 48).

Most issues that are 2 or more years old are out of print. All issues have been filmed and can be provided on microfiche or as paper copy prepared from the microfiche.

JUNE 1979

ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA  
NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE OFC  
ASHEVILLE AIRPORT

## Local Climatological Data

## MONTHLY SUMMARY



JUNE 1979

ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

- EXTREME FOR THE MONTH - LAST OCCURRENCE IF MORE THAN ONE.
- TRACE AMOUNT
- ALSO ON AN EARLIER DATE, OR DATES.
- HEAVY FOOL - VISIBILITY 1/4 MILE OR LESS.
- FIGURES FOR WIND DIRECTIONS ARE TENS OF DEGREES CLOCKWISE FROM TRUE NORTH. DO = CALM.
- DATA IN COLS. 6 AND 12-15 FOR ROSES ON 7, 10

MORE OBSERVATIONS PER DAY AT 3-HOUR INTERVALS.  
FASTEST RIME WIND SPEEDS ARE FASTEST OBSERVED  
ONE-MINUTE VALUES WHEN DIRECTIONS ARE IN TENS  
OF DEGREES. THE / WITHIN THE DIRECTION INDICATES  
PEAK DUST SPEED.  
ANY ERRORS DETECTED WILL BE CORRECTED AND  
CHANGES IN SUMMARY DATA WILL BE ANNOTATED IN  
THE ANNUAL SUMMARY.

SUMMARY BY HOURS									
HOUR	AVERAGES					RESULTANT WIND			
	LOCAL TIME	SKY COVER	STATION PRESSURE IN.	TEMPERATURE	DEW PT.	RELATIVE HUMIDITY %	WIND SPEED M.P.H.	DIRECTION K.M./H.	WIND K.M./H.
01	6	27.88	82	61	61	96	4.6	33	1.9
04	6	27.87	60	60	59	97	4.0	33	2.3
07	7	27.90	61	60	60	97	4.6	35	2.5
10	7	27.90	70	65	63	78	8.3	31	2.9
13	7	27.68	75	67	63	67	6.0	34	2.4
16	6	27.85	77	68	63	85	9.5	32	2.0
18	6	27.85	72	66	63	73	7.6	35	2.1

HOURLY PRECIPITATION (WATER EQUIVALENT IN INCHES)

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE: \$3.30 PER YEAR INCLUDING ANNUAL SUMMARY. FOREIGN MAILING \$1.95 EXTRA. SINGLE COPY: 25 CENTS FOR MONTHLY ISSUE. 30 CENTS FOR ANNUAL ISSUE. THERE IS A MINIMUM CHARGE OF \$3.00 FOR EACH ORDER OF SHELF-STOCKED ISSUES OF PUBLICATIONS. RARE CHECKS PAYABLE TO DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, NOAA, SENO PATHMEN'S ORDERS AND INQUIRIES TO NATIONAL CLIMATIC CENTER, FEDERAL BUILDING, ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA 28801.

I CERTIFY THAT THIS IS AN OFFICIAL PUBLICATION OF THE NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION, AND IS COMPILED FROM RECORDS ON FILE AT THE NATIONAL CLIMATE CENTER, ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA 28801.

**noaa** NATIONAL OCEANIC AND  
ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION / ENVIRONMENTAL DATA AND  
INFORMATION SERVICE

Daniel B. Mitchell  
DIRECTOR, NATIONAL CLIMATIC CENTER



# Meteorological Data For The Current Year

Station: ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

ASHEVILLE AIRPORT

Standard time used:

Latitude: 35° 26' N      Longitude: 82° 33' W      Elevation (ground): 2140 feet      Year: 1978

Month	Temperature °F		Extremes		Precipitation in inches		Relative humidity, pct.		Wind		Number of days		Average station pressure mb		
	Averages	Daily max/min	Extremes	Dates	Water equivalent	Snow, ice pellets	Hour	Hour	Resultant	Fastest mile	Maximum	Minimum	Elev. feet m.s.l.		
JAN	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	
FEB	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
MAR	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
APR	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	39.0	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAY	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	T	0.0	0.0
JUN	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JULY	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
SEPT	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
OCT	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOV	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	2.3
DEC	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
JAN	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
FEB	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	39.0	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAR	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	T	0.0	0.0
APR	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JUN	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JULY	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
SEPT	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
OCT	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOV	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	2.3
DEC	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
JAN	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
FEB	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	39.0	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAR	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	T	0.0	0.0
APR	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JUN	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JULY	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
SEPT	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
OCT	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOV	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	2.3
DEC	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
JAN	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
FEB	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	39.0	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAR	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	T	0.0	0.0
APR	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JUN	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JULY	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
SEPT	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
OCT	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOV	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	2.3
DEC	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
JAN	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
FEB	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	39.0	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAR	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	T	0.0	0.0
APR	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JUN	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JULY	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
SEPT	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
OCT	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOV	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	2.3
DEC	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
JAN	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
FEB	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	39.0	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAR	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	T	0.0	0.0
APR	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JUN	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JULY	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
SEPT	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
OCT	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOV	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	2.3
DEC	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
JAN	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
FEB	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	39.0	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAR	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	T	0.0	0.0
APR	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JUN	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JULY	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
SEPT	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
OCT	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOV	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	2.3
DEC	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
JAN	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
FEB	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31	5	39.0	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
MAR	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	4.32	1.45	3-4	T	0.0	0.0
APR	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JUN	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
JULY	71.0	50.0	74.0	98	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
SEPT	67.2	43.5	55.4	94	28	3	10	4371	973	40.26	3.19	6-7	20.3	4.2	2.3
OCT	53.4	28.5	41.0	69	8	14	15	74.1	0	2.49	1.31	17	0.0	0.0	0.0
NOV	39.1	19.4	29.3	51.6	8	3	10	110.1	0	7.47	2.95	24-25	9.7	3.0	2.3
DEC	44.2	22.4	33.4	61	6	10	10.1	0	87.8	0.48	1.18	1.3	1.3	1.0	
JAN	58.9	33.8	44.9	78	31	14	5	58.6	0	5.22	1.77	9-10	5.3	4.2	2.3
FEB	63.8	38.7	51.8	78	5	31</									

# EXHIBIT 47

## Average Temperature

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
1939	40.2 26.4	44.4 38.0	49.1 43.4	54.1 53.7	63.9 62.2	74.6 71.6	74.3 72.8	73.0 72.3	69.9 65.2	59.6 57.2	44.6 40.4	40.0 43.6	57.3 54.5
1941	38.8	33.5	40.7	56.4	65.6	71.8	74.8	75.1	70.4	63.0	46.9	42.7	56.8
1942	37.4	33.5	47.2	58.5	63.9	73.0	74.6	71.8	67.0	57.5	46.0	38.5	53.9
1943	41.4	40.0	44.6	53.2	65.8	75.6	74.0	75.2	64.1	54.9	44.7	39.2	56.1
1944	39.6	43.4	46.4	54.4	66.8	73.0	72.6	72.0	68.2	56.4	42.1	35.9	56.2
1945	37.0	42.3	57.0	58.4	60.5	71.0	73.9	72.8	69.0	55.5	47.9	33.4	56.6
RECORD													
MEAN	35.8	38.1	46.8	55.6	62.5	69.1	72.8	72.1	66.6	55.7	46.3	40.1	55.1
MAX	46.6	49.7	59.2	69.0	74.6	80.6	83.4	82.5	77.2	68.1	58.2	50.9	66.7
MIN	25.0	26.4	34.4	42.2	50.3	57.5	62.2	61.7	55.9	43.3	34.4	29.2	43.5

## Heating Degree Days

Season	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total
1958-59	0	0	61	292	449	860	877	635	624	249	58	3	4084
1959-60	0	0	21	204	581	747	800	818	969	226	181	2	4559
RECORD													
1975-76	0	0	77	232	498	812	966	566	439	296	168	33	4087
1976-77	2	3	83	411	706	884	1239	768	437	198	66	25	4822
1977-78	0	0	14	331	466	888	1101	678	586	241	139	0	4624
1978-79	0	0	12	283	390	741							

## Cooling Degree Days

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Total
1969	0	0	0	4	85	262	343	196	92	15	0	0	997
1970	0	0	0	4	52	159	296	259	206	17	0	0	1011
RECORD													
1976	0	0	0	0	5	135	198	170	35	2	0	0	545
1977	0	0	0	0	2	59	173	340	279	146	7	1	1007
1978	0	0	0	2	53	188	266	292	168	4	0	0	973

## Precipitation

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
1939	3.94	5.72	2.56	2.38	2.78	4.21	3.79	5.14	1.61	0.82	0.77	2.08	35.80
1940	2.13	2.61	2.85	3.26	1.99	3.10	4.03	13.75	0.35	1.12	1.36	2.79	39.34
RECORD													
1976	3.51	2.20	4.96	0.25	8.67	5.51	3.18	4.23	3.50	5.59	1.58	4.05	47.23
1977	2.09	1.02	7.29	4.05	3.96	5.11	1.03	3.68	9.12	3.79	6.84	2.43	50.45
1978	7.47	0.44	5.22	2.97	4.65	2.29	0.63	6.91	2.57	0.30	2.49	4.32	40.26
MEAN	3.26	3.42	4.99	2.67	5.20	4.06	4.54	5.04	4.12	3.83	3.20	3.82	48.15

## Snowfall

Season	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total
1939-40	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	4.4	7.7	3.0	3.5	0.2	0.0	0.0
RECORD													
1975-76	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	0.4	1.6	3.5	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.5
1976-77	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	11.9	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.0
1977-78	0.0	0.0	0.0	T	1.5	9.7	5.3	5.3	T	0.0	0.0	0.0	21.8
1978-79	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	T							

## EXHIBIT 48

## STATION LOCATION

ASHEVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

Location	Occupied from	Occupied to	Airliner distance and direction from previous location	Latitude	Longitude	Ground at temperature site	Elevation above							Remarks	
							Sea level	Ground	Wind instruments	Extreme thermometers	Psychrometer	Telepsychrometer	Tipping bucket rain gage	Weighting rain gage	
<b>COOPERATIVE</b>	1857	1902													Smithsonian Institute and Army Signal Corps observers. Records almost continuous, but exact locations and details as to exposure are not available.
<b>CITY</b>															*** Elevation not on record. Notes indicate same exposure as 8-inch gage.
Drummond Building Patton Avenue and Church Street	8/22/02	5/22/03		35° 36'	82° 32'	2207	100	75	73	**				62	
Library Building South Pack Square	5/22/03	7/01/10	600 ft. ENE	35° 36'	82° 32'	2218	75	55	53	**				46	
Legal Building South Pack Square	7/01/10	1/01/31	60 ft. ENE	35° 36'	82° 32'	2218	84	72	70	61				61	
U. S. Post Office and Court House Building Otis and Post Streets	1/01/31	8/31/64 (X)	2000 ft. WSW	35° 36'	82° 32'	2203	b92	78	77	b75	a75			75	a - 77 feet to 9/1/32. b - Removed 9/1/64. (X) - Office moved to Airport. Climatological observations continued at City site through May 1967.
<b>COOPERATIVE</b>															Elevations above ground are approximate values with reference to point opposite shelter on west side of building.
Federal Building	6/01/67	Present	500 ft. NE	35° 36'	82° 32'	2242	110				108	108			c - Stand-by equipment. d - Resurvey effective 6/20/75. e - Stand-by equipment 12/15/77.
<b>AIRPORT</b>											4	3	4		
Administration Building Asheville Airport	9/01/64	Present	12 mi. S of Post Office	35° 26'	d82° 33'	2140	20	e3	c3						

**U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE  
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION  
ENVIRONMENTAL DATA AND INFORMATION SERVICE**

(Stations for which Local Climatological Data are issued, as of January 1, 1979)

ALABAMA	FLORIDA	MASSACHUSETTS	NEW YORK	SOUTH DAKOTA
abc BIRMINGHAM AIRPORT ac BIRMINGHAM CITY OFFICE abc HUNTSVILLE abc MOBILE abc MONTGOMERY	abc APALACHICOLA abc DAYTONA BEACH abc FORT MYERS abc JACKSONVILLE abc KELLOGGST ac LAKEELAND - (2) abc MIAMI abc ORLANDO abc PENSACOLA abc TALLAHASSEE abc TAMPA abc WEST PALM BEACH	abc BOSTON ac BLUE HILL OBS. abc WORCESTER	abc ALBANY abc BINGHAMTON abc BUFFALO abc NEW YORK CENTRAL PARK abc N.Y. J.F. KENNEDY INT'L AIRPORT abc N.Y. LAGUARDE FIELD abc ROCHESTER abc SYRACUSE	abc ABERDEEN abc HURON abc RAPID CITY abc SIOUX FALLS
ALASKA	GEORGIA	MICHIGAN	NORTH CAROLINA	TENNESSEE
abc ANCHORAGE abc ANNETTE abc BARROW abc BARTER ISLANDO abc BETHEL abc BETTLES abc BIG OELTA abc COLO BAY abc FAIRBANKS abc GULKANA abc HOMER abc JUNEAU abc KING SALMON abc KOOLAK abc KOTZEBUE abc McGrath abc NAME abc ST. PAUL ISLANDO abc TALKETNA abc UNALAKLEET abc VALOEZ abc YAKUTAT	abc ATHENS abc ATLANTA abc AUGUSTA abc COLUMBUS abc MACON abc ROME abc SAVANNAH	abc ALPENA abc DETROIT METRO AP abc FLINT abc GRAND RAPIDS abc HOUGHTON LAKE abc LANSING abc MARQUETTE abc MUSKEGON abc SAULT STE. MARIE	abc ASHEVILLE abc CAFE HATTERAS abc CHARLOTTE abc GREENSBORO abc RALEIGH abc WILMINGTON	abc BRISTOL abc CHATTANOOGA abc KNOXVILLE abc MEMPHIS abc NASHVILLE abc OAK RIDGE
ARIZONA	HAWAII	MINNESOTA	NORTH DAKOTA	TEXAS
abc FLAGSTAFF abc PHOENIX abc TUCSON abc WINSLOW abc YUMA	abc HILO abc HONOLULU abc KAHULUI abc LIHUE	abc OULUTH abc INTERNATIONAL FALLS abc MINNEAPOLIS - ST. PAUL abc ROCHESTER abc ST. CLOUD	abc ASHEVILLE abc BISMARCK abc FARGO abc WILLISTON	abc ABILENE abc AMARILLO abc AUSTIN abc BROWNSVILLE abc CORPUS CHRISTI abc DALLAS-FORT WORTH abc DEL RIO abc EL PASO abc GALVESTON abc HOUSTON abc LUBBOCK abc MIDLAND abc PORT ARTHUR abc SAN ANGELO abc SAN ANTONIO abc WACO abc WICHITA FALLS
ARKANSAS	IDAHO	MISSISSIPPI	OHIO	
abc FORT SMITH abc LITTLE ROCK ac NO LITTLE ROCK	abc BOISE abc LEWISTON abc POCATELLO	abc JACKSON abc MERIDIAN	abc AKRON-CANTON ac CINCINNATI ABBE OBS. abc CINCINNATI AIRPORT abc CLEVELAND abc COLUMBUS abc DAYTON abc MANFIELD abc TOLEDO abc YOUNGSTOWN	
CALIFORNIA	ILLINOIS	MISSOURI	OKLAHOMA	UTAH
abc BAKERFIELD abc BISHOP abc BLUE CANYON ac EUREKA abc FRESNO abc LONG BEACH abc LOS ANGELES AIRPORT ac LOS ANGELES CIVIC CENTER MT. SHASTA abc OAKLAND abc REO BLUFF abc SACRAMENTO abc SANANBERG - (1) abc SAN DIEGO abc SAN FRANCISCO AIRPORT ac SAN FRANCISCO CITY abc SANTA MARIA abc STOCKTON	abc CAIRO abc CHICAGO MIOWAY AIRPORT abc CHICAGO OHARE AIRPORT abc MOLINE abc ROCKFORD abc SPRINGFIELD	abc COLUMBIA abc KANSAS CITY INT'L AP abc KANSAS CITY DOWNTOWN AP abc ST. JOSEPH abc ST. LOUIS abc SPRINGFIELD	abc OKLAHOMA CITY abc TULSA	abc MILFORD abc SALT LAKE CITY
COLORADO	INDIANA	MONTANA	OREGON	VERMONT
abc ALAMOSA abc COLORADO SPRINGS abc DENVER abc GRANO JUNCTION abc PUEBLO	abc EVANSVILLE abc FORT WAYNE abc INDIANAPOLIS abc SOUTH BENO	abc BILLINGS abc GLASGOW abc PEORIA abc ROCKFORD abc SPRINGFIELD	abc ASTORIA abc BURNS abc EUGENE abc MEDFORD abc PENDLETON abc PORTLAND abc SALEM abc SEXTON SUMMIT	abc BURLINGTON
CONNECTICUT	IOWA	NEBRASKA	PACIFIC ISLANDS	VIRGINIA
abc BRIDGEPORT abc HARTFORO	abc BURLINGTON abc DES MOINES abc DUBUQUE abc SIDUX CITY abc WATERLDO	abc GRAND ISLAND abc LINCOLN abc NORFOLK abc NORTH PLATTE abc OMAHA ac OMAHA (NORTH) abc SCOTTSBLUFF ac VALENTINE	abc GUAM abc JOHNSTON abc KOROR abc KWAIJALEIN abc MAJURO abc PAGO PAGO abc PONAPE abc TRUK (MOEN) abc WAKE abc YAP	abc LYNCHBURG abc NORFOLK abc RICHMOND abc ROANOKE ab WALLOPS ISLAND
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	KANSAS	NEVADA	PENNSYLVANIA	WASHINGTON
abc WASHINGTON - NATIONAL AP abc WASHINGTON - OULLS INT'L AP	abc CONCORDIA abc OODGE CITY abc GOOLOLAO abc TOPEKA abc WICHITA	abc ELKO abc ELY abc LAS VEGAS abc RENO abc WINNEMUCCA	abc ALLENTOWN abc AVOCAS, WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON AP abc ERIE abc HARRISBURG abc PHILADELPHIA abc PITTSBURGH AIRPORT ac PITTSBURGH CITY abc WILLIAMSPORT	abc OLYMPIA abc QUILLAYUTE AIRPORT abc SEATTLE-TACOMA AP ac SEATTLE URBAN SITE abc SPokane abc STAMPEDE PASS ac WALLA WALLA abc YAKIMA
DELAWARE	KENTUCKY	NEW HAMPSHIRE	PENNSYLVANIA	WEST INDIES
abc WILMINGTON	abc LEXINGTON abc LOUISVILLE	abc CONCORD ac MT. WASHINGTON	abc ALLEGHENY abc AVOCAS, WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON AP abc ERIE abc HARRISBURG abc PHILADELPHIA abc PITTSBURGH AIRPORT ac PITTSBURGH CITY abc WILLIAMSPORT	abc SAN JUAN, P.R.
OI DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	LOUISIANA	NEW JERSEY	PENNSYLVANIA	WEST VIRGINIA
abc WASHINGTON - NATIONAL AP abc WASHINGTON - OULLS INT'L AP	abc BATON ROUGE abc LAKE CHARLES abc NEW ORLEANS abc SHREVEPORT	abc ATLANTIC CITY AIRPORT a ATLANTIC CITY STATE MARINA abc NEWARK ac TRENTON	abc BLOCK ISLAND abc PROVIDENCE	abc BECKLEY abc CHARLESTON abc EKINS abc HUNTINGTON ac PARKERSBURG
MARYLAND	MAINE	NEW MEXICO	SOUTH CAROLINA	WISCONSIN
	abc BALTIMORE	abc ALBUQUERQUE abc CLAYTON abc ROSWELL	abc CHARLESTON AIRPORT a CHARLESTON CITY abc COLUMBIA abc GREENVILLE-SPARTANBURG	abc GREEN BAY abc LA CROSSE abc MADISON abc MILWAUKEE
				abc CASPER abc CHEYENNE abc LANDER ac SHERIDAN

a. Monthly summary issued.

b. Monthly summary includes available 3-hourly observations.

c. Annual Summary issued.

(1) Station closed April 30 1979. Publications discontinued

(2) Station closed September 1978. Publications discontinued

MARINERS WEATHER LOG

This bimonthly publication was initially issued in January 1957 to fill a recognized need to furnish weather information affecting marine commerce to mariners.

The current publication contains meteorological and climatological information for use by the Maritime Industry and Cooperative National Weather Service Marine Observers. Articles include material on marine meteorology in the North Atlantic and North Pacific Oceans and on the Great Lakes, and matters of current maritime interest with attendant graphs and charts. Also included are features which provide additional useful information to mariners:

Hints to Observers - brings the latest observing techniques, requirements, and code changes to the attention of the cooperating marine observer.

Tips to the Radio Officer - includes information on the latest radio frequencies to obtain World wide Marine Weather Broadcasts.

Hurricane Alley - contains information on global tropical cyclone activity.

Marine Weather Diary - presents narrative marine climatological summaries of weather, winds, gales, extratropical and tropical cyclones, sea heights, and visibility for the subsequent two months.

Rough logs (incomplete records) of general weather conditions prevailing over the North Atlantic and North Pacific Oceans during the second and third months prior to the date of each issue, and Smooth logs (complete records) of conditions in these areas for the fifth and sixth months prior to the date of each issue, are also furnished. Cyclone-track charts are included for those areas corresponding to the Smooth log months. Tables of Selected Gale and Wind Observations for the North Atlantic and North Pacific Ocean areas are presented together with a bimonthly summarization of basic climatological conditions for U. S. Ocean Buoy Stations (Exhibit 49).

Copies of this publication are available without charge to persons or agencies with a marine interest from the Environmental Data and Information Service, National Oceanographic Data Center (D762), Page Building 1, Room 400, Washington, D.C. 20235.

Table 7  
Selected Gale and Wave Observations, North Atlantic  
November and December 1978

Vessel	Nationality	Date	Position of Ship			Wind Dir. 10°	Wind Speed kt.	Visibility n. mi.	Present Weather code	Pressure mb.	Temperature °C		Sea Water Period sec.	Sea Water Height ft.	Small Waves Period sec.	Small Waves Height ft.
			Lat. deg.	Long. deg.	Time GMT						Air	Sea				
<b>NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN</b>																
SEALAND ECONOMY	AMERICAN	1	46.3 N	21.3 W	12 20	45	5 NM	50	1013.2	13.3	15.7	7	8	20	7	19.5
HOMANK	AMERICAN	1	33.1 N	32.9 W	12 34	45	5 NM	02	1015.2	18.3	23.3	6	19.5			
AMER ACCORD	AMERICAN	4	44.0 N	44.6 W	06 31	45	5 NM	01	1010.8	7.8	17.2					
BALTIMORE TRADER	AMERICAN	25	30.5 N	72.3 W	12 32	45	10 NM	02	1007.5	7.0	14.4	3	14.5	32	6	18
AMER ARCHER	AMERICAN	25	43.1 N	42.0 W	16 45	1 NM	02	1006.4	15.6	18.9	5	6.5	14	9	19.5	
SEALAND CONSUMER	AMERICAN	26	38.3 N	60.3 W	18 18	41	5 NM	25	1005.0	20.6	17.8	5	13	17	9	14.5
REO JAGET	AMERICAN	26	42.6 N	37.8 W	12 17	50	2 NM	02	1016.0	18.5	17.2	6	19.5	13	6	16.5
EXPORT PATRIOT	AMERICAN	28	44.4 N	31.7 W	20 27	65	10 NM	07	1023.0	12.0	15.6	4	14.5	27	9	19.5
EXPORT PATRIOT	AMERICAN	30	42.7 N	38.6 W	00 28	50	5 NM	02	1006.2	15.6	16.1	4	11.5	25	8	24.5
GEORGE HALTON	AMERICAN	30	44.3 N	31.5 W	06 20	50	2 NM	64	975.5	10.0	13.9			22	6	16.5
AMER ACCORD	AMERICAN	30	45.3 N	35.2 W	11 28	63	2 NM	18	999.9	8.9	12.8			41		

**U.S. Ocean Buoy Climatological Data**  
November and December 1978

NOVEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 55.0N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 072.0W 41001			DECEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 55.0N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 072.0W 41001		
<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>			<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>		
MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)			MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)		
DIR 4 10 21 55 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 003: 256			DIR 4 10 21 55 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 003: 243		
N 3.6 13.0 2.1 10.3 14.6 MAX WIND SPEED: 54 KNOTS DIRECTION: 200 DEG			N 3.7 0.1 1.0 14.8 MAX WIND SPEED: 59 KNOTS DIRECTION: 510 DEG		
NE 1.4 1.5 0.0 1.0 10.5 14.6			NE 1.0 1.2 2.5 15.3		
E 5.4 6.4 1.7 15.4 14.1			E 5.7 2.5 4 15.6		
SE 6.5 3.6 4 11.1 14.1			SE 6.2 1.2 1.2 15.8		
S 1.7 2.0 0.4 1.5 10.1 14.0			S 1.6 2.0 2.5 15.9		
SW 4.4 2.8 2.5 10.1 14.0			SW 4.0 11.0 10.7 16.0		
W 1.6 4.2 5.8 1.3 11.9 15.1			W 1.2 2.5 1.6 16.2		
NW 1.4 5.5 5.5 10.6 10.6			NW 1.2 2.5 0.8 16.3		
CALM .8			CALM .8		
TOTAL 5.5 25.1 55.0 15.5 .0 100.0 14.6			TOTAL 4.5 10.8 56.7 32.5 5.5 100.0 16.3		
MEANS & FREQUENCIES: MEAN & EXTREME (METERS)			MEANS & FREQUENCIES: MEAN & EXTREME (METERS)		
HEIGHT (m) 1 1.1-1.5 2-2.5 3-3.5 4-4.5 5-5.5 6-6.5 7-7.5 8-8.5 9-9.5 10-10.5 11-11.5 12-12.5 13-13.5 14-14.5 15-15.5 16-16.5 17-17.5 18-18.5 19-19.5 20-20.5 21-21.5 22-22.5 23-23.5 24-24.5 25-25.5 26-26.5 27-27.5 28-28.5 29-29.5 30-30.5			HEIGHT (m) 1 1.1-1.5 2-2.5 3-3.5 4-4.5 5-5.5 6-6.5 7-7.5 8-8.5 9-9.5 10-10.5 11-11.5 12-12.5 13-13.5 14-14.5 15-15.5 16-16.5 17-17.5 18-18.5 19-19.5 20-20.5 21-21.5 22-22.5 23-23.5 24-24.5 25-25.5 26-26.5 27-27.5 28-28.5 29-29.5 30-30.5		
W FREQUENCY 4 58.4 26.8 10.8 .4			W FREQUENCY 1 2.0 50.7 25.9 18.1 14.8 1.2 1 2.4M 8.0M (00 00)		
<b>NOVEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 32.6N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 076.7W 41004</b>			<b>DECEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 52.8N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 078.7W 41004</b>		
<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>			<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>		
MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)			MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)		
DIR 4 10 21 33 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 003: 236			DIR 4 10 21 33 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 005: 246		
N 0.8 15.1 2.1 24.6 12.5 MAX WIND SPEED: 24 KNOTS DIRECTION: 180 DEG			N 0.8 15.1 2.1 18.6 MAX WIND SPEED: 26 KNOTS DIRECTION: 310 DEG		
NE 1.3 3.0 25.6 1.7 20.8 8.7			NE 1.6 5.6 18.1 16.7		
E 2.1 2.2 2.1 10.0 8.2			E 2.0 2.3 3.0 17.1		
SE 0.4 2.5 2.5 0.3 8.0			SE 0.5 2.0 2.8 16.4		
S 0.0 3.4 5.1 1.3 10.0 13.5			S 0.1 4.0 7.3 12.5		
SW 0.6 2.2 2.1 1.0 8.0 12.4			SW 0.4 1.0 1.4 12.4		
W 1.2 3.8 1.7 4.7 8.3 10.0			W 1.4 2.4 4.4 10.0		
NW 1.0 2.0 2.1 1.0 8.0 8.0			NW 1.0 2.0 2.0 8.0		
TOTAL 5.0 30.1 57.6 8.4 180.8 12.6			TOTAL 0.0 26.6 52.4 12.1 100.0 13.5		
<b>NOVEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 26.0N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 080.0W 42001</b>			<b>DECEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 52.8N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 080.0W 42001</b>		
<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>			<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>		
MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)			MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)		
DIR 4 10 21 55 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 003: 228			DIR 4 10 21 55 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 005: 245		
N 1.3 5.5 5.0 10.5 8.6 MAX WIND SPEED: 18 KNOTS DIRECTION: 170 DEG			N 1.2 8.5 4.0 1.0 10.6 13.5 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 310 DEG		
NE 1.5 15.0 13.0 20.8 8.7			NE 1.0 9.0 3.0 0.8 10.2 13.0		
E 1.4 2.0 2.1 10.5 8.1			E 1.0 2.0 3.0 0.8 10.4 13.0		
SE 1.7 2.0 2.3 10.5 12.1			SE 1.0 1.8 1.0 0.8 10.5 13.0		
S 1.8 2.3 10.8 13.6 11.5			S 1.0 1.5 0.5 0.8 10.5 13.0		
SW 1.9 5.4 7.5 13.6 11.5			SW 1.0 2.0 4.0 0.8 10.7 13.0		
W 1.3 1.5 1.8 2.0 8.1 8.0			W 1.0 1.2 1.2 0.8 10.8 13.0		
NW 1.3 2.1 2.1 3.3 11.0			NW 1.4 2.0 2.0 0.8 10.9 13.0		
TOTAL 5.1 81.0 56.0 100.0 8.0			TOTAL 7.5 48.6 40.8 5.5 100.0 8.0		
<b>NOVEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 26.0N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 003.5W 42002</b>			<b>DECEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 52.8N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 085.5W 42002</b>		
<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>			<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>		
MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)			MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)		
DIR 4 10 21 55 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 003: 240			DIR 4 10 21 55 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 005: 247		
N 1.0 1.5 6.3 8.3 12.4 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 070 DEG			N 1.1 1.7 15.4 13.0 18.0 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
NE 1.4 2.1 6.2 11.7 15.4			NE 1.5 2.0 18.0 12.0 18.8 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
E 1.1 1.8 2.3 12.9 14.1			E 1.0 1.8 14.4 8 19.8 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
SE 1.7 8.3 10.8 22.9 12.1			SE 1.4 5.0 17.0 11 20.1 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
S 1.8 5.4 7.5 13.6 11.5			S 1.5 4.5 17.0 11 20.1 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
SW 1.3 1.5 1.8 2.0 8.1 8.0			SW 1.0 1.2 1.2 0.8 10.0 13.0		
W 1.3 2.1 2.1 3.3 11.0			W 1.4 2.0 2.0 0.8 10.1 13.0		
NW 1.3 2.1 2.1 3.3 11.0			NW 1.4 2.0 2.0 0.8 10.2 13.0		
TOTAL 4.0 20.6 85.8 100.0 8.0			TOTAL 1.2 27.5 82.8 8.0 100.0 14.0		
<b>NOVEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 26.0N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 008.0W 42003</b>			<b>DECEMBER DATA SUMMARY AVERAGE LATITUDE 26.0N AVERAGE LONGITUDE 080.0W 42005</b>		
<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>			<b>MEANS AND EXTREMES</b>		
MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)			MEAN & EXTREME SPEED (KNOTS)		
DIR 4 10 21 55 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 003: 240			DIR 4 10 21 55 47 147 TOTAL SPEED (KNOTS) NO. OF 005: 247		
N 1.0 1.5 6.3 8.3 12.4 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 070 DEG			N 1.1 1.7 15.4 13.0 18.8 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
NE 1.4 2.1 6.2 11.7 15.4			NE 1.5 2.0 18.0 12.0 19.8 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
E 1.1 1.8 2.3 12.9 14.1			E 1.0 1.8 14.4 8 20.1 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
SE 1.7 8.3 10.8 22.9 12.1			SE 1.4 5.0 17.0 11 20.1 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
S 1.8 5.4 7.5 13.6 11.5			S 1.5 4.5 17.0 11 20.1 MAX WIND SPEED: 20 KNOTS DIRECTION: 330 DEG		
SW 1.3 1.5 1.8 2.0 8.1 8.0			SW 1.0 1.2 1.2 0.8 10.0 14.0		
W 1.3 2.1 2.1 3.3 11.0			W 1.4 2.0 2.0 0.8 10.1 14.0		
NW 1.3 2.1 2.1 3.3 11.0			NW 1.4 2.0 2.0 0.8 10.2 14.0		
TOTAL 4.0 20.6 85.8 100.0 8.0			TOTAL 1.2 27.5 82.8 8.0 100.0 14.0		

MONTHLY CLIMATIC DATA FOR THE WORLD

This publication contains monthly means (in metric units) of surface and upper air data for many locations throughout the world. Annual issues are not published. It originated in May 1948 under the title MONTHLY CLIMATIC DATA FOR THE WORLD BY CONTINENTS as a 4-page mimeographed issue. The title was changed to MONTHLY CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR THE WORLD with the July 1948 issue, to MONTHLY CLIMATIC DATA FOR WORLD with the August 1948 issue, and to the present title beginning with the May 1949 issue. Exhibits 50 and 51 are abbreviated examples of the surface and upper air data tables contained in this publication. Late reports and corrections are carried in the first issue following their receipt.

**EXHIBIT 50**

**SURFACE DATA**

AUGUST 1978

STATION	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEVATION	NUMBER OF DAYS OF OBSNS.	PRESSURE		TEMPERATURE		VAPOR PRESSURE		PRECIPITATION		SUN-SHINE
					MEAN STATION	MEAN SEA LEVEL	MEAN	DEPARTURE	MEAN	DEPARTURE	NO. OF DAYS $\geq 1$ MM.	TOTAL	MM
EUROPE	0°	0°	METERS		MB	MB	°C	°C	MB	MB	MM	MM	%
SPAIN													
LA CORUNA	43 22 N	08 25 W	67	31	1011.4	1019.5	19.1	+ 0.2	17.2	- 0.1	4	12	- 35
VALLAOLIO	41 39 N	04 43 W	715	31	937.4	1014.5	22.0	+ 1.1	11.4	- 0.6	2	14	0
ZARAGOZA	41 39 N	00 53 W	233	31	989.2	1014.7	24.6	+ 0.9	15.5	+ 0.3	1	5	- 14
MAORIO/BARAJAS	40 28 N	03 34 W	606										
MAORIO/RETIRO	40 24 N	03 41 W	657	31	942.0	1016.2	24.7	+ 1.0	12.4	- 0.5	0	0	- 14
BADAOJOS	38 53 N	06 58 W	195	31	993.2	1015.2	26.5	+ 1.0	14.5	+ 0.5	0	0	- 4
SEVILLA/TABLAOLA	37 22 N	06 00 W	13	31	1015.8	1017.1	26.6	+ 0.3	20.5	+ 0.9	0	0	- 5
ALMERIA	36 50 N	02 28 W	7	31	1015.5	1016.3	26.1	+ 0.7	23.7	- 0.2	0	0	- 5
ALICANTE	38 22 N	00 30 W	82	31	1007.8	1016.7	24.6	- 1.2	20.1	- 2.6	0	0	- 12
BARCELONA	41 24 N	02 09 E	95	31	995.9	1016.6	23.5	- 0.8	19.9	- 2.6	2	6	- 41
PALMA DE MALLORCA	39 34 N	02 39 E	17	31	1017.1	1017.8	24.6	+ 0.1	21.9	- 1.6	0	0	- 26
PALMA/SON BONET	39 36 N	02 42 E	45								0	0	95
MAHON. MENORCA/SAN LUIS	39 52 N	04 16 E	59	31	1008.2	1017.8	24.2	- 0.2	21.7	+ 0.2	0	1	- 21
													100

**EXHIBIT 51**

**UPPER AIR DATA**

STATION	TIME OF OBSERVATIONS	SURFACE - 200 MB						850 MB - 150 MB						700 MB - 100 MB								
		TEMPERATURE		MEAN VECTOR WIND		DEP. POINT DEPRESSION		TEMPERATURE		MEAN VECTOR WIND		DEP. POINT DEPRESSION		TEMPERATURE		MEAN VECTOR WIND		SPEED				
		HEIGHT	NUMBER OF MISSING DOTS	MEAN	°C	DEP. POINT	MISSING DOTS	HEIGHT	NUMBER OF MISSING DOTS	MEAN	DEP. POINT	MISSING DOTS	HEIGHT	NUMBER OF MISSING DOTS	MEAN	DEP. POINT	MISSING DOTS	STRENGTHNESS FACTOR	DIRECTION	SPEED		
EUROPE		OPM		°C	°C	X	*	mps	OPM	°C	°C	X	*	mps	OPM	°C	°C	z	*	mps		
GREENLAND																						
EGEOESMINOE	3	1.002	0	6.1	2.1	0	66	190	8	1.377	0	1.3	7.0	0	46	167	3	2.917	0	- 6.7	7.2	
ANGMAGSSALIK	3	1.005	0	-45.0	7.5	2.9	0	66	190	8	13.645	1	-44.7	1	73	197	7	16.358	2	-44.5	2	
NARSSARSSUAQ	3	11.782	0	-47.6	6.3	1.5	0	63	220	14	13.685	0	-47.3	0	54	92	4	2.959	0	- 5.1	7.6	
ICELAND																						
KEFLAVIK	2	1.008	0	-46.1	9.8	4.9	1	70	63	11	13.779	0	-45.5	1	42	121	2	2.960	0	- 4.2	5.8	
UNITED KINGDOM																						
LERWICK	3	1.005	0	-11.2	1.8	0	52	246	9	13.773	0	3.9	8.3	0	41	187	3	2.999	0	- 2.3	11.1	
STORNOWAY	3	11.888	0	-51.7	12.3	1.5	0	59	304	12	13.764	0	-49.9	0	63	301	8	16.412	0	- 5.2	10.1	
RUGHTON	1	11.945	0	-52.9	14.3	2.9	0	61	292	12	13.809	0	-51.5	0	66	294	9	16.442	0	- 1.1	8.7	
CRAWLEY	3	11.946	0	-53.9	14.9	3.6	0	69	302	14	13.795	0	-53.6	4.4	0	52	286	5	3.067	0	- 1.2	6.2
IRELAND																						
	11.981	1	-54.0				1	68	295	14	13.826	1	-54.1	1	72	292	10	16.419	1	- 54.5	1	

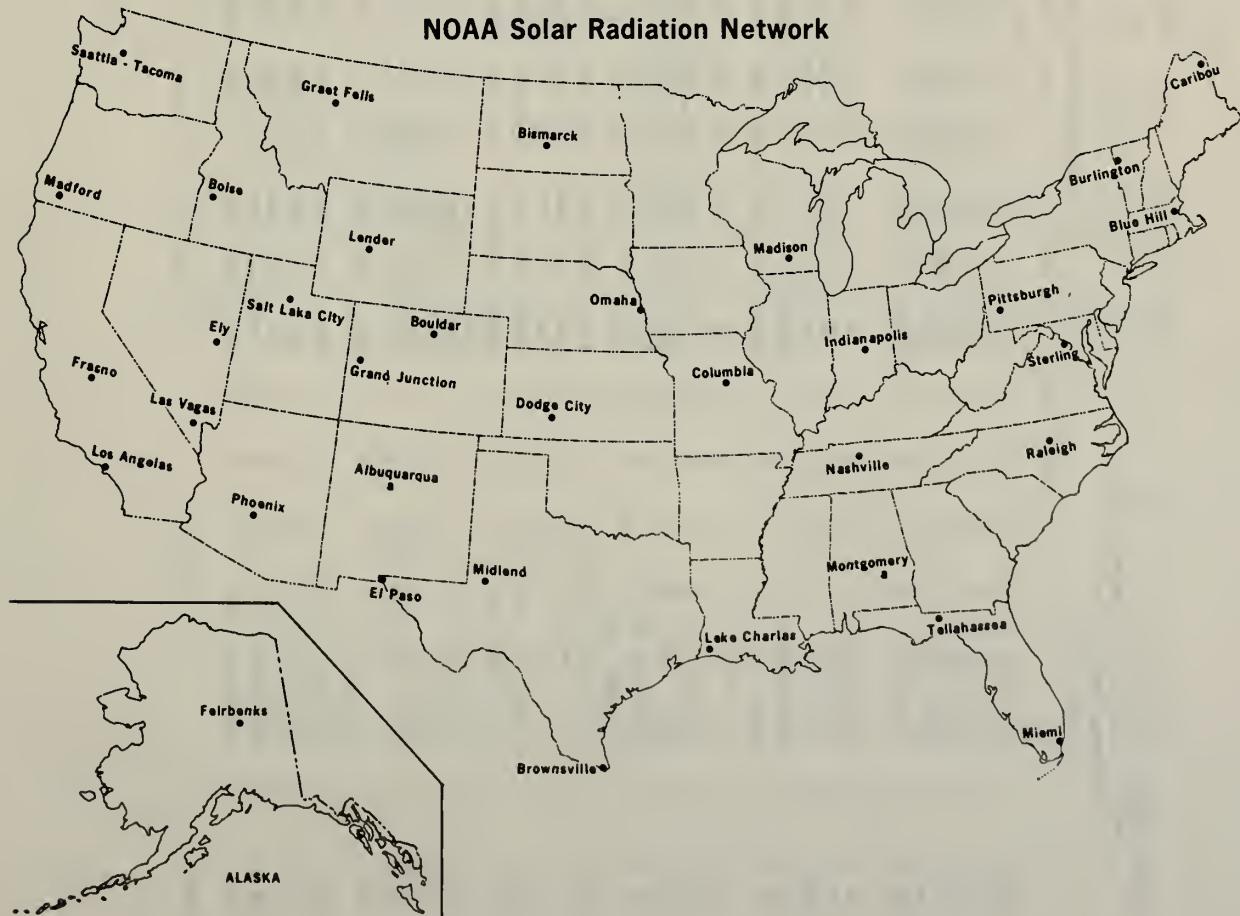
## MONTHLY SUMMARY, SOLAR RADIATION DATA

This publication, issued monthly only, began with data for January 1977. It presents for stations in the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration network (Exhibit 52) edited hourly and daily values of global (hemispheric) solar radiation in kilojoules per square meter (Exhibit 53). Data which are estimated, obtained from radiation models, or judged to be questionable are flagged. A station index which shows the type(s) of data published for each station (Exhibit 54) and descriptions of the data processing and flagging procedures are also included in each issue. The number of stations in the observing network is expected to increase in the 1980s. Normal incidence diffuse, and other types of solar radiation data will be included in this monthly publication in future years.

Solar radiation data for earlier years have been published in several publications. Data for as many as 33 stations that reported daily global and/or normal incidence radiation were published in the March 1914 through December 1949 issues of the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW. Daily global solar radiation data for as many as 80 stations were published in CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, NATIONAL SUMMARY (CDNS) from January 1950 through August 1972 and from July 1975 through December 1976. Normal incidence solar radiation and net radiation data have been published in CDNS for a few stations since January 1950 (Exhibit 25). Monthly and annual means of daily global solar radiation data for the current year and the period of record for 62 National Weather Service stations were published in the annual issues of LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA from 1963 through 1971. Much of the published global solar radiation data prior to July 1975 are considered questionable and should be used with caution.

### EXHIBIT 52

NOAA Solar Radiation Network



STATION 23183  
N33.26 W112.01 ELEV (M MSL) 03319  
PYRANOMETER SPEC SR-75

RADIATION FOR EACH HOUR ENDING AT LOCAL STANDARD TIME (KILORADIUMES PER SQUARE METER)

DAY	C	EDITED GLOBAL RADIATION																								TOTAL		
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
01	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	727	1559	2178	2470	2502	2300	1876	1249	544	47	0	0	0	0	0	0	15686		
02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	331	997	1660	2164	2426	2448	2236	1786	1177	482	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	15751	
03	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	310	979	1616	2082	2376	2412	2228	1818	1213	526	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	15610	
04	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	281	918	1523	2045	2322	1717	1591	785	799	497	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	12521	
05	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	234	907	1516	2056	2236	2401	2189	1757	1163	472	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	14963	
06	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	155	443	868	2153	2041	1055	544	284	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7651
07	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	342	814	1393	1692	2120	868	1192	655	576	367	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10055
08	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	256	900	1534	1847	2300	2322	2081	1642	1080	450	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14444
09	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	256	925	1577	2074	2365	2426	2243	1811	1206	497	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15416
10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	252	896	1584	2092	2387	2437	2236	1836	1202	493	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15451
11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50	817	1465	1994	2336	2394	2185	1739	1163	450	29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14622
12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	472	1163	1778	2297	2333	2135	1714	1105	450	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13606
13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	227	857	1490	1973	2308	2322	2185	1472	936	353	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14141
14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	148	911	1422	1897	2182	2218	2027	1624	1033	418	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13898
15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	564	1145	1876	2171	2095	1843	1688	947	367	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12834
16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	176	778	1390	1872	2138	2214	1988	1598	1022	392	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13592
17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	180	778	1390	1876	2171	2236	2038	1631	1055	403	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13772
18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	166	785	1277	792	997	2124	2002	1598	1087	403	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10695
19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	346	1105	1652	2207	2236	2009	1598	943	385	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12525
20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	151	626	1303	1019	1552	2142	1915	1166	803	421	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11130
21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	173	727	1321	1318	1652	1573	1562	745	724	371	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10170
22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	184	716	1350	1696	2052	1750	1501	1177	637	266	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11340
23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	140	724	1328	1828	2070	2113	1961	1537	954	349	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13006
24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	630	1220	1674	1988	2034	1908	1480	850	274	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12180
25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	133	684	1285	1764	2034	2088	1915	1530	976	342	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12621
26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	144	648	1292	1782	2066	2146	1955	1552	958	364	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12918
27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101	630	1249	1717	2041	1890	1724	1246	572	223	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11397
28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	634	1220	1674	1988	2034	1908	1480	850	274	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12180
29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	115	659	1271	1760	2074	2160	1904	1321	1012	331	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12621
30	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	97	587	1195	1562	1958	2052	1847	1534	947	223	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12006
MEAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	172	726	1327	1756	2116	2126	1929	1466	955	384	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12976

## STATION-INDEX

STATION-NAME	STN NUMBER	LAT (DEG. MIN.)	LON (DEG. MIN.)	ELEV (M)	SOLAR-RADIATION-DATA-TYPES					OBSERVER
					GBL	DIR	DIF	NET	TLT	
FAIRBANKS, AK	26411	64.49N	147.52W	143						NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MONTGOMERY, AL	13895	32.18N	86.24W	68	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
PHOENIX, AZ	23183	33.26N	112.01W	339	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
FRESNO, CA	93193	36.46N	119.43W	102						NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
LOS ANGELES, CA	23174	33.56N	118.24W	37						NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
Boulder, CO	94018	40.01N	105.15W	1634	X					AIR RESOURCES LABORATORY
GRAND JUNCTION, CO	23066	39.07N	108.32W	1473						NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MIAMI, FL	12839	25.49N	80.17W	8						NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
TALLAHASSEE, FL	93805	30.23N	84.22W	18	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BOISE, ID	24131	43.34N	116.13W	873	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
INDIANAPOLIS, IN	93819	39.44N	86.16W	244	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
OBOGE CITY, KS	13985	37.46N	99.58W	795	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
LAKE CHARLES, LA	03937	30.07N	93.13W	19	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BLUE HILL, MA	14753	42.13N	71.07W	200	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
CARIBOU, ME	14607	46.52N	68.01W	195	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
COLUMBIA, MO	03945	38.49N	92.13W	277	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
GREAT FALLS, MT	24143	47.29N	111.22W	1118						NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
RALEIGH, NC	13722	35.52N	78.47W	137	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BISMARCK, ND	24011	46.46N	100.46W	511	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
OMAHA, NE	94918	41.22N	96.01W	404	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
ALBUQUERQUE, NM	23050	35.02N	106.37W	1623	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
ELY, NV	23154	39.17N	114.51W	1912	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
LAS VEGAS, NV	23169	36.05N	115.10W	670	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MEDFORD, OR	24225	42.22N	122.52W	412	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
PITTSBURGH, PA	94823	40.30N	80.13W	371	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
NASHVILLE, TN	13897	36.07N	86.41W	186	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BROWNSVILLE, TX	12919	25.54N	97.26W	12	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
EL PASO, TX	23044	31.48N	106.24W	1206	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MILANO, TX	23023	31.57N	102.11W	872						NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
SALT LAKE CITY, UT	24127	40.46N	111.58W	1288	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
STERLING, VA	93734	38.59N	77.28W	87						NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
BURLINGTON, VT	14742	44.28N	73.09W	112	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
SEATTLE-TACOMA, WA	24233	47.27N	122.18W	143	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
MADISON, WI	14837	43.08N	89.20W	271	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE
LANIER, WY	24021	42.49N	108.44W	1699	X					NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE

This annual publication, first issued for 1972 data under this title and format, is a successor to DAILY RIVER STAGES (described below). It describes in detail the river forecast and warning services as well as other hydrologic services provided by the National Weather Service. Also included are tables of River Forecast Points and Miscellaneous Information (Exhibit 55), Highest Stages at National Weather Service Gages (Exhibit 56), and Record High Stages Prior to Gage Records (Exhibit 57), and a list of points for which water supply forecasts are issued.

Previous publications (67 volumes) were issued under various titles: Volume 1, STAGES OF THE OHIO RIVER AND OF ITS PRINCIPAL TRIBUTARIES, 1858 TO 1889; Volume 2, STAGES OF THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER AND OF ITS PRINCIPAL TRIBUTARIES, EXCEPT THE OHIO RIVER, 1860 TO 1889; Volume 3, STAGES OF WATER AT MISCELLANEOUS RIVER STATIONS IN CALIFORNIA, OREGON, NORTH CAROLINA, ETC., 1875 TO 1889; Volumes 4-44, DAILY RIVER STAGES AT RIVER GAGE STATIONS ON THE PRINCIPAL RIVERS OF THE UNITED STATES; and Volumes 45-67, DAILY RIVER STAGES. Volumes 4-44 cover the years 1890 through 1948; several of those volumes contain data for more than one year. DAILY RIVER STAGES covers the period 1949 through 1971 and contains river gage data and related information for about 600 stations located on the principal rivers of the United States (Exhibit 58).

Many volumes of these publications are out of print. DAILY RIVER STAGES have been filmed for the period 1968 through 1971. RIVER FORECASTS PROVIDED BY THE NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE have been filmed for the period 1972 through 1977. The National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801 can provide microform copy of all filmed publications and paper copy of the original records that contain daily river stage data for the years subsequent to 1971.

RIVER FORECAST POINTS AND MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

[River stations, arranged by drainage areas, and miscellaneous information pertaining thereto]

Information concerning the number of individuals in each household

Station	River	River District Office	Flood stage	Highest stages from gage readings <sup>5</sup>		
				Highest prior to 1977	Date	Highest during 1977
<b>ATLANTIC SLOPE DRAINAGE--CONTINUED</b>						
WEST CAMERON, N. Y.	CANISTEO, N. Y.	BUFFALO, N. Y.	1.7	22.8	JUNE 23, 1972	*****
ADISON, N. Y.	DO. DO.	DO.	1.7	19.7	JUNE 21, 1972	*****
LINDLEY, N. Y.	TIOA, N. Y.	DO.	1.7	26.1	JUNE 23, 1972	*****
DUNNING, N. Y.	DO. DO.	DO.	2.9	32.4	JUNE 26, 1972	22.32
ELMIRA, N. Y.	CHEUNG, N. Y.	DO.	1.0	23.2	JUN 1972 Q	6.1 DECEMBER 15

RECORD HIGH STAGES PRIOR TO GAGE RECORDS

I stages have been obtained principally from high water marks; some, however, have been referred to the gages by leveling from unmarked spots, said by local residents to have been reached by floods.

**EXHIBIT 57**

**EXHIBIT 58**

EXHIBIT 56

## **EXHIBIT 57**

-43-

Date	Normal Pool Stage - 5.0 FEET.			High Water												Low Water		
				5.0 FEET														
	Day of month																	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
JAN	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2
FEB	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.7	7.6	7.5
MAR	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7
APR	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
MAY	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
JUN	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4
JUL	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
AUG	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
SEP	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
OCT	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
NOV	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
DEC	6.1	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9

## SNOW COVER SURVEYS

This annual report presents monthly data on snow depth and its water equivalent for the season December through April (Exhibit 59). These data are compiled by the U.S. Geological Survey and published by the National Weather Service. The area covered by the report includes about 700 stations in New England and New York State, and a few reporting stations in Pennsylvania. The number of stations may vary from season to season.

This annual summary of snow cover data for New York and New England started in 1941, when the efforts of many diverse interests were brought together under the auspices of the Eastern Snow Conference. The report is a result of the cooperative efforts of federal, state, and municipal governmental agencies and commissions, public utilities, and private industries.

Additional detailed information, where available, may be obtained from the agency furnishing the data or the appropriate office of the U.S. Geological Survey at the following locations:

District Chief  
U.S. Geological Survey-WRD  
P.O. Box 1350  
Albany, NY 12201

Hydrologist-in-Charge  
USGS-WRD  
26 Ganneston Dr.  
Augusta, ME 04330

District Chief  
USGS-WRD  
150 Causeway St.  
Suite 1001  
Boston, MA 02114

### EXHIBIT 59

#### SNOW SURVEY DATA

1977-78

STREAM BASINS SNOW COURSES AND STATE	LOCATION			AGENCY FURNISHING DATA	DECEMBER			JANUARY			FEBRUARY			MARCH			APRIL			
	ELEV	LAT.	LONG		DATE	INCHES		DATE	INCHES		DATE	INCHES		DATE	INCHES		DATE	INCHES		
						SNDW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV		SNOW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV		SNDW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV		SNOW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV		SNDW DEPTH	WATER EQUIV	
North Creek, N.Y.	1150	43 43	73 59	Niagara Mohawk Power Corp.				3	17.3	3.58	1	28.0	6.56	1	26.6	6.77	10	17.4	6.9	
Olmstedville, N.Y.	1340	43 45	73 55	NYS Dept. of Environmental Conservation				2	16.0	-	27	23.0	-	13	20.0	-	10	13.0	-	
Paradox Lake, N.Y.	950	43 53	73 40	Niagara Mohawk Power Corp.				4	16.4	3.40	28	27.7	7.36	14	28.2	8.57	11	15.8	5.9	
Peters Corners, N.Y.	1520	43 10	74 24	Board of Hudson River-Black River Regulating District				31	29.3	6.67	28	16.8	5.50	25	16.8	5.50	24	17.4	6.40	
Piseco, N.Y.	1680	43 26	74 31	"				3	27.4	5.58	27	38.6	10.28	13	35.6	10.10	10	30.4	10.16	
Sacandaga Park, N.Y.	810	43 13	74 11	"				30	36.4	8.98	28	35.6	11.03	24	35.6	11.03	24	10.4	4.12	
Saratoga Battlefield, N.Y.	300	43 01	73 39	U.S. Geological Survey				4	19.0	4.03	28	25.4	6.48	14	24.2	7.50	11	13.8	4.52	
Schroon Lake, N.Y.	878	43 50	73 47	NYS Dept. of Environmental Conservation				31	25.6	6.38	29	22.2	7.28	25	22.2	7.28	25	0.0	0.0	
Schroon River, N.Y.	930	44 01	73 42	National Weather Service				2	22.0	3.40	27	29.0	9.00	13	25.0	8.00	10	T	T	
								30	30.0	8.00	27	25.0	10.0	24	25.0	10.0	24	0.0	0.0	

STORAGE-GAGE PRECIPITATION DATA FOR WESTERN UNITED STATES

This annual publication, issued from 1955 through 1976, presented precipitation data and a station index for locations in the remote areas in the States of Arizona, California, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oregon, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming that are equipped with storage precipitation gages that require reading and maintenance only at monthly or seasonal intervals (Exhibit 60). It also contained a station location map for each State or portion of a State. This data bulletin was terminated as a separate publication with the data for the 1975-1976 season. Data for subsequent seasons are included in the annual issues of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA for the appropriate State (Exhibit 17); however, data for many stations are no longer received. Volume 21 (1975-1976 season) of this publication contains a listing of stations from which data are no longer received for publication and the offices from which those data may be obtained.

Prior to 1940, some storage-gage station precipitation data were published in monthly issues of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA for the appropriate State. From January 1940 through August 1948, available storage-gage precipitation data were published for river basin areas (rather than for States) in the HYDROLOGIC BULLETINS. Publication of these data again reverted to the CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA on an annual basis (for the season July through June) in the June 1949, 1950, and 1951 issues and July 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, and 1956 issues.

EXHIBIT 60

Precipitation Measurements

Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)	Observation date	Amount since last obs.(in.)	Snow on ground (in.)
ARIZONA														
AZTEC PEAK														
1975														
Oct 1	22	1.23	Feb 18	12.61		Oct 29			Mar 7	1.20	3	Sep 10		
Dec 30	7.80		Jun 2	6.03		Dec 2	3.17		29	.20				
			Oct 4	6.24		30	2.39		Apr 17	1.90	18			
1976														
Jun 1	1	15.60				Jan 3	.47		May 5	.30		Sep 27	26.10	
Oct 1	1	11.35	FRAZIER WELL 4 NE			19	.12		Jun 20	.20				
FOUR PEAKS (Continued)														
1976														
MAVERICK PORK														
1975														
RUSTLER PARK (Continued)														
1976														
ATWELL														
1975														
CALIFORNIA														
CAMP PIONEER SKI SHELTER (Continued)														
1976														
CAMP SIX LOOKOUT														
1975														

STATION INDEX

ARIZONA

STATION	INDEX NUMBER	COUNTY	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE	ELEVATION (feet, m.s.l.)	RECORD BEGAN MO. YR.	UNSHIELDED U	TYPE OF GAGE NAME OR SIZE (In.)	HEIGHT OF ORIFICE (Ft.)
AZTEC PEAK	0571	GILA	33 49	110 54	7700	NOV 51		8X24	9
BAKER BUTTE	0577	COCONINO	34 27	111 24	7300	JAN 66		8X42	9
BEAVERHEAD LODGE	0675	GREENLEE	33 41	109 13	8090	JAN 74		8X42	10
CANYON POINT	1251	COCONINO	34 19	110 51	7600	NOV 66		8X42	9
COPPER BASIN DIVIDE	2084	YAVAPAI	34 29	112 31	6720	FEB 64		8X42	10
FLUTED ROCK	3060	APACHE	35 53	109 15	7880	OCT 51		8X24	6
FOUR PEAKS	3193	GILA	33 43	111 20	5150	JUN 52		8X24	7
FRAZIER WELL 4 NE	3237	COCONINO	35 50	113 02	6555	OCT 50		8X24	7
GREER LAKES	3688	APACHE	34 02	109 27	8500	OCT 41		8X24	9
HANNAGAN MEADOWS	3820	GREENLEE	33 38	109 19	9030	SEP 56		8X24	8

## STORM DATA

This publication, issued monthly only, began with data for January 1959. It presents a chronological listing, by States, of occurrences of storms and unusual weather phenomena, together with data on the paths of individual storms; deaths, injuries, and estimated property damage; and a brief narrative description of each event (Exhibit 61). Among those types of storms and unusual weather phenomena included are: dust devils, waterspouts, hail, snow, rain, freezing precipitation, ice, flooding, flash floods, thunderstorms, wind storms, funnel clouds aloft, tornadoes, lightning, tides, tropical storms, and hurricanes.

From January 1950 through December 1953 some of these data were published as "Severe Storms" and from January 1954 through December 1958 as "Storm Data and Unusual Weather Phenomena" in the monthly issues of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA NATIONAL SUMMARY. Reports of tornadoes, hail, and losses from wind storms were listed separately in yearly issues of the U.S. METEOROLOGICAL YEARBOOK from 1935 through 1942; the 1943 through 1949 reports were combined into one book. These reports were also listed in yearly issues of THE REPORT OF THE CHIEF OF THE WEATHER BUREAU from 1929 through 1934. Chronological listings of "Severe Local Storms" (particularly tornadoes) were also published in monthly issues of the MONTHLY WEATHER REVIEW from January 1922 through December 1949.

This publication is a good source of information on storms but, due to the difficulties inherent in the collection of this type of data, it is not all inclusive. Subsequent issues carry late reports and corrections.

### EXHIBIT 61

#### STORM DATA AND UNUSUAL WEATHER PHENOMENA

PLACE	DATE	TIME - LOCAL STANDARD	LENGTH OF PATH (MILES)	WIDTH OF PATH (YARDS)	NO. OF PERSONS		ESTIMATED <sup>1</sup> DAMAGE		CHARACTER OF STORM	PLACE	DATE	TIME - LOCAL STANDARD	LENGTH OF PATH (MILES)	WIDTH OF PATH (YARDS)	NO. OF PERSONS		ESTIMATED <sup>1</sup> DAMAGE		CHARACTER OF STORM	
					KILLED	INJURED	PROPERTY	CROPS							KILLED	INJURED	PROPERTY	CROPS		
JUNE 1979																				
IOWA																				
Monona Clayton County	5	5:30 P			0	0	4	4	Severe Thunderstorm	2 E Ringsted to 1 W Fenton	28	5:25P - 5:36P		6	40	0	0	4	5	Tornado
			A severe thunderstorm produced hail up to an inch in diameter and 3 inches deep on the ground. Hail damaged crops, damaged several buildings, cars and stripped leaves off many trees.							The small tornado touched down, moved southeast damaging out-buildings in addition to crops before lifting and dissipating.										
Grundy, SW Black Hawk and Tama Counties	5	5:30 P- 7:00 P			0	0	4	5	Severe Thunderstorm	3 SW Bancroft to Algona to 1 NE Irvington	28	5:38P - 6:28P		20	300	2	34	7	5	Tornado
			A severe thunderstorm which produced 6 tornadoes (recorded separately), also produced winds in excess of 60 MPH and hail up to 2 1/4 inches in diameter. Wind blew down trees which fell on power lines. Hail damaged many cars and roofs and stripped many trees of their leaves.						A large tornado touched down 13 miles north of Algona and moved south-southeast. The tornado stayed on the ground tearing up crops and damaging numerous farms before slamming into Algona. The tornado destroyed 104 homes and 20 businesses. Numerous trees and cars were also destroyed. 349 homes were damaged. After smashing through Algona the tornado moved south-southeast for 3 miles and then began to narrow and took a turn to the east-southeast before dissipating.											
3 NE Gladbrook to near Gladbrook to S E Garwin Tama County	5	6:05P- 6:24P	12	75	0	0	5	4	Tornadoes (5)	3 SW Mallard Pocahontas County	28	6:00P 6:10P		.5	40	0	0	4	2	Tornado
			Three small tornadoes touched down in a farmer's field, all within 1/2 mile of each other and moved SW for nearly one mile. At this time the three tornadoes merged into one (we will call tornado A) and moved south for 1 1/2 miles swaying along a path.						A small rope like tornado touched down damaging out-buildings and destroying crops. Tornado then lifted back into the clouds.											
			At approximately the same time the first three tornadoes formed, two other tornadoes touched down one mile to the west. After 1/4 mile they merged into one (called tornado B) and moved southwest, approaching the northeast corner of Gladbrook. At this time tornado "B" veered and moved southwest, then east for one mile. One mile to the east of Gladbrook tornadoes "A" and "B" merged and moved southeast. At times two tornadoes were observed side by side and at other times only one. The tornadoes skipped along a path touching down in an erratic fashion until reaching the intersection of Highway 63 and 222. The tornadoes then lifted and dissipated into the clouds.						6 W Palmer (Pocahontas County) to 1/2 NW Knerim (Calhoun County)	28	6:20P- 7:10 P		30	350	3	26	7	5	Tornado	
										Tornado came out of the clouds and moved SE at 15 MPH. At first the tornado was 100 ft wide. Tornado lifted briefly, skipping over a church before staying on the ground for the next 29 miles. As the tornado approached Manson, the speed increased and the tornado widened to 1000 ft just before striking the city. In Manson 110 homes and the junior high school were destroyed. 25 of 35 businesses in business district were destroyed. The tornado continued southeast destroying several farms to Knerim before lifting and dissipating.										
3 SW Palo to 4 N Hiawatha Linn County	9	4:13P- 4:25P	6	30	0	0	4	0	Tornado	3 N and 1 W St. Joseph to 2 E St. Joseph Kossuth County	28	6:30P- 6:45P		4	35	0	0	4	3	Tornado
			A small tornado touched down at a farm southwest of Palo, damaging a pole barn and twisting off trees. Tornado lifted then touched down briefly 4 miles north of Hiawatha, damaging a fence.						Tornado touched down in a field, travelled southeast striking a farm and damaging out-buildings and barn. Trees were twisted and crops of corn and soybeans were destroyed.											

SYNOPTIC WEATHER MAPS, DAILY SERIES, NORTHERN HEMISPHERE SEA-LEVEL  
AND 500-MILLIBAR CHARTS AND DATA TABULATIONS

This series comprises two separate publications, one which presents daily Northern Hemisphere maps (monthly), and one which contains daily data tabulations.

PART I—"Northern Hemisphere Sea-Level and 500-Millibar Charts" is a series of daily synoptic weather maps. It has been published monthly beginning with January 1899. Each volume of the series contains one sea level map and one 500-millibar map for each day of the month. The 500-millibar charts began with the December 1944 issue. Since June 1957, both maps have been prepared from data observed at 1200 GMT. Map times for the period prior to June 1957 are as follows:

<u>Sea Level Maps</u>	<u>500-Millibar Maps</u>
1300 GMT: Jan 1899-Jun 1939	0400 GMT: Dec 1944-Mar 1948
1230 GMT: Jul 1939-May 1957	0300 GMT: Apr 1948-Dec 1949
	1500 GMT: Jan 1950-May 1957

PART II—"Northern Hemisphere Data Tabulations" contain daily synoptic surface and upper air reports. Sea level data are presented in two sections: one for land reports (Exhibit 62); and one for Marine reports (Exhibit 63). These data were for 1200 GMT only until January 1, 1975 when data for 0000 GMT were added. Upper air data include the 0000 GMT radiosonde and rawinsonde reports for all northern hemisphere stations; starting on April 1, 1957, the 1200 GMT reports for stations in North American, selected Atlantic and Pacific Ocean islands and ships are also included (Exhibit 64). Winds aloft data by constant heights for North American stations only were included in the tabulations from July 1, 1955 through December 31, 1970; observation times were 0300, 0900, 1500, and 2100 GMT from July 1, 1955 through May 31, 1957, and 0000, 0600, 1200, and 1800 GMT from June 1, 1957 through December 31, 1970.

This publication began with data for October 1, 1945. It was published on a daily basis through December 1963. Data for November and December 1945 and the period January 1, 1954 through June 30, 1955 were not compiled. The publications through December 1951 were included in the bound volumes of the synoptic maps described in Part I, above; data for January 1, 1952 through December 31, 1953 were issued on a monthly basis in 24 separate volumes. Although formal publication of these data was terminated with the December 31, 1963 issue, the subsequent data have been compiled and filmed. The published data for July 1, 1955 through December 31, 1963 are available only on microfiche; data for January 1, 1964 onward are available on 35mm microfilm. The published data for the period prior to July 1, 1955 have not been filmed but copies of those issues can be supplied from existing stock, if in print, or for the cost of reproduction, if out of print.

Subscriptions to the "Northern Hemisphere Sea-Level and 500-Millibar Charts" as published and "Northern Hemisphere Data Tabulations" as placed on film may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

EXHIBIT 62

**EXHIBIT 63**

EXHIBIT 64

SURFACE SYNOPTIC DATA

SURFACE MARINE DATA

UPPER AIR DATA

NOVEMBER 01 1978

WEEKLY WEATHER AND CROP BULLETIN

This weekly periodical, prepared jointly by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration and the U.S. Department of Agriculture is especially valuable to agricultural interests. It summarizes weather and its effects on crops and farm activities for the week over the United States and other areas of the world as feasible. This publication began in 1872 as the WEEKLY WEATHER CHRONICLE and, except for a brief period (1881 through 1884), has continued under various titles and content to the present time. The present title was established in January 1924.

The current publication contains a National Weather Summary (Exhibit 65), a National Agricultural Summary (Exhibit 66), a section of State Summaries of Weather and Agriculture containing condensed summaries of specific information for each state (Exhibit 67), and a World Weather and Crop Update (Exhibit 68). Current conditions of small grains, corn, soybeans, cotton, other crops, pastures, and livestock are emphasized. A map and comments on the crop moisture situation are presented throughout the warm season. Also included are special articles on weather and crop conditions, and references to additional articles as pertinent.

Weekly charts of the total precipitation and departures of average temperature from normal are shown while a chart showing the depth of snow on the ground is included during the winter season. Monthly and seasonal charts present the total precipitation, percentage of normal precipitation, and departure of average temperatures from normal. A variety of other charts is included occasionally to illustrate the national distribution of such things as pasture conditions, soil temperatures, accumulated growing degree days, and extended weather outlooks.

Tables presenting (1) weekly average temperature and total precipitation for selected stations, together with departures from normal, (Exhibit 69) and (2) weekly heating-degree days with seasonal accumulations and departure from normal (Exhibit 70) are included in each issue, November through March. The first issue of each month also includes tables showing the average temperature, total precipitation, and total heating-degree days for the previous month at selected stations (Exhibits 71 and 72).

Subscriptions may be ordered from the Agricultural Weather Facility, U.S. Department of Agriculture, South Building, Room 1248, Washington, D.C. 20250.



## National Weather Summary

July 2 - 8

**HIGHLIGHTS:** A cold front moved into the north central United States and became stationary over the South and southern Plains by week's end. Showers and thunderstorms, some severe, formed along the front in its trek southward. The greatest rain accumulations occurred in the South and central Plains; some stations reported more than 5 inches.

The front ushered in unseasonably cool air; many record low readings chilled the Midwest and Eastern Seaboard. Only the Rocky Mountains showed warmer than normal temperatures.

On Monday, rain extended from the northern Plains to the upper Midwest; 2 inches soaked an

area outside Grand Forks, eastern North Dakota, and Duluth, eastern Minnesota. A warm front over Alabama triggered rain and some hail; 2 inches fell in Clay, just north of Birmingham, Ala.

Temperatures were unseasonably cool in the Pacific Northwest and the Midwest. In Washington State's mountains, Stampede Pass set a July record when 5.8 inches of snow blanketed the region. To the east, Fort Wayne, northeastern Indiana, established a record low reading of 50°.

Storms continued in the Dakotas, upper Midwest, and Deep South on Tuesday. By afternoon, storms also moved through the west central Plains to the middle Mississippi Valley.

More than 3 inches drenched parts of central North Dakota, and Duluth got another inch and some flooding. Severe weather extended from northeastern Colorado to Illinois. Wind gusts to 92 mph and 5 to 6 inches of rain bore down on extreme northwestern Kansas. Tornadoes touched down in Minnesota, Iowa, and Illinois.

In the South, nearly 2 inches fell near Montgomery, Ala., and a tornado was sighted in Florida.

## EXHIBIT 66

Feb. 6, 1979

## Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin



## National Agricultural Summary

January 29 - February 4

**HIGHLIGHTS:** Biting cold assaulted farmers and livestock throughout the Nation. Low temperatures held field activity to a minimum; farmers spent most of their time caring for livestock and moving snow to keep farmsteads open for feed transport. Cold weather stressed livestock which required heavy amounts of feed to ward off the adverse weather. Most of the Nation reported very little precipitation, however, southern California and parts of Texas received heavy rains which slowed vegetable activity. Farmers prepared some land for spring planting and fertilized some pastures and small grains across the South. Many areas remained too wet for fieldwork. Small grains rated fair to good with snowcover protecting northern stands from the chilling temperatures and winds. Low temperatures kept growth to a minimum in the South. Southern pastures rated mostly fair providing only limited grazing because of the wet, cold conditions. Soil moisture rated adequate to surplus in unfrozen soils. The cotton harvest remained at a virtual standstill in the Southwest; farmers need only a short period of clear, dry weather to finish picking the crop.

if drying weather continues; quality and quantity of the remaining crop was questionable. The New Mexico cotton harvest neared completion. California cotton picking, shredding, and disked continued in the San Joaquin Valley for the 1978 crop while pre-irrigation activities began for the 1979 cotton crop.

Florida sugarcane harvest remained on schedule; the crop displayed good condition.

Tobacco plant beds were in good condition in southern areas. Tennessee tobacco growers prepared plant beds for seeding. Kentucky tobacco growers marketed 94% of the 1978 burley crop.

**FRUITS AND NUTS:** Deciduous fruit growers in southern areas and the Pacific Northwest pruned trees. Other areas of the Nation were too cold for much orchard activity. Washington Concord grapes appeared to survive the low temperatures in good condition.

Florida citrus trees showed excellent condition with moisture adequate to surplus. No freeze damage resulted from the February 2 low temperatures. Texas growers continued to harvest grapefruit and Valencias for fresh market. Arizona citrus harvests moved actively; fruit and trees showed further damage from freezing temperatures. California growers packed desert grapefruit and lemons. Internal and external quality of California Navelns suffered from earlier freeze damage.

Feb. 6, 1979

## Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin

## State Summaries of Weather and Agriculture

These summaries provide brief descriptions of crop and weather conditions important on a national scale. More detailed data are available in Weather and Crop Bulletins published each Monday by ESCS State offices in cooperation with the National Weather Service.

**ALABAMA:** Temperatures 10° below normal; coldest midweek 18° below normal. Rain early in week, again over weekend. Totals under 0.50 in. north, 0.50 in. south.

**Fieldwork:** 2.2 days suitable. Soil moisture adequate. Limited outdoor activity. Plowing 23% complete. Fieldwork behind schedule. Pasture feed short, stored feed mostly adequate. Pastures poor condition. Wheat mostly fair. Livestock fair.

harvest Imperial Valley active in spite strike. First picking strawberries very heavy frost damage Orange, Ventura Counties some damage San Diego. Tomato planting active as weather permits. Rangeland grass conditions improved. Warmer weather needed. Supplemental feeding decreasing; mud continues problem feedlots, dairies. Lambing nearly complete Sacramento Valley full swing north coast.

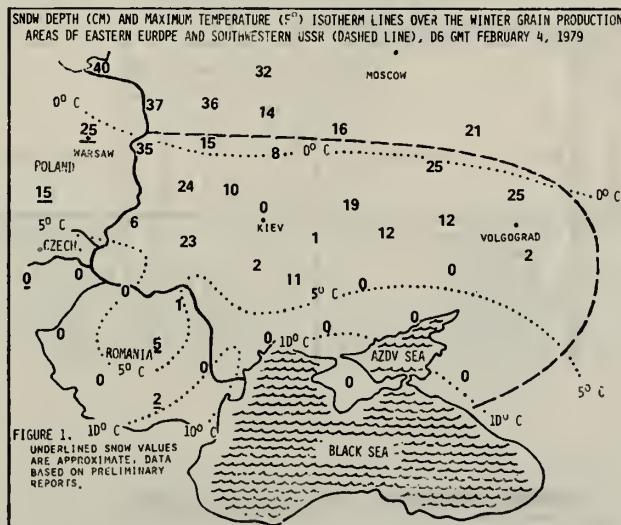
## EXHIBIT 68

## World Weather and Crop Update

January 29 - February 4

**USSR.** Variable precipitation totals of 5 to 20 mm in the Ukraine continued last week's trend of slightly above-normal amounts. The most notable feature was the warm weather which continued throughout the week and left the southern half of the Ukraine without snowcover (fig. 1). Temperatures in the Crimea and along the Black Sea coast of the North Caucasus soared high enough for wheat to break dormancy in some locations. These localized areas would suffer severe winterkill with a return to cold conditions. Snowfall in most northerly agricultural areas continued above normal for the second consecutive week, further improving the moisture outlook for spring planting.

**AFRICA.** Conditions remained favorable for winter grain crops in northwestern Africa. Rainfall in Tunisia increased to near 20 mm, and Morocco continued with above-normal amounts of up to 60 mm. Rainfall in Algeria dropped to about 5 mm, but soil moisture remained adequate. In South Africa's Maize Triangle, above-normal rainfall amounts of 20 to 45 mm fell in north central portions. Lighter amounts of 10 to 20 mm fell in southwestern and southeastern portions, but perhaps a quarter of the triangle received no rainfall for the second consecutive week. Aside from those latter areas, moisture seemed to be adequate since the abundant rains of three weeks ago.



## EXHIBIT 69

## Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin

July 10, 1979

## Temperature and Precipitation Data for the Week Ending Midnight, l.s.t., July 8, 1979

States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		
	Average	Departure	Total	Departure	Average	Departure	Total	Departure	Average	Departure	Total	Departure	
ALA.Birmingham . . .	80	0	1.8	+.6	LA.Baton Rouge . . .	84	+.2	1.2	-.2	Youngstown . . .	61	-.8	.3
Mobile . . .	83	+ 2	.2	- 1.8	Lake Charles . . .	83	+ 1	.8	-.7	OKLA.Okla. City . . .	83	+ 3	4.8
Montgomery . . .	81	0	.5	-.7	New Orleans . . .	85	+ 3	1.5	0	Tulsa . . . . .	83	+ 2	1.6

**HEATING DEGREE DAYS (BASE 65°) FOR WEEK ENDING FEB. 4, 1979.**

STATES AND STATIONS	WEEKLY ACCUMULATION *				STATES AND STATIONS	WEEKLY ACCUMULATION *				STATES AND STATIONS	WEEKLY ACCUMULATION *						
	TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	TOTAL	DEPARTURE * FROM 1977-78		TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	TOTAL	DEPARTURE * FROM 1977-78		TOTAL	DEPARTURE *	TOTAL	DEPARTURE * FROM 1977-78			
ALA. Birmingham . . . . .	212	71	1946	64	246	249	129	5647	34	41	YOUNGSTOWN . . . . .	318	38	3831	54	111	
Mobile . . . . .	457	70	1442	1	338	275	33	4344	34	44	OKLA. Okla. City . . . . .	314	129	2775	388	133	
Montgomery . . . . .	178	59	1392	142	190	MD. Baltimore . . . . .	222	1	2685	188	251	TULSA . . . . .	341	155	2831	444	115
ARIZ. Flagstaff . . . . .	358	106	4359	182	1013	MASS. Boston . . . . .	233	19	3272	47	119	OREG. Astoria . . . . .	237	78	3327	345	472
Phoenix . . . . .	121	34	1059	4	601	MICH. Alpena . . . . .	336	0	4655	192	310	BURNS . . . . .	2388	128	3064	784	1028
Tucson . . . . .	141	48	1263	116	507	DETROIT . . . . .	316	36	4033	240	157	MEDFORD . . . . .	2299	45	226	604	848
Winslow . . . . .	290	65	3193	182	699	FLINT . . . . .	316	23	4245	134	222	PENDLETON . . . . .	2455	168	3380	1223	644
Yuma . . . . .	107	66	950	224	515	GRAND RAPIDS . . . . .	317	23	4383	406	143	PORTLAND . . . . .	2455	72	3355	510	614
ARK. Fort Smith . . . . .	313	143	2648	444	78	HOUGHTON LAKE . . . . .	340	4	5063	225	180	SALEM . . . . .	249	79	3333	502	614
Little Rock . . . . .	264	95	2422	221	78	LANSING . . . . .	316	15	4238	186	128	PA. Allentown . . . . .	251	11	3364	116	178
CALIF. Bakersfield . . . . .	110	4	1273	190	513	MARGUETTE . . . . .	387	58	5165	445	349	ERIE . . . . .	318	31	3897	134	133
Eureka . . . . .	162	43	2860	237	512	MUSKEGON . . . . .	323	29	4383	428	125	HARRISBURG . . . . .	231	71	2940	262	444
Fresno . . . . .	137	15	1707	2	471	S. Ste. Marie . . . . .	381	23	5552	320	2	PHILADELPHIA . . . . .	225	56	2796	125	421
Los Angeles . . . . .	110	40	874	66	458	MINN. Duluth . . . . .	429	38	6157	416	45	PITTSBURGH . . . . .	3018	59	3777	204	82
Red Bluff . . . . .	147	25	1584	96	290	INTERNAL FALLS . . . . .	500	66	7096	736	177	R. I. Providence . . . . .	252	7	3517	91	16
San Diego . . . . .	81	15	721	91	502	MINNEAPOLIS . . . . .	446	82	5246	309	146	S. C. Charleston . . . . .	149	37	1244	173	274
San Francisco . . . . .	150	42	1913	190	470	ROCHESTER . . . . .	486	127	5783	837	329	COLUMBIA . . . . .	156	23	1505	221	568
Stockton . . . . .	157	28	1873	117	585	ST. CLOUD . . . . .	477	89	5968	612	142	GREENVILLE . . . . .	195	41	2076	25	152
COLO. Denver . . . . .	363	126	4154	631	758	MISS. Jackson . . . . .	193	70	1710	176	203	S. Dak. Aberdeen . . . . .	534	154	5909	666	12
Grand Junction . . . . .	375	127	4346	776	1161	Meridian . . . . .	199	76	1777	161	42	Huron . . . . .	512	155	5627	726	148
Pueblo . . . . .	363	133	4121	801	761												

**EXHIBIT 71**

**Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin**

Feb. 6, 1979

**Temperature and Precipitation Data for January 1979**

States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches		States and Stations	Temperature °F		Precipitation Inches	
	Average	Departure	Total	Departure		Average	Departure	Total	Departure		Average	Departure	Total	Departure
ALA. Birmingham . . . . .	38	-	5.9	+ 1.1	LA. Baton Rouge . . . . .	43	- 7	6.3	+ 1.9	Youngstown . . . . .	21	- 5	3.0	+ .1
Mobile . . . . .	45	- 5	5.1	+ .4	Lake Charles . . . . .	44	- 8	4.8	+ .8	OKLA. Okla. City . . . . .	25	-12	1.6	+ .5
Montgomery . . . . .	43	- 5	5.7	+ 1.7	New Orleans . . . . .	46	- 7	5.6	+ 1.1	Tulsa . . . . .	23	-14	2.1	+ .7
ALASKA. Anchorage . . . . .	22	+ 10	.2	- .6	Shreveport . . . . .	37	- 10	9.2	+ 5.2	OREG. Astoria . . . . .	35	- 6	3.8	- 5.9
Barrow . . . . .	--	--	--	--	MAINE. Caribou . . . . .	16	+ 5	4.5	+ 2.5	Burns . . . . .	16	- 9	3.0	+ 1.2
Fairbanks . . . . .	- 8	+ 4	.6	0	Portland . . . . .	24	+ 2	11.9	+ 8.5	Medford . . . . .	36	- 1	2.8	- .7
Juneau . . . . .	21	- 3	2.2	- 1.7	MD. Baltimore . . . . .	33	0	7.8	+ 4.9	Pendleton . . . . .	15	-17	1.4	- .2
Kodiak . . . . .	38	+ 8	8.7	+ 3.7	MASS. Boston . . . . .	33	+ 4	10.6	+ 6.9	Portland . . . . .	31	- 7	2.6	- 3.3
Nome . . . . .	20	+ 14	1.1	+ .2	Chatham . . . . .	33	--	6.6	--	Salem . . . . .	31	- 8	2.8	- 4.1

**EXHIBIT 72**

Feb. 6, 1979

**Weekly Weather and Crop Bulletin**

**Heating Degree Days (Base 65° F.)**

**January 1979**

ALA. Birmingham . . . . .	841	MAINE. Caribou . . . . .	1534	OKLA. Okla. City . . . . .	1221
Mobile . . . . .	613	Portland . . . . .	1272	Tulsa . . . . .	1283
Montgomery . . . . .	681	MD. Baltimore . . . . .	984	OREG. Astoria . . . . .	910
ALASKA. Anchorage . . . . .	1321	MASS. Boston . . . . .	1002	Burns U. . . . .	1517
Barrow . . . . .		Chatham . . . . .	976	Medford . . . . .	905
Fairbanks . . . . .	2260	MICH. Alpena . . . . .	1580	Pendleton . . . . .	1533
Juneau . . . . .	1370	Detroit . . . . .	1432	Portland . . . . .	1058
Nome . . . . .	1387	Flint . . . . .	1516	Salem . . . . .	1038
ARIZ. Flagstaff . . . . .	1307	Grand Rapids . . . . .	1477	PA. Allentown . . . . .	1142
Phoenix . . . . .	455	Houghton Lake . . . . .	1655	Erie . . . . .	1406
Tucson . . . . .	511	Lansing . . . . .	1509	Harrisburg . . . . .	1104
Winslow . . . . .	1102	Marquette U . . . . .	--	Philadelphia . . . . .	999
Yuma . . . . .	399	S. Ste. Marie . . . . .	1733	Pittsburgh . . . . .	1346

PART II  
MARINE PUBLICATIONS

II



MARINE CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARIES

This series of publications was prepared and published in cooperation with the World Meteorological Organization (WMO). There are ten volumes, one volume for each year 1961 through 1970. Each volume contains monthly, seasonal, and annual summaries for selected elements for each of 60 marine areas or fixed ships in the United States' assigned area of responsibility (Exhibit 73) and in accordance with WMO requirements.

The tables present monthly and annual observed frequencies of selected visibility, specified weather conditions, total cloud amount with the mean total and low cloud amount, dry bulb temperature, dew point temperature, sea surface temperature, air-sea temperature difference, atmospheric pressure in 2-mb intervals with means for the 0000, 0600, 1200 and 1800 GMT observation times, and wind force by 30° direction sectors. Also included are seasonal tables of observed frequencies of wave heights and periods by 30° direction sectors and for all directions combined. Cloud amount is in OKTAS, (eighths) temperature in degrees Celsius, atmospheric pressure in millibars, wind force in Beaufort scale, wave height in meters, and wave period in seconds.

Other WMO members with assigned areas of responsibility as shown in Exhibit 74 have published similar MARINE CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARIES for selected locations in their areas of responsibility. The addresses of the WMO members where MARINE CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARIES for the years 1961 through 1970 may be obtained are:

Hong Kong	Director, Royal Observatory Nathan Road, Kowloon Hong Kong
Federal Republic of Germany	Deutscher Wetterdienst-Seewetteramt D 2 Hamburg 4 Bernhard-Nocht-Strasse 76 Federal Republic of Germany
India	Deputy Director-General of Observatories (Climatology and Geophysics) Meteorological Office Poona 5, India
Japan	Marine Division, Japan Meteorological Agency, 1-3-4, Ote-Machi, Chiyoda-Ku Tokyo, Japan
Netherlands	Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut Utrechtseweg 297, De Bilt Netherlands
United Kingdom	Meteorological Office London Road Bracknell Berkshire RG12 2SZ England

U.S.S.R.

Moscow Branch of the State Scientific

Research

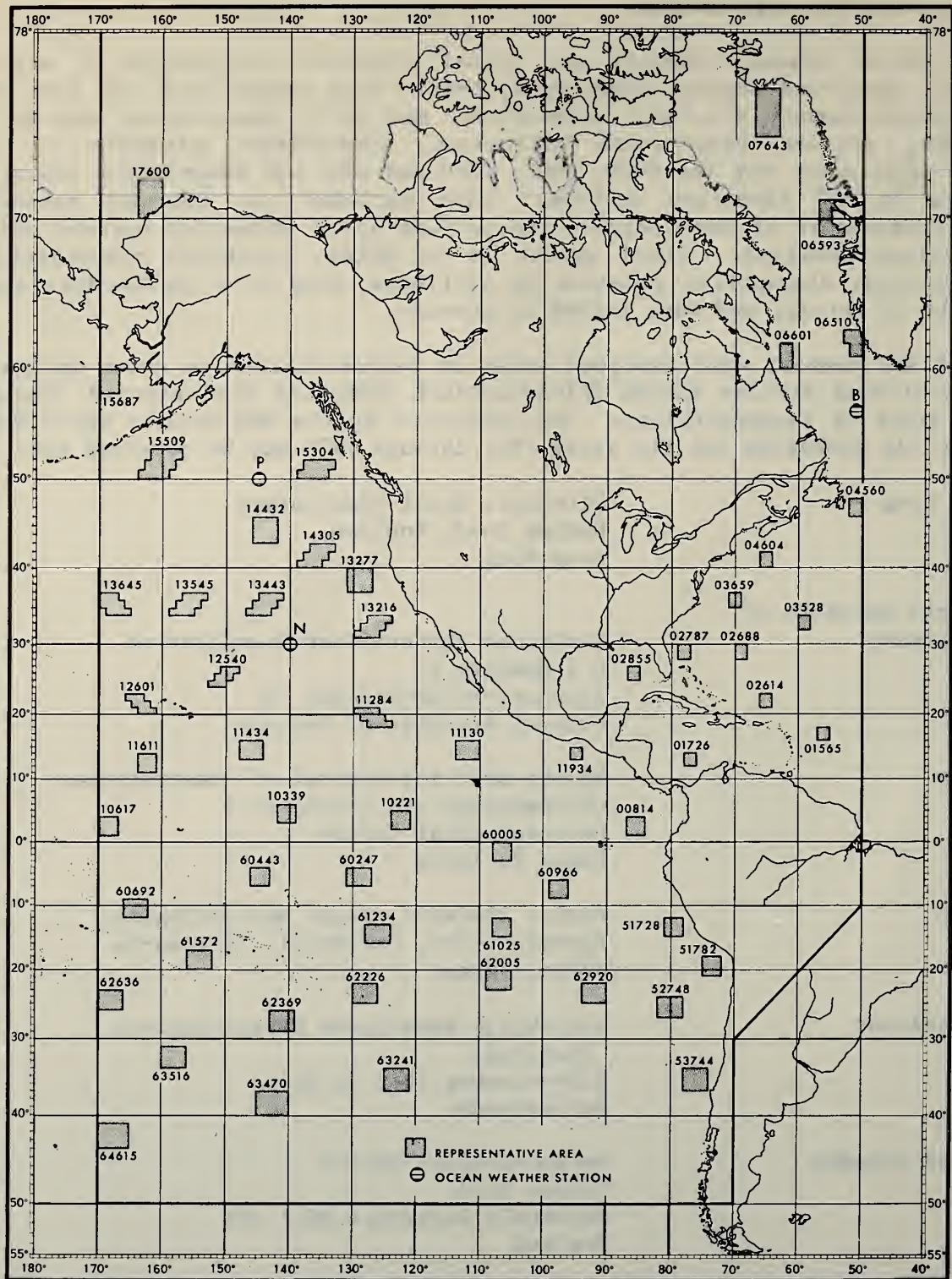
Institute of Hydrometeorological Information

World Data Center

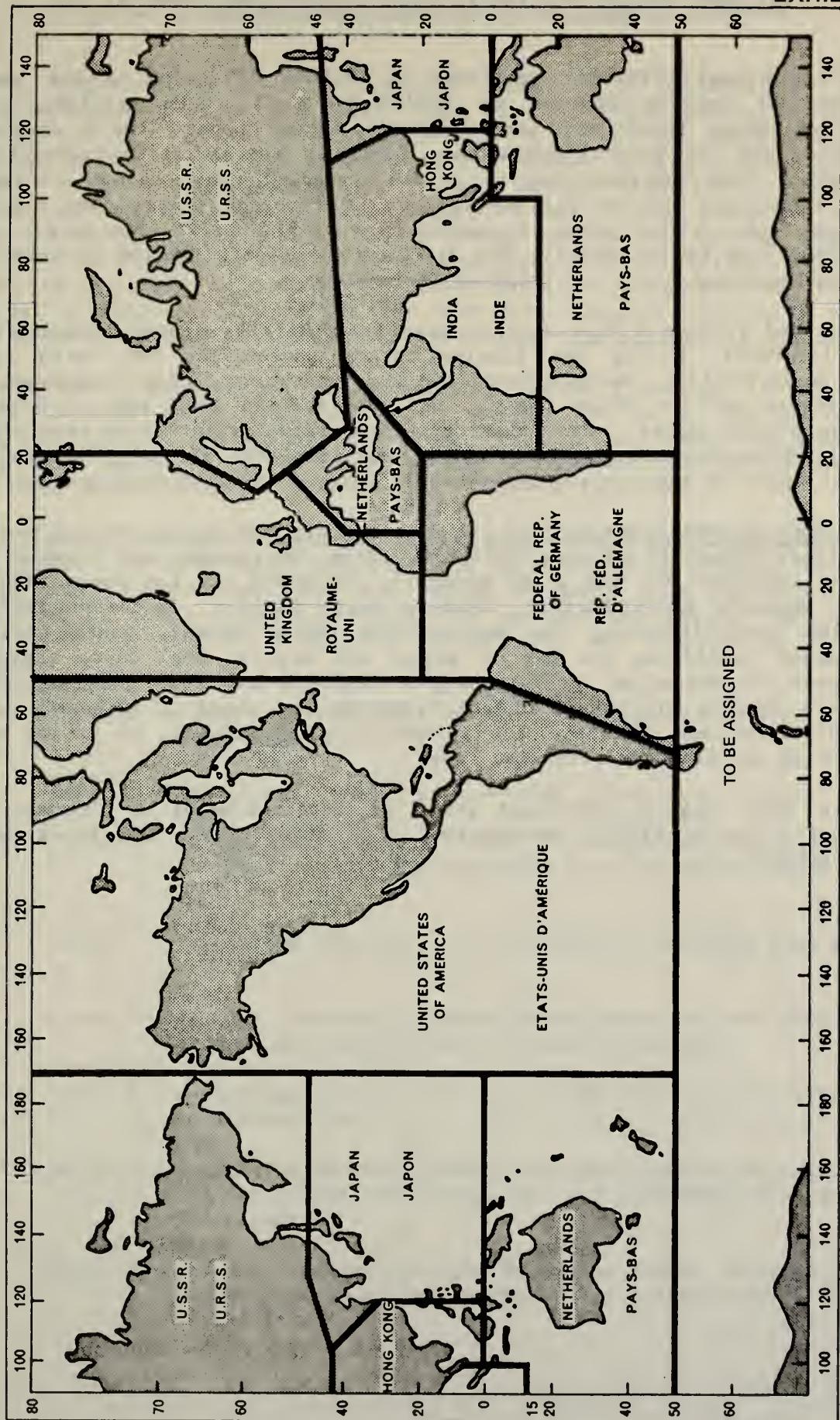
Ulica Tchikovskogo No. 28/35

Moscow, U.S.S.R.

EXHIBIT 73



## Areas of responsibility and responsible Members



This 425 page GUIDE was published in 1974 by Direction of the Commander, Naval Weather Service Command as NAVAIR 50-1C-61. It provides narrative information about where and when tropical storms occur, their frequency of occurrence, and the general paths they follow. The narrative descriptions are supplemented with numerous charts, graphs, and diagrams. Also included are aerial, satellite, and surface photographs of tropical storms, and average sea conditions from 1/4-foot waves to greater than 37-foot waves associated with wind speeds from calm to 130 knots. The charts are presented in two sections: Storm Track and Frequency Maps, and Tropical Cyclone Roses.

The Track and Frequency Maps section provides charts by season, and/or by 10- to 30-day intervals, during the tropical storm season for the North Atlantic, Eastern North Pacific, Western North Pacific, Southeast Indian, Southwest Indian, and Southwest Pacific Ocean basins, and the Arabian Sea, Bay of Bengal, and Indochina oceanic areas. Each chart presents tracks preferred by tropical storms and their frequency along these tracks; and isopleths showing the scalar mean (average) speed in knots of storm movements based on 12 hour displacements.

The Tropical Cyclone Roses section presents monthly and annual charts for various storm stages (tropical cyclone, tropical storm, hurricane, and tropical storm - hurricane combined) for the North Atlantic (including the Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico), Eastern North Pacific, Western North Pacific, Southwest Pacific and Australian area (including the Southeastern Indian Ocean), South Indian, and North Indian (including the Bay of Bengal and Arabian Sea) Ocean basins. The storm roses are presented for five degree latitude-longitude quadrangles. Each storm rose depicts statistics on the direction and speed of 12-hourly movements for tropical cyclone centers. The probability, in percent, of having at least one storm in any given year is also shown.

This GUIDE may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. The GPO Stock Number is 003-019-00025-0.

SUMMARY OF SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS  
(AREA OF WORLD) COASTAL MARINE AREAS

This series of marine meteorological summaries is published by the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command and covers most of the coastal marine areas of the world (Exhibit 75). There are currently (1979), 95 volumes containing standard data summaries for nearly 500 selected marine areas. The initial volumes were published in 1970 with subsequent volumes issued from 1971 through 1979. Revisions are made and published from time to time. These summaries are based upon marine surface observations taken aboard vessels of varying registry in passage. Since such ships tend to avoid bad weather when possible, the data may contain a bias toward good weather. These data were, however, selected by the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command as the most comprehensive collection of marine surface weather observations from which to develop this series.

There are 21 data tables for each area. Tables 1 through 19 are prepared for each calendar month, with an annual summary for each. Tables 20 and 21 contain both monthly and annual summaries. Because the number of observations may vary from one table to the other, no absolute relationship exists between the tables. The period of record used in each volume is indicated.

The tables presented (described below) are based upon 8 observation times per day (GMT). The data units used are: wind direction to 8 compass points; wind speed in knots; cloud, sea, and wave height in feet; wave period in seconds; cloud amount in OKTAS (eighths); visibility in nautical miles; temperature in degrees Fahrenheit; relative humidity in percent; and atmospheric pressure in millibars.

Table 1 - Percentage frequency of weather occurrence by wind direction.

Table 2 - Percentage frequency of weather occurrence by hour.

Table 3 - Percentage frequency of wind direction by speed and by hour and hour groups; the mean wind speed by direction is also shown.

Table 4 - Percentage frequency of wind speed by hour and mean speed by hour.

Table 5 - Percent frequency of total cloud amount by wind direction and the mean cloud amount by wind direction.

Table 6 - Percentage frequency of ceiling heights and no ceiling by wind direction.

Table 7 - Cumulative percent frequency of simultaneous occurrence of ceiling height and visibility, and percentage frequency of low clouds.

Table 8 - Percent frequency of wind direction versus occurrence or non-occurrence of precipitation and varying values of visibility.

Table 9 - Percent frequency of wind direction versus wind speed with varying values of visibility.

Table 10- Percent frequency of ceiling heights and no ceiling by hour.

Table 11- Percent frequency of visibility by hour.

Table 12- Cumulative percent frequency of ranges of visibility and ceiling height by hour.

Table 13- Percent frequency of relative humidity by air temperature.

Table 14- Percent frequency of wind direction by air temperature.

Table 15- Means, extremes, and percentiles of air temperature by hour.

Table 16- Percent frequency of relative humidity by hour.

Table 17- Percent frequency of air temperature and the occurrence of fog (without precipitation) versus air-sea temperature difference.

Table 18- Percent frequency of surface wind speed and direction versus sea height.

Table 19- Percent frequency of wave height versus wave period.

Table 20- Monthly and annual percent frequencies and means of sea surface temperature.

Table 21- Monthly and annual average sea level pressures by hour. Monthly extremes and percentile values are also shown.

Copies of publications in this series can be obtained from the National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161. The National Climatic Center can supply definitive ordering information when the area(s) and volume number(s) are known. The number of volumes and the total number of sub areas covered in each of the 17 major coastal marine areas in this series are shown below:

<u>Marine Area</u>	<u>Number of Volumes</u>	<u>Number of Sub-areas</u>
EAST AFRICAN AND SELECTED ISLAND AREAS	5	32
SOUTHWEST ASIAN COASTAL AREAS	6	24
SOUTHEAST ASIAN COASTAL AREAS	4	14
INDONESIAN COASTAL AREAS	6	40
AUSTRALIAN COASTAL AREAS	3	22
CHINESE-PHILIPPINE COASTAL AREAS	5	20

<u>Marine Area</u>	<u>Number of Volumes</u>	<u>Number of Sub-areas</u>
HAWAIIAN AND SELECTED NORTH PACIFIC ISLAND COASTAL AREAS	5	17
JAPANESE AND KOREAN COASTAL AREAS	11	33
SIBERIAN COASTAL AREAS	4	28
ALASKAN AND BRITISH COLUMBIAN COASTAL AREAS	5	18
NORTH AMERICAN COASTAL AREAS	6	41
CARIBBEAN AND NEARBY ISLAND COASTAL AREAS	6	35
SOUTH AMERICAN COASTAL AREAS	5	36
MEDITERRANEAN MARINE AREAS	9	35
WEST AFRICAN AND SELECTED ISLAND AREAS	3	22
WESTERN EUROPEAN COASTAL AREAS	8	50
SOUTH PACIFIC ISLAND AREAS	4	32

Other marine climatological publications which present narrative, graphical, chart, or combinations of these, and which contain information similar to that provided in the Summary of Synoptic Meteorological Observations, Coastal Marine Areas Series are:

A Climatic Resume of the Mediterranean Sea (AD-A023 929)

Bermuda Environmental Scenario (AD-A007 448)

Climatological Study, Southern California Operating Area (AD-721 117)

Climatic Study of the Near Coastal Zone, East Coast of the U.S.  
(AD-A024 991)

Climatic Study of the Near Coastal Zone, West Coast of the U.S.  
(AD-A024 992)

Climatic Summaries for Major Indian Ocean Ports and Waters (AD-A026 538)

Climatic Summaries for Major Seventh Fleet Ports and Waters  
(AD-A026 537)

Environmental Guide for the Mona Passage Area

Environmental Guide for Seven (7) U.S. Ports

Environmental Guide for the U.S. Gulf Coast

Northeast Atlantic Environmental Scenario (AD-A002 067)

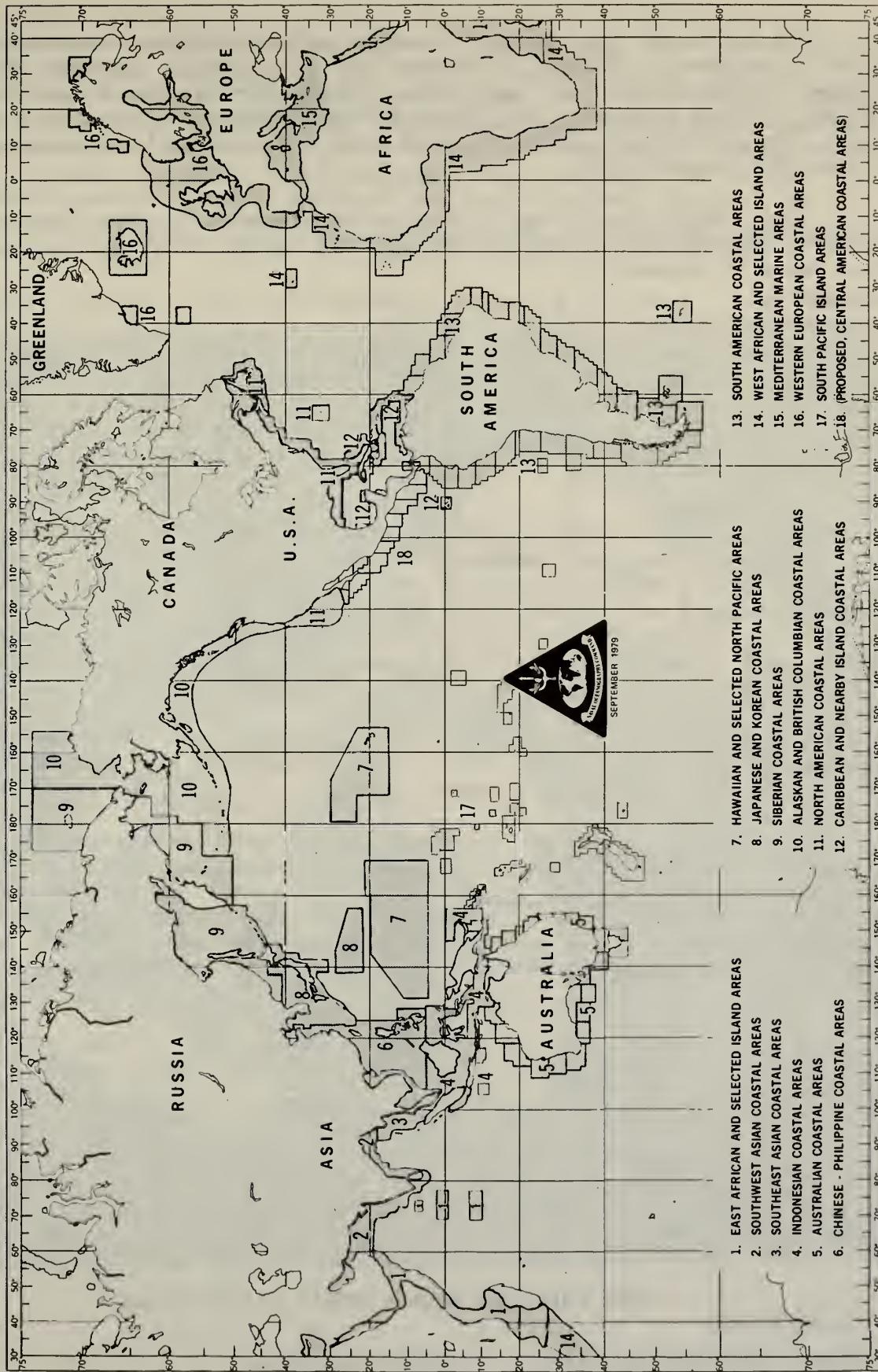
Northeast Pacific Environmental Scenario (AD-A781 673)

A Study of Fog and Stratus for Selected Cold Regions (AD-A023 591)

Study of Worldwide Occurrence of Fog, Thunderstorms, Supercooled  
Low Clouds, and Freezing Temperatures (AD-A058 496)

The above publications with the NTIS stock number shown in parentheses are available from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Rd., Springfield, VA 22161. All others are available from the National Climatic Center.

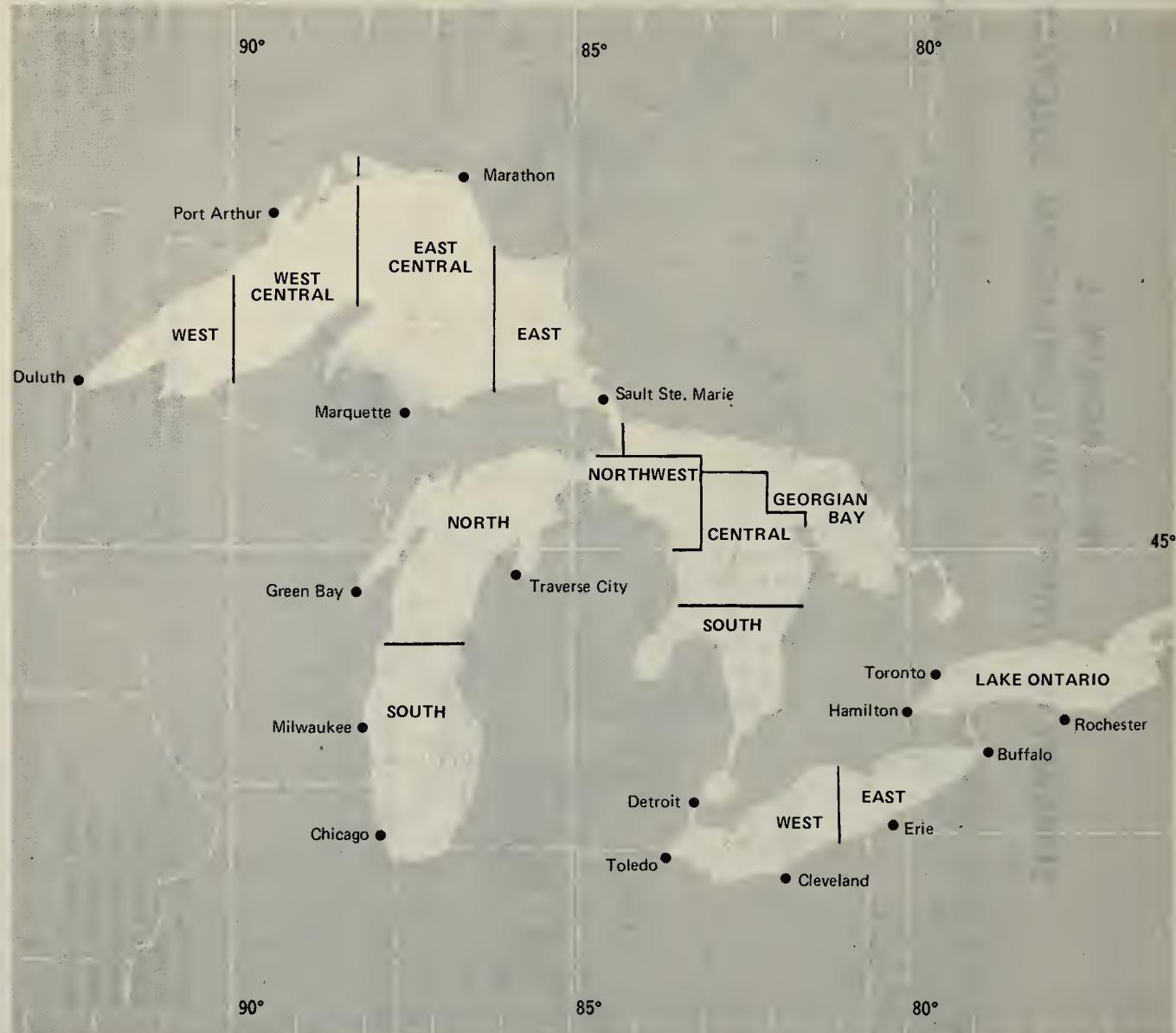
## NOCD ASHEVILLE

SUMMARY OF SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS  
(SSMO)

This series of four volumes presents marine climatic summaries for 13 major Great Lakes areas. Exhibit 76 depicts the geographical coverage of each area in Volume I-Lake Ontario and Lake Erie, Volume II-Lake Huron and Georgian Bay, Volume III-Lake Michigan, and Volume IV-Lake Superior. These data summaries are based upon observations taken on board Great Lakes' vessels in passage during the period 1960 through 1973.

The tables are presented in the same formats as those in the SUMMARY OF SYNOPTIC METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, COASTAL MARINE AREAS series of publications (see pages 59 through 61).

### EXHIBIT 76



### THE THIRTEEN MAJOR GREAT LAKES AREAS

This series includes:

- Volume 1. Lake Ontario and Lake Erie,
- Volume 2. Lake Huron and Georgian Bay,
- Volume 3. Lake Michigan,
- Volume 4. Lake Superior

This publication consolidates the records of seasonal and chronological occurrences of tropical cyclones in the North Atlantic Ocean including the Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico. Previous publications were U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 36 (1959) and No. 55 (1965). Narrative information provided includes a discussion of the characteristics of tropical cyclones, classification of Atlantic tropical cyclones, data sources used, accuracy of tracks and intensity classifications, North Atlantic tropical cyclone tracks, and the frequency of North Atlantic tropical cyclones with supplemental graphs and tabular material.

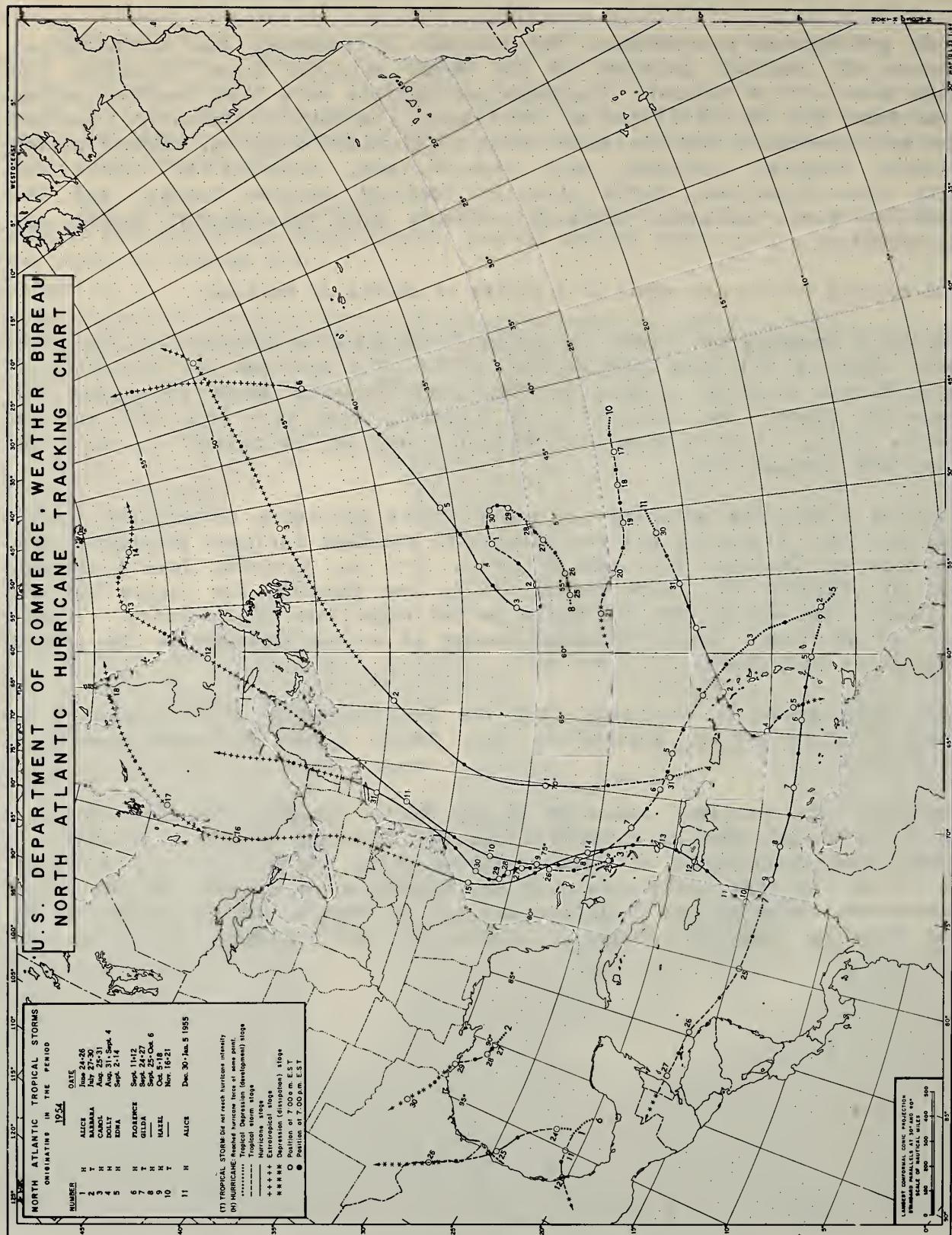
Tropical cyclone tracks are shown in a series of charts as follows:

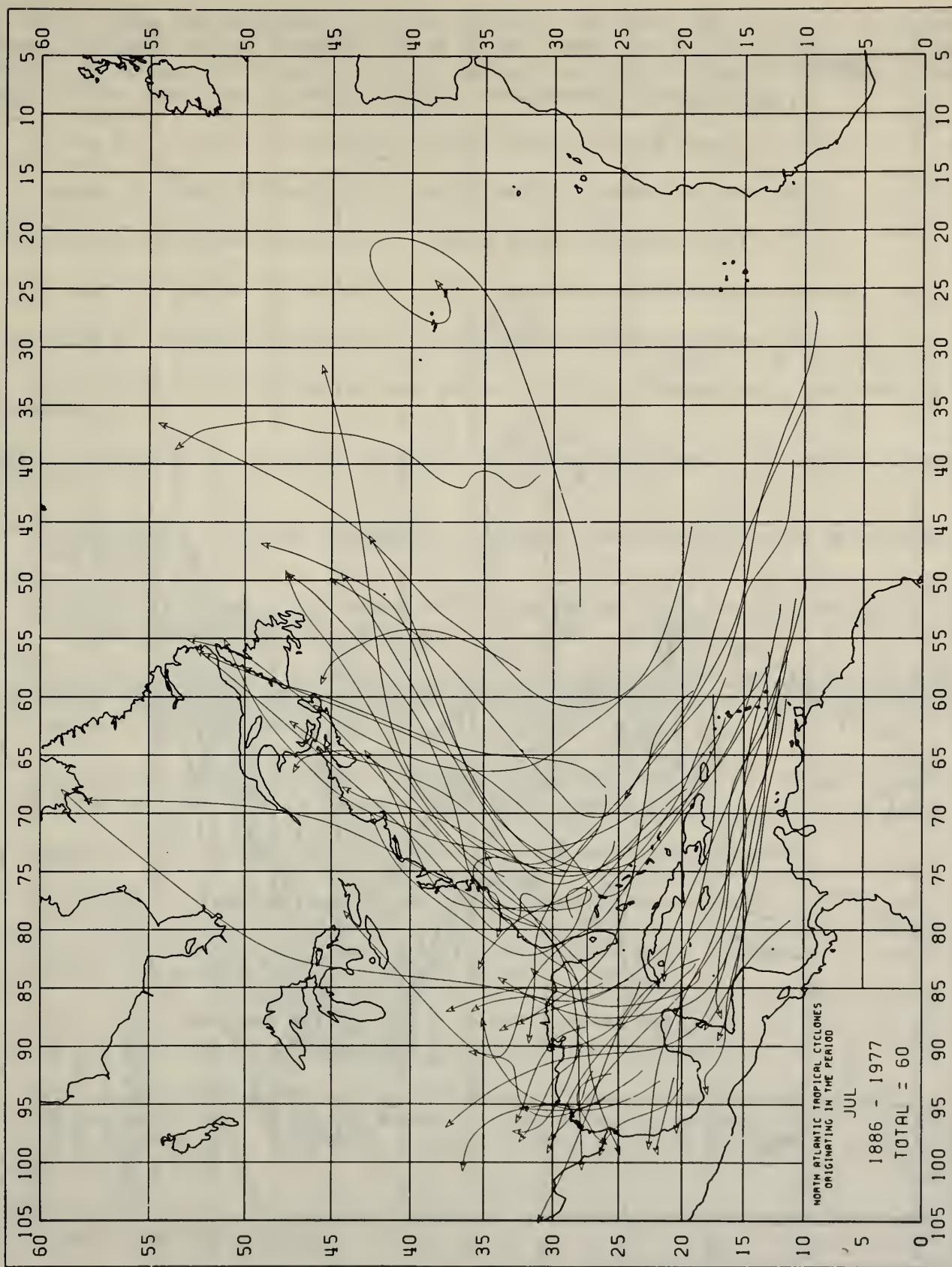
Chart Series A presents the tracks of all recorded Atlantic tropical cyclones for each year (Exhibit 77) from 1871 through 1977. The position and intensity of each significant tropical cyclone in the North Atlantic Basin throughout its existence are shown. No indications of intensity were made from 1871 through 1885, and a simple classification of "tropical storm" or "hurricane" was made for the years 1886 through 1898.

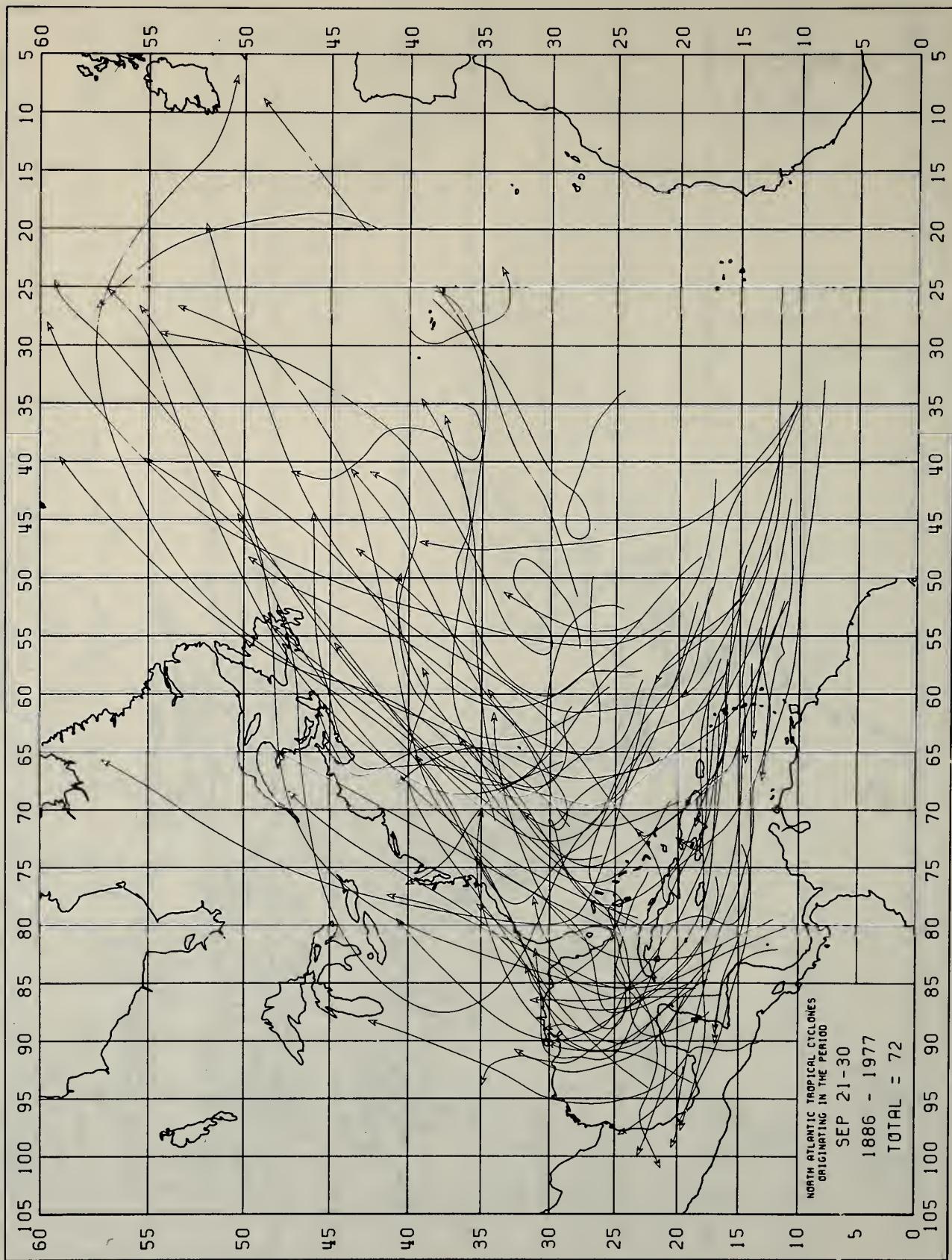
Chart Series B provides groupings of storm tracks according to selected intra-seasonal periods. Tracks of all North Atlantic tropical cyclones by months, May through December (Exhibit 78), and by 10-(or 11-) day periods, June 1 through November 30 (Exhibit 79), 1886 through 1977, are shown. The charts include storms which began within the designated period regardless of intensity, classification, or duration. Also, the total number of storms included in the period is specified on each chart.

This publication is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. The GPO Stock Number is 003-017-00425-2.

Separates are prepared annually of the North Atlantic Tropical Cyclones portion of the annual issue of CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA NATIONAL SUMMARY. In addition to a narrative description of each tropical storm which occurred, tropical cyclone tracks for that particular year are presented on a chart of the North Atlantic Ocean, including the Caribbean and Gulf of Mexico. This separate may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.







This Atlas is published in five volumes. It is a revision of the eight volume U.S. NAVY MARINE CLIMATIC ATLAS OF THE WORLD that was published during the years 1955 through 1969 and which is now out of print. The 5 volumes of the revised Atlas published by the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command are:

Volume I (NAVAIR 50-1C-528) - NORTH ATLANTIC OCEAN (Revised 1974)

Volume II (NAVAIR 50-1C-529) - NORTH PACIFIC OCEAN (Revised 1977)

Volume III (NAVAIR 50-1C-530) - INDIAN OCEAN (Revised 1976)

Volume IV (NAVAIR 50-1C-531) - SOUTH ATLANTIC OCEAN (Revised 1978)

Volume V (NAVAIR 50-1C-532) - SOUTH PACIFIC OCEAN (Revised 1979)

Each volume is presented in two parts: PART I - Meteorology, and PART II - Oceanography

PART I - Meteorology presents isopleth analyses, by months, for the following elements.

Surface Winds (percent frequency of speeds less than 11 knots and greater than 33 knots)

Surface Air Temperature (mean air temperature and percent frequency of freezing temperatures and temperatures of 20°C and higher)

Temperature Extremes and Temperature - Humidity Index (99% and 1% quantile values for maximum and minimum temperatures, respectively, and percent frequency of temperature-humidity index values greater than 23°C)

Sea Surface Temperature (mean temperature and the 99% and 1% quantile values for maximum and minimum temperature, respectively)

Humidity (99% and 1% quantile values for dew point temperatures)

Precipitation (percent frequency of precipitation and of snow)

Visibility (percent frequency of visibility less than 2 nautical miles and equal to or greater than 5 nautical miles)

Cloud Cover (percent frequency of total cloud amount equal to or less than 2/8 and equal to or greater than 5/8 for low cloud amount)

Ceiling and Visibility (percent frequency of low cloud ceiling equal to or greater than 1000 feet and visibility equal to or greater than 5 nautical miles, and percent frequency of ceiling less than 600 ft and/or visibility less than 2 n mi.)

Wind-Visibility - Cloudiness (percent frequency for two specified conditions: poor and optimum)

Sea Level Pressure and Mean Wind (mean sea level pressure in millibars and scalar mean winds)

Waves (percent frequency of wave heights of less than 1.5 and 2.5 meters and greater than 3.5 and 6.0 meters)

Each of the above isopleth analyses is supplemented with graphical presentations and tabular data for selected areas in the ocean basin. Two additional charts are presented for each month: Low Pressure Centers depict the mean storm tracks and principal areas of cyclogenesis; Tropical Cyclone presents eight point tropical cyclone movement roses for each five degree latitude-longitude quadrangle in the ocean basin.

PART II - Oceanography presents monthly charts of sea ice concentrations and extremes, seasonal charts of surface currents, types of tides, and tide ranges. Also included are summaries of ice freezeup and breakup dates where appropriate.

The isopleth analyses are multi-color.

Individual volumes or the complete 5 volume set may be purchased from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. The GPO Stock Numbers are:

Volume I : 008-042-00064-1  
Volume II : 008-042-00068-3  
Volume III : 008-042-00066-7  
Volume IV : 008-042-00069-1  
Volume V : To be assigned

## PART III

DECENNIAL AND INTERMITTENT  
PUBLICATIONS

III



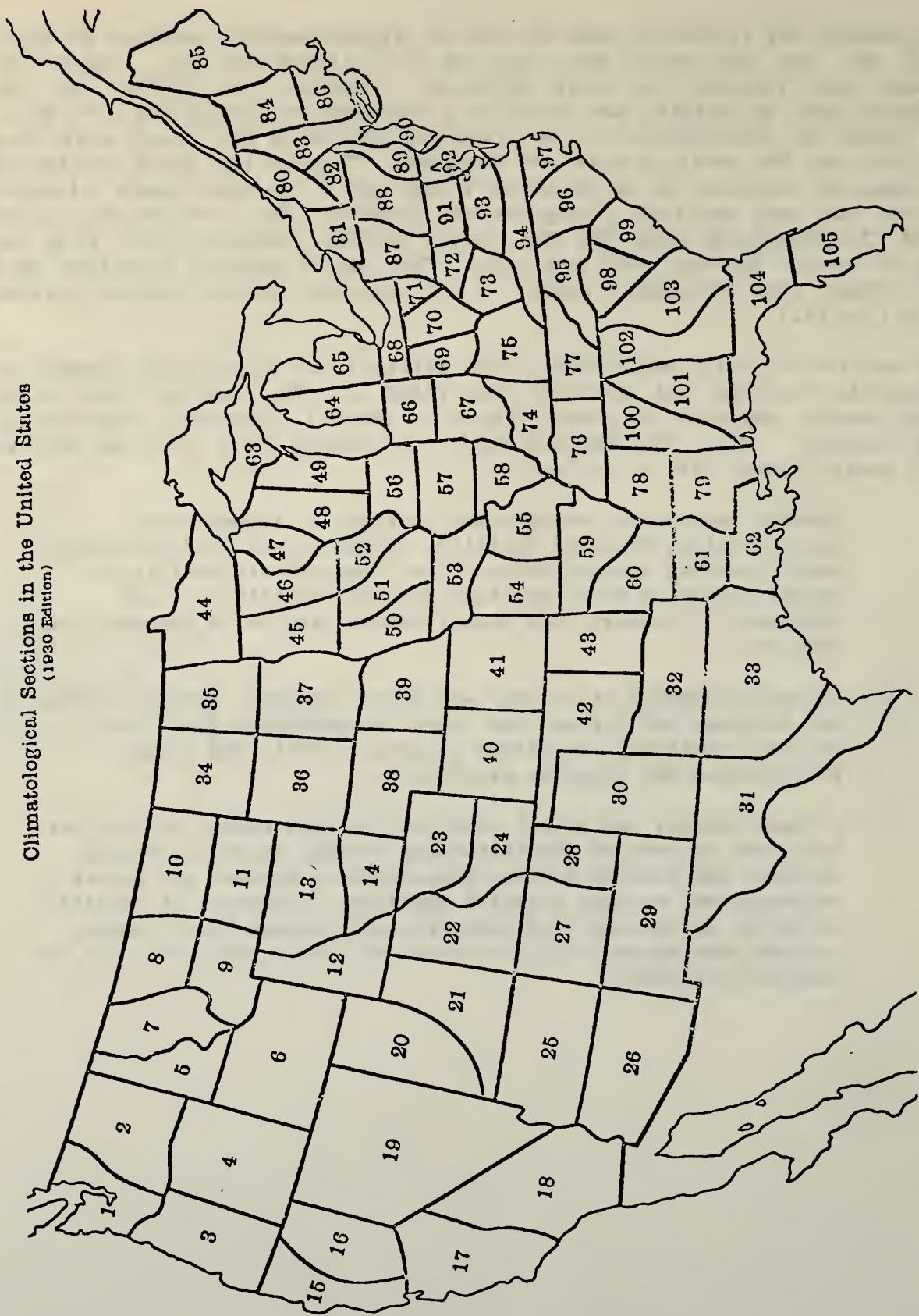
CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES (1930 Edition)

This summary was issued for each of the 105 climatological sections as shown in Exhibit 80, and for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands. Alaska and Hawaii were not included in this edition. However, a SUMMARY OF THE CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA OF ALASKA, published in 3 sections and containing data up to 1921 was issued in 1925; similarly, an issue was published for Hawaii with data through 1918, but the sections were not numbered. This is the third edition of what is commonly referred to as BULLETIN W and which contains basic climatological data for many stations throughout the country. The first issue, titled SUMMARY OF CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR THE UNITED STATES, contains data from the beginning of record through 1908 and 1909. The second edition contained data generally through 1920 although a number of the sections covered varying periods through 1921 to 1923.

Each section of this publication (1930 edition) has a narrative summary of the topographic features and climatic conditions of the section, the latter containing special emphasis on precipitation in general, snowfall, temperature, wind, and humidity. Also included are tables presenting data covering varying periods of years through 1930 as follows:

1. Monthly and annual averages and extremes of temperature, precipitation, relative humidity, sunshine, and wind; excessive short-duration precipitation. Also included are monthly and annual values of short-duration maximum precipitation and greatest in 24-hours, and miscellaneous data for a few selected stations.
2. Sequential tables of monthly and annual average, average maximum and minimum, and highest and lowest temperatures for a few selected stations; and values of total monthly and annual precipitation for numerous stations.
3. Average monthly and annual snowfall; average number of days with 0.01 inch or more of precipitation; average monthly, average maximum, and average minimum temperatures; highest and lowest temperatures; average relative humidity; percentage of possible sunshine; prevailing wind direction and average hourly speed; maximum wind speed (with direction and date); and frost data for numerous stations.

Climatological Sections in the United States  
(1930 Edition)



CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES -  
SUPPLEMENT FOR 1931 THROUGH 1952

This supplement was issued for each state or combination of States. The State combinations are Maryland-Delaware and New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). It is a supplement to previous editions of the CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES. It presents, by stations, sequential tables of monthly and annual values of total precipitation; and tables showing the mean monthly and annual snowfall, mean temperatures, mean maximum and minimum temperatures, and highest and lowest temperatures. Also included is a "Station Index and History" table which furnishes pertinent non-climatological facts about the stations included in the tabulations. The issue for Alaska contains data for the period 1922 through 1952; the issue for Hawaii contains data for the period 1919 through 1952.

CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES -  
SUPPLEMENT FOR 1951 THROUGH 1960

This supplement was issued for each State or combinations of States. These combinations are Maryland-Delaware, Hawaii-Pacific, Puerto Rico and U.S. Virgin Islands, and New England (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont). The supplement is an update to previous editions or supplements of the CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES. It presents by stations: sequential tables of monthly and annual total precipitation (Exhibit 81); sequential tables of monthly and annual total snowfall (Exhibit 82); mean number of days with precipitation equal to or greater than 0.10 and equal to or greater than 0.50 inch (Exhibit 83); sequential tables of mean monthly and annual temperature (Exhibit 84); mean daily maximum temperature (Exhibit 85); mean daily minimum temperature (Exhibit 86); highest temperature (Exhibit 87); lowest temperature (Exhibit 88); mean number of days with temperature equal to or greater than 90°F and equal to or less than 32°F (Exhibit 89); mean monthly and annual evaporation (Exhibit 90); and a station index and history (Exhibit 91). The means and extremes in the tables listed above are for the 10-year period 1951-1960 as well as for the entire period of record through 1960.

Data for stations reporting hourly precipitation are also shown. There are sequential tables by station for total monthly and annual precipitation (Exhibit 92) and a station index and history (Exhibit 93).

UNPUBLISHED DATA COMPILATIONS. Although there have been no supplements to the CLIMATIC SUMMARY OF THE UNITED STATES published since the 1951-1960 edition, sequential tables of monthly and annual values of average maximum, average minimum, and average temperatures and total precipitation have been compiled for the period 1941-1976 for many stations. Also included in these compilations are sequential tables of the monthly and annual highest and lowest observed daily temperatures for the 46 year period 1931-1976. These compilations may not be serially complete; they will be subjected to a further review for accuracy when a new set of climatological normals, based upon the 30-year period 1951-1980, is prepared in 1981. All these unpublished compilations have been filmed, and can be supplied as paper copy or on microfiche. A list of stations for which these compilations were made is also available from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

**EXHIBIT 81**
**TOTAL PRECIPITATION**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
BLACK ROCK													
1951	5.88	6.70	.67	6.03	1.63	5.22	4.01	4.69	3.98	4.24	10.25	3.93	57.23
1952	5.77	3.89	3.69	3.63	3.38	.70	1.65	1.57	2.78	1.22	7.16	3.90	39.34
1953	3.79	3.08	8.03	5.05	3.96	1.64	1.32	.50	.44	1.10	1.31	2.29	32.51
1954	4.46	2.63	3.47	2.05	6.03	2.79	1.89	1.35	2.03	2.78	1.09	5.48	36.05
1955	.87	2.59	4.31	4.31	7.54	3.05	2.29	.60	1.28	4.88	1.23	.49	33.44
1956	3.04	10.32	1.78	2.99	4.04	4.96	2.69	2.56	.60	2.11	6.21	2.17	43.47
1957	6.99	4.37	1.62	11.71	6.67	3.40	3.40	4.73	2.66	4.24	10.69	3.84	64.32
1958	2.46	1.37	6.75	3.56	5.99	4.58	6.64	4.57	7.36	.77	5.47	.61	50.13
1959	2.72	3.45	2.89	1.37	2.78	3.85	3.60	3.66	4.55	4.29	4.64	5.59	43.39
1960	3.32	2.11	E 2.77	.92	9.20	5.27	4.44	1.86	1.92	2.03	3.87	3.58	41.29
PERIOD YEARS	3.93	4.05	3.60	4.16	5.12	3.55	3.19	2.61	2.76	2.77	5.19	3.19	44.12
RECDRO YEARS	4.25	3.48	4.22	4.85	4.90	3.85	3.53	3.74	3.35	3.27	4.29	3.75	47.48
NDRMAL	3.97	3.89	4.28	4.20	4.65	3.83	3.42	3.10	2.99	3.20	4.42	3.78	45.73
BLAKELY MOUNTAIN DAM													
1953	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.46	2.79	2.20	2.00	2.62	2.59	-
1954	4.77	1.67	1.32	2.80	8.44	1.59	1.54	1.09	2.71	8.84	1.32	4.20	40.29
1955	1.52	3.61	5.33	2.33	9.87	1.44	4.17	4.83	5.37	3.23	1.57	1.10	44.37
1956	4.56	11.04	2.82	5.01	2.70	1.84	3.54	1.24	1.03	2.36	3.82	1.40	41.36
1957	8.27	3.49	6.38	16.15	9.55	3.76	3.06	4.96	4.35	4.14	5.78	3.30	73.19
1958	3.38	1.12	5.42	6.01	7.51	5.63	6.66	3.13	4.82	4.63	7.24	.75	56.90
1959	2.85	6.83	4.11	2.93	2.46	8.32	6.12	1.25	4.25	2.17	2.53	10.13	53.95
1960	5.12	3.13	3.15	1.79	9.08	7.53	2.63	2.37	5.70	2.97	4.67	6.92	55.06
PERIOD YEARS	4.35	4.41	4.08	5.07	7.09	4.30	4.27	2.71	3.80	3.79	3.69	3.80	51.66

**EXHIBIT 82**
**TOTAL SNOWFALL**

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
BATESVILLE L AND D NO 1													
1951	T	5.0	-	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	-	-	.0	-
1952	.0	6.0	.0	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	-	-
1953	.0	.7	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	.0	T
1954	4.8	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	4.8	
1955	-	T	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	-
1956	9.3	T	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	.0	9.3
1957	T	.0	T	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	T	
1958	T	3.6	3.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	2.0	4.0	12.6
1959	.3	1.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	1.3
1960	-	5.0	-	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	-	
PERIOD YEARS	1.8	2.1	.4	T	.0	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	5.0
RECDRO YEARS	8	10	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	9	8	10	6.9

**EXHIBIT 83**
**MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH PRECIPITATION  $\geq 0.10$  OR  $\geq 0.50$  INCH**

STATION		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
CAMDEN 1	D.1D YEARS	7	7	7	8	7	5	7	5	5	4	6	6	71
	D.5D YEARS	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	4	3	37
CAMP CHAFFEE	D.10 YEARS	4	3	3	4	4	2	3	2	3	2	2	3	
	D.5D YEARS	2	2	3	5	4	2	3	3	2	1	3	1	31
CARLISLE 1 SW	D.1D YEARS	9	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
	D.5D YEARS	6	7	6	5	6	7	6	7	7	6	7	7	65
CLARENDON	D.1D YEARS	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
	D.5D YEARS	3	4	4	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	34
	D.5D YEARS	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	71

**EXHIBIT 84**
**MEAN TEMPERATURE**

BOONEVILLE														
1951	41.4	46.0	51.6	59.4	68.8	75.7	81.4	82.4	73.4	63.6	46.4	43.8	61.2	
1952	48.4	49.6	51.2	58.2	68.5	81.8	83.1	82.6	74.0	57.7	51.2	42.7	62.4	
1953	45.3	46.5	57.1	57.5	70.5	85.0	80.9	80.1	74.9	65.6	50.2	42.3	63.0	
1954	40.7	51.1	51.0	67.4	64.7	79.8	86.5	87.7	79.4	65.5	51.5	44.2	64.1	
1955	42.5	43.9	53.2	66.2	72.6	74.5	84.1	81.3	77.8	62.8	50.2	42.1	62.6	
1956	38.6	46.5	52.8	59.8	74.2	77.5	83.7	84.1	74.6	68.1	49.4	47.4	63.1	
1957	40.6	50.9	50.0	62.2	71.7	77.5	83.2	79.4	70.8	59.8	50.1M	48.0	62.0	
1958	39.9	39.6	45.9	61.3	70.4	76.8	80.9	80.3	75.2	59.5M	-	40.1	-	
1959	39.4	44.6	52.2	60.8	73.0	76.2	79.1	80.3	74.6	61.6	46.2	45.6	61.1	
1960	39.7M	39.0	42.0	64.1	67.4	77.0M	80.1	80.8	76.7	65.9	53.1	29.8	60.5	
PERIOD YEARS	41.7	45.8	50.7	61.7	70.2	78.2	82.3	81.9	75.1	63.0	49.8	43.6	62.0	
RECORD YEARS	42.1	45.9	50.6	61.5	70.1	78.0	81.8	81.3	74.2	63.1	49.9	43.3	61.8	
NORMAL	41.8	45.2	52.1	62.2	69.8	78.1	82.4	82.0	75.0	64.2	51.0	43.9	62.3	

**EXHIBIT 85**
**MEAN DAILY MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE**

STATION	NO. OF YEARS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
ALUM FORK	PER 10	53.4	57.1	63.2	74.4	81.8	89.1	92.8	93.5	87.8	76.6	63.2	55.2	74.0
	REC 22	52.6	56.6	63.9	74.3	81.0	88.6	92.3	92.6	87.0	77.4	63.3	55.0	73.7
ARKADELPHIA	PER 9	55.9	60.1	65.8	76.3	83.5	90.8	94.2	96.0	90.2	78.3	64.9	57.2	76.1
	REC 33	55.3	58.4	67.5	75.7	83.2	90.0	93.4	93.5	88.8	78.4	65.8	56.3	75.5
ASHOOWN	PER 8	56.8	60.5	66.6	76.3	83.5	91.5	95.6	95.4	89.6	77.8	65.1	57.7	76.4
	REC 12	55.7	59.5	66.7	76.3	82.8	90.6	94.1	94.3	88.3	78.0	65.2	57.7	75.8
BALO KNOB	PER 9	51.7	55.5	61.6	73.2	81.1	88.9	92.7	92.6	86.8	75.6	62.2	53.7	73.0
	REC 10	51.6	55.7	61.5	73.0	81.0	88.7	92.2	92.0	86.1	75.8	62.0	53.3	72.8
BATESVILLE LIVESTOCK	PER 10	49.7	53.4	59.6	71.9	80.6	89.3	93.5	94.0	88.0	76.0	61.4	52.2	72.5
	REC 18	49.5	53.2	60.5	72.0	79.5	88.1	92.7	93.0	86.5	76.1	61.5	51.3	72.0

**EXHIBIT 86**
**MEAN DAILY MINIMUM TEMPERATURE**

ARKANSAS

STATION	NO. OF YEARS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
ALUM FORK	PER 9	31.5	34.7	38.6	48.3	58.3	65.4	69.2	68.5	61.1	50.1	37.8	33.3	49.7
	REC 21	30.9	33.8	39.0	48.8	57.5	65.2	68.4	67.8	60.6	50.6	38.6	33.0	49.5
ARKADELPHIA	PER 9	33.7	36.9	40.3	50.5	59.1	67.1	70.8	69.7	61.9	50.8	38.9	34.6	51.2
	REC 33	32.5	34.6	41.9	50.2	58.4	66.7	69.8	69.2	62.5	50.4	39.5	33.7	50.8
ASHOOWN	PER 8	34.1	37.1	40.9	50.9	59.4	66.4	70.9	69.0	61.6	49.6	38.2	34.2	51.0
	REC 13	33.8	35.7	41.4	51.3	59.2	66.4	69.8	68.6	61.4	50.3	38.0	33.5	50.8
BALO KNOB	PER 9	30.2	34.0	38.5	49.1	57.5	64.9	68.1	66.9	58.7	47.2	35.5	31.6	48.5
	REC 10	30.2	34.1	38.4	48.7	57.7	65.0	67.9	66.7	58.9	47.6	35.3	31.1	48.5

**EXHIBIT 87**
**HIGHEST TEMPERATURE**

STATION	NO. OF YEARS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
GILBERT	PER 9	80	82	87	94	94	105	114	109	107	97	84	82	114
	REC 22	82	82	87	94	94	108	114	113	107	97	87	82	114
GRAVETTE	PER 9	77	82	84	89	99	103	113	107	104	97	81	77	113
	REC 60	77	82	92	92	99	106	114	113	106	97	86	77	114
HARRISON	PER 9	78	82	86	92	94	102	110	105	103	96	85	82	110
	REC 57	81	87	98	99	99	105	112	112	106	96	86	82	112
HELENA	PER 8	78	80	84	89	97	106	105	105	104	94	85	79	106
	REC 60	78	82	92	98	103	108	111	109	113	99	90	81	113

**EXHIBIT 88**
**LOWEST TEMPERATURE**

ARKANSAS

STATION	NO. OF YEARS	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
GILBERT	PER 9	-1	-23	10	21	32	44	49	45	32	15	6	-2	-23
	REC 23	-20	-23	2	20	32	44	46	44	31	15	3	-4	-23
GRAVETTE	PER 9	-8	-13	2	16	28	43	49	45	37	18	4	-4	-13
	REC 60	-24	-29	-14	15	24	39	44	42	28	12	4	-21	-29
HARRISON	PER 9	0	-14	8	20	30	43	51	45	34	20	8	-1	-14
	REC 56	-18	-17	-10	20	28	42	41	41	30	17	5	-6	-18
HELENA	PER 9	11	-3	16	32	42	52	61	57	48	29	20	13	-3
	REC 60	-9	-7	11	27	38	46	52	48	37	25	12	8	-9
HOPE 3 NE	PER 8	11	-4	19	30	39	50	60	53	45	25	15	10	-4
	REC 77	-8	-10	9	27	38	45	53	52	34	25	15	8	-10

MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH TEMPERATURE  $\geq 90^\circ$  OR  $\leq 32^\circ$ 

## MEAN EVAPORATION

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
STUTTGART	90 YEARS	0 10	0 10	1 10	0 10	1 10	26 10	19 10	26 10	15 10	3 10	0 10	97 52
STUTTGART 9 ESE	90 YEARS	15 10	5 10	6 10	4 10	10 10	51.03						
STUTTGART 9 ESE	90 YEARS	15 10	5 10	6 10	4 10	10 10	57.65						
SUBIACO	90 YEARS	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	3 10	15 10	22 10	23 10	21 10	2 0	0 0	76 17
TEXARKANA MS AIRPORT	90 YEARS	19 10	11 10	7 10	4 10	10 10	63 9						
WALDRON	90 YEARS	19 10	13 10	8 10	1 10	10 10	10 10	9 10	10 10	10 10	0 0	0 0	93 93
WALDRON	32 YEARS	10 10	10 10	8 10	1 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	0 10	1 10	1 10	70 70
TEXARKANA MS AIRPORT	90 YEARS	10 10	0 10	92 92									
WALDRON	32 YEARS	10 10	12 10	7 10	4 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	0 0	0 0	39 39
WALDRON	90 YEARS	0 10	20 20										
WALDRON	32 YEARS	21 10	15 10	11 10	3 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	10 10	0 0	0 0	89 89
WALDRON	9 YEARS	10 10											

## STATION INDEX AND HISTORY

Station	County	Index number	Latitude N.	Longitude W.	Elevation	Distance and direction from previous location	Distance and direction from post office	Type of change	Station number	Letter to	Remarks	
								Year	Month	Year	Month	
Hope 3 NE	Hempstead	3428	33 43	93 33	375	3NE	C	C	C	C	C	Known as Hope prior to Feb. 1958
Hopper	Montgomery	3438	34 22	93 41	700	0	C	C	C	C	C	
Boratio	Sevier	3442	33 56	94 22	337	0	C	C	C	C	C	
Hot Spring 1 NNE	Garland	3486	34 31	93 03	710	1NNE	C	C	C	C	C	
Hutting Dam	Union	3556	33 02	92 05	60	B	C	C	C	C	C	5 SE Freenthal
Index	Little River	3584	33 35	94 03	300	B	C	C	C	C	C	3 S Ogden
Jaeger	Newton	3600	36 01	93 11	857	0	C	C	C	C	C	
Jessieville	Garland	3704	34 42	93 04	730	1N	C	C	C	C	C	No change in location. Post Office moved April 1959
Jonesboro	Craighead	3734	35 50	90 42	345	0	C	C	C	C	C	Known as Lee Creek prior to June 1953
Keo	Lonoke	3882	34 36	92 00	230	0	C	C	C	C	C	
Lake City	Craighead	3988	35 49	90 26	230	0	C	C	C	C	C	
Langley	Pike	4050	34 19	93 51	798	0	C	C	C	C	C	
Lead Hill	Boone	4106	38 24	92 54	710	ISSE	C	C	C	C	C	
Lee Creek Guard Station	Crawford	4116	35 42	94 19	1000	2NE	C	C	C	C	C	
Lee Creek Guard Station	Crawford	4118	35 42	94 19	1000	4NE	C	C	C	C	C	
Leota	Grant	4134	34 10	92 35	261	2W	1959	Nov	3	1960	Jan	

### TOTAL PRECIPITATION

STATIONS EQUIPPED WITH RECORDING RAIN GAGES ONLY

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN	YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUNE	JULY	AUG	SEPT	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
<b>KINGSLAND 3 SSE</b>																											
<b>MONROE</b>																											
<b>ARKANSAS</b>																											
1951	7.90	-	5.15	5.48	4.05	.33	4.22	2.47	3.64	6.23	-	1951	-	6.07	3.80	.31	-	2.41	2.56	7.90	-	-	-	-			
1952	4.02	5.03	3.63	4.62	.00	1.99	2.09	.38	7.73	4.25	50.80	1952	4.07	3.77	3.66	-	1.71	4.06	1.08	3.31	7.15	4.02	1.03	4.02			
1953	4.28	4.25	8.15	6.68	10.74	1.33	1.05	1.43	2.88	4.97	2.28	1953	4.07	5.35	6.68	2.30	8.46	1.17	1.03	2.31	7.15	38.51	1.09	3.35			
1954	E 4.15	3.68	1.03	1.31	E 4.91	E 1.96	E .57	E 2.28	E 1.92	2.37	5.63	1954	7.11	2.29	6.55	7.13	.52	2.20	4.09	E 1.63	2.20	4.09	1.16	3.35			
1955	E 8.26	1.31	1.31	E 4.55	4.55	5.80	E 1.22	4.88	E 3.04	2.10	1.76	1955	6.10	6.49	4.34	5.50	3.36	2.15	2.09	2.66	.90	2.15	2.09	3.35			
1956	2.60	5.65	4.55	4.76	5.80	4.55	1.22	E 4.88	E 3.04	2.15	3.94	1956	3.43	9.75	5.32	6.87	2.68	E 4.57	1.86	1.79	3.02	5.01	2.90	4.94			
1957	3.28	9.41	E 3.12	3.86	1.98	3.11	3.47	5.18	*56	3.11	5.35	E 2.15	44.58	1957	9.18	4.74	1.87	4.06	5.83	2.91	11.56	2.91	11.56	4.80	4.94		
1958	6.44	3.93	5.11	10.53	3.52	2.67	4.60	8.45	4.98	9.01	3.86	63.91	1958	4.74	5.27	6.11	4.80	11.56	2.91	11.56	4.74	11.56	2.91	11.56			
1959	3.41	2.07	4.07	4.28	10.05	9.86	7.73	3.29	4.84	7.94	.39	4.22	1.08	59.16	1959	3.49	4.74	5.27	4.52	4.74	3.13	3.04	3.13	3.04	3.13	3.13	3.13
1960	E 2.65	4.47	3.61	4.38	2.46	4.09	3.95	E 3.12	E 2.83	E 2.27	2.47	E 5.45	41.75	1960	2.47	5.21	4.24	4.44	2.96	3.28	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50		
MEAN	4.66	4.35	4.40	4.53	1.67	4.72	E 1.67	3.68	4.72	E 4.77	E 2.25	E 7.39	-	1960	3.99	2.86	4.68	2.83	3.54	6.12	1.05	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	3.40	
YEARS	10	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1960	4.48	4.89	4.70	6.24	4.62	3.66	4.22	2.57	2.57	4.01	4.07	4.07	
														YEARS	9	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	10	10	10	

### STATION INDEX AND HISTORY

STATIONS EQUIPPED WITH RECORDING RAIN GAGES ONLY

Station	County	Index number	Latitude N.	Longitude W.	Elevation	Distance and dir.	Previous location	Previous location	Record begins	Record ends	Type of change			Remarks	
											Year	Month	Year	Month	
Appleton	Pope	0196	35 25 92	53	522	0	C	C							
Blue Mountain Dam	Yell	0798	35 06 93	39	455	2SW	C	C							
Botkinburg 2 S	Van Buren	0842	35 39 92	28	1200	2S	C	C							
Bull Shoals Dam	Baxter	1020	36 22 92	34	480	B	0	1953 May							
Bull Shoals Dam	Baxter	1020	36 22 92	34	480	B	0	1953 May							
Camden 2	Ouachita	1154	33 35 92	51	155	1W	C	C							
Canaan 2 W	Searcy	1188	35 52 92	44	800	2W	C	C							
Carpenter Dam	Garland	1238	34 27 93	01	405	3SSE	C	C							
Clarksville 3 SE	Johnson	1456	35 26 93	25	550	3SE	C	C							
											1953 Oct	3	4019		

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 20  
CLIMATE OF (CITY)

This 4-page publication series, commonly referred to as SUBSTATION SUMMARIES, presents temperature and precipitation means and extremes data (Exhibit 94), freeze and precipitation probability statistics (Exhibits 95 and 96), sequential tables of monthly and annual mean maximum, mean minimum, and average temperature (Exhibit 97), sequential tables of monthly and annual total precipitation and total snowfall (Exhibit 98), and the monthly and annual normals for average temperature, total precipitation, total heating-degree days, and total cooling-degree days (Exhibit 99). Each summary is based upon the period of record beginning in 1951 through 1970, or through the latest complete year of record (1971, 1972, 1973, 1974 or 1975) available at the time the summary was prepared. These summaries are available for 1,063 Cooperative Climatological Stations in the 50 States and Puerto Rico.

Similar summaries that also contain a narrative description of the local climate and station history information are available for nearly 1,800 additional stations. Those summaries usually are based upon earlier and generally longer periods of record and, in general, do not contain sequential tables of monthly and annual mean maximum and minimum temperatures, monthly and annual normals, or freeze and precipitation probability statistics.

## CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

ALBANY 3 SE, GA  
ELEVATION 180LATITUDE N31 32  
LONGITUDE W84 08

MEANS AND EXTREMES FOR PERIOD 1951-1975

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (°F)										PRECIPITATION TOTALS (INCHES)																		
	MEANS			EXTREMES				MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS			SNOW, SLEET										MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS								
	DAILY MAXIMUM	DAILY MINIMUM	MONTHLY	RECORD HIGHEST	YEAR	DAY	RECORD LOWEST	YEAR	DAY	90° AND ABOVE	32° AND BELOW	32° AND BELOW	0° AND BELOW	MEAN	GREATEST MONTHLY	YEAR	GREATEST DAILY	YEAR	DAY	MEAN	MAXIMUM MONTHLY	GREATEST DEPTH	YEAR	DAY	.10 or MORE	.50 or MORE	1.00 or MORE		
JAN	61.6	38.0	49.8	82+	75	31	6	66	31	0	0	0	11	0	4.34	11.94	64	2.75	73	1	.0	3.0	73	3.0	73	10	7	3	1
FEB	63.9	39.5	51.7	85+	62	27	11	66	1	0	0	0	8	0	4.89	9.36	74	3.25	74	7	.1	3.0	73	3.0	73	10	7	3	1
MAR	70.8	45.4	58.1	90+	55	12	21+	68	4	0	0	0	4	0	4.90	9.09	71	3.32	59	6	.0						7	3	1
APR	79.2	53.3	66.3	93	67	30	30+	71	3	1	0	0	0	0	4.60	9.41	73	3.55	75	10	.0						6	3	2
MAY	86.1	61.0	73.6	102	62	20	39+	71	5	10	0	0	0	0	3.91	6.97	66	2.88	58	20	.0						6	3	1
JUN	90.6	67.8	79.2	105	52	28	49	86	3	19	0	0	0	0	4.85	11.17	65	3.04	72	20	.0						8	4	2
JULY	92.0	70.6	81.3	107	52	25	57	67	16	23	0	0	0	0	5.84	9.98	55	3.66	56	16	.0						9	4	2
AUG	92.2	70.2	81.2	103+	54	18	57	67	15	23	0	0	0	0	3.97	8.73	61	3.88	54	8	.0						7	2	1
SEPT	88.5	65.9	77.2	101+	57	2	37	67	30	15	0	0	0	0	4.05	10.09	53	3.98	56	25	.0						5	2	1
OCT	80.3	54.2	67.3	98	54	6	29+	68	28	2	0	0	1	0	1.85	6.90	59	3.05	59	30	.0						3	1	0
NOV	70.4	43.2	56.9	80+	61	4	14+	70	26	0	0	5	0	0	2.35	8.28	57	2.99	57	30	.0						4	2	1
DEC	63.2	38.2	50.7	83	71	17	6	62	13	0	0	11	0	0	3.93	9.99	53	2.58	61	13	.0						6	3	1
YEAR	78.2	53.9	66.1	105	52	28	66	62	13	93	0	40	0	49.48	11.94	64	3.98	56	25	.1	3.0	73	3.0	73	10	75	33	14	

+ ALSO ON EARLIER DATES

## FREEZE PROBABILITIES

TEMP	PROBABILITY OF LATER DATE IN SPRING (MM/DA) THAN INDICATED								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	
32	4/ 1	3/25	3/20	3/16	3/12	3/ 8	3/ 4	2/27	2/20
28	3/31	3/19	3/10	3/ 3	2/24	2/17	2/ 9	1/31	1/19
24	3/17	3/ 5	2/29	2/18	2/11	2/ 4	1/27	1/18	1/ 3
20	2/17	2/ 8	2/ 1	1/25	1/19	1/12	1/ 3	0/ 0	0/ 0
16	2/ 1	1/23	1/14	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0

0/ 0 PROBABILITY OF OCCURRENCE OF THRESHOLD TEMP IS LESS THAN INDICATED PROBABILITY

TEMP	PROBABILITY OF EARLIER DATE IN FALL (MM/DA) THAN INDICATED								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	
32	10/25	11/ 1	11/ 5	11/ 9	11/13	11/16	11/20	11/25	12/ 1
28	11/ 7	11/13	11/19	11/22	11/26	11/29	12/ 3	12/ 8	12/14
24	11/12	11/21	11/21	12/ 4	12/ 9	12/15	12/21	12/28	1/ 9
20	11/30	12/10	12/17	12/24	12/30	1/ 6	1/16	0/ 0	0/ 0
16	12/24	1/ 8	1/25	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0	0/ 0

0/ 0 PROBABILITY OF OCCURRENCE OF THRESHOLD TEMP IS LESS THAN INDICATED PROBABILITY

TEMP	PROBABILITY OF LONGER THAN INDICATED FREEZE PERIOD (DAYS)								
	.10	.20	.30	.40	.50	.60	.70	.80	
32	276	266	250	251	245	239	232	224	213
28	318	303	292	283	274	266	256	245	230
24	>365	329	314	304	295	286	278	268	254
20	>365	>365	>365	>365	340	330	322	313	303
16	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	>365	345

# EXHIBIT 96

## PRECIPITATION WITH PROBABILITY EQUAL OR LESS THAN

LVL	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
0.05	1.04	1.48	1.21	1.00	0.85	2.15	2.76	1.17	0.89	0.00	0.43	1.37
0.10	1.44	1.93	1.66	1.41	1.20	2.59	3.27	1.53	1.26	0.14	0.64	1.73
0.20	2.07	2.52	2.37	2.08	1.77	3.19	3.96	2.10	1.85	0.49	0.98	2.26
0.30	2.63	3.21	3.00	2.69	2.29	3.68	4.52	2.59	2.39	0.79	1.30	2.71
0.40	3.19	3.79	3.62	3.30	2.90	4.14	5.04	3.06	2.92	1.10	1.62	3.14
0.50	3.78	4.38	4.28	3.94	3.35	4.60	5.57	3.55	3.49	1.44	1.97	3.58
0.60	4.45	5.05	5.02	4.68	4.08	5.04	6.12	4.10	4.13	1.83	2.37	4.07
0.70	4.20	5.78	5.86	5.53	4.70	5.65	6.75	4.71	4.87	2.32	2.84	4.60
0.80	6.20	6.74	6.96	6.65	5.45	6.37	7.55	5.51	5.85	2.94	3.46	5.28
0.90	7.91	8.38	8.84	8.56	7.26	7.45	8.75	6.87	7.52	4.03	4.52	6.46
0.95	9.29	9.64	10.37	10.15	8.61	8.43	9.83	7.93	8.90	5.02	5.43	7.33

# EXHIBIT 97

STATION: 09 0140													ALBANY 3 SE, GA		
YR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL		
51	64.3	67.0	72.4	76.5	87.0	93.6	94.7	95.2	90.2	82.2	68.1	67.7M	79.9M		
52	70.0	65.7	72.6	76.8	86.5	96.2	92.5	85.3	77.1	69.9	59.7	79.0			
53	65.0	63.9	74.5	77.3	89.4	93.0	91.3	92.3	86.5	80.9	64.9	60.5	78.6		
54	65.5	69.8M	70.5	83.0	82.1	94.3	96.3	96.9	94.2	83.3	68.1	61.2	80.4M		
55	61.1	66.2	78.4	83.1	89.8	90.2	92.9	95.6	89.3	79.8	70.0	62.9	79.9		
56	60.8	71.2	72.5	79.2	89.2	92.3	92.5	96.0	89.0	80.5	70.7	71.8	80.5		
57	66.8	73.6	70.6	81.0	86.5	90.8	93.2	94.1	87.1	76.4	71.1	66.3	79.6		
58	56.2	46.7	67.0	79.7	86.4	91.1	91.3	93.1	92.2	79.2	75.6	60.7	77.4		
59	62.1	63.5	69.1	79.3	89.0	91.3	92.6	94.1	88.4	79.1	71.3	64.3	78.9		
60	61.2	62.9	62.6	40.9	85.8	91.3	93.9	93.0	90.4	82.7	73.7	61.5	78.3		
61	57.9	70.0	76.4	76.0	84.3	89.3	93.1	90.1	90.9	83.8	75.8	64.7	79.4		
62	60.7	74.5	69.0	78.4	95.5	91.4	95.4	95.8	89.4	84.0	68.7	60.1	80.2		
63	58.3	61.2	75.6	81.8	88.3	91.4	92.6	94.5	87.7M	81.1	69.4	55.4	78.1M		
64	56.1E	57.8	70.1	77.9	84.7	91.2	87.8	88.4	87.2	74.6	72.3	63.6	76.0E		
70	52.4	41.8	70.0	80.6	86.8	88.0	92.4	90.4	91.5	81.6	66.9	67.1	77.5		
71	60.0	64.3	64.4	78.0	81.2	91.2	89.5	90.0	88.8	81.9	70.5	69.2	77.6		
72	66.6	59.8	72.2	79.3	82.0	88.8	91.2	93.1	92.9M	80.0	66.7M	66.7	78.3M		
73	59.4	59.3M	72.7	73.7	82.7	88.6	93.0	91.3	90.3	82.9	74.9	62.6	77.6M		
74	72.6	64.0	74.4	77.2	85.8	87.9	89.0	86.1	83.0	78.5	70.8	61.8	77.6		
75	64.7	66.5	69.4	75.3	86.5	86.5	84.0M	87.6	83.5	80.8	70.6M	61.0M	76.5M		
SUM	1541.0	1597.1	1771.2	1978.8	2153.7	2264.5	2299.4	2304.3	2213.2	2008.2	1761.1	1578.8	1956.0		

STATION: 09 0140													ALBANY 3 SE, GA		
YR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL		
51	40.0	43.0	50.4	54.7	61.2	71.1	73.1	73.4	70.1	60.2	44.6	47.0	57.4		
52	46.1	47.3	48.3M	53.4	63.9	73.7	73.4	71.5	66.5	51.7	44.1	39.5	36.8M		
53	42.2	43.0	49.8	51.7	67.4	71.6	72.2	71.1	65.9	56.6	44.0	40.0	56.3		
54	41.0	43.0M	46.9	60.0	58.7	70.1	73.4	72.5	68.8	53.6	42.8	38.1	55.9M		
55	38.9	41.5	50.4	56.8	62.8	64.1	70.8	70.8	68.1	52.0	43.9	39.8	55.0		
56	34.8	47.7	45.9	52.4	63.7	67.4	69.5	69.9	62.9	57.9	43.0	45.6	55.1		
57	44.9	51.1	47.3	56.6	64.0	71.0	71.9	69.8	68.0	53.5	49.7	39.4	57.3		
58	34.8	32.5	47.0	55.5	62.8	70.3	71.2	71.0	67.8	53.7	48.7	37.5	54.4		
69	34.2	34.9	51.4	57.9	67.9	71.2	67.2	63.3	56.4	36.9	31.4	50.7			
70	28.2	31.0	44.3	55.0	58.8	65.7	68.5	71.5	67.4	56.2	35.3	36.4	51.5		
71	36.3	35.7	38.5	45.8	55.3	65.7	69.3	69.7	65.4	57.8	39.8	48.3	52.3		
72	44.2	37.4	43.9	51.4	58.5	62.9	67.8	69.4	65.0M	55.2	46.5M	43.3	53.6M		
73	35.9	34.8M	51.6	61.6	58.3	67.9	70.9	69.6	68.0	54.6	47.9	36.1	53.9M		
74	52.5	37.9M	47.4M	51.9	62.7	65.1	69.1	69.3	64.8	47.3	41.0	38.3	53.9M		
75	40.0	41.9	43.6	49.8	63.5	68.2	70.0	70.6	65.5	55.8	43.9M	35.5	53.9M		
SUM	950.2	986.8	1134.0	1333.5	1526.2	1695.0	1764.1	1755.2	1647.7	1355.6	1080.8	955.7	1348.9		

STATION: 09 0140													ALBANY 3 SE, GA		
YR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL		
51	52.2	55.0	61.5	65.6	74.1	82.4	83.9	84.3	80.2	71.2	56.4	57.4M	68.7M		
52	59.1	56.5	60.5M	65.1	75.2	85.0	84.8	82.0	75.9	64.4	57.0	49.6	67.9M		
53	45.1E	45.9	57.3	66.6	74.8	79.9	78.9	79.2	76.1	62.3	58.6	51.8	64.5E		
55	49.0	54.1	66.9	74.2	76.0	79.3	80.3	77.2	64.4	58.4	48.3	46.9	64.9		
56	44.0	47.5	55.0	44.9	71.8	74.7	82.0	79.1	76.3	66.8	55.5	47.8	63.8		
57	49.0	47.0	60.1	69.4	70.6	77.1	77.9	78.7	71.6	62.3	53.8	54.3	64.4		
58	45.2	42.6	53.8	47.3	71.3	78.9	81.0	81.8	76.3	67.3	52.8	45.6	63.7		
59	46.8	47.1	49.9	65.9	70.7	80.3	82.0	78.1	74.6	68.4	52.8	46.0	63.6		
70	40.3	46.4	57.2	67.8	72.8	76.9	80.5	81.0	79.5	68.9	51.1	51.8	64.5		
71	40.2	50.0	52.5	41.9	64.3	78.5	79.4	79.9	77.1	69.9	55.2	58.8	65.0		
72	55.4	48.6	58.1	45.4	70.3	75.9	79.5	81.3	79.0M	67.6	55.6M	55.0	66.0M		
73	47.7	47.1M	67.2	62.7	70.5	78.3	82.0	80.5	79.2	68.7	61.4	49.4	65.8M		
74	62.3	51.0M	61.0M	64.6	74.3	76.5	79.1	77.7	73.9	62.9	55.9	50.1	65.8M		
75	52.4	54.2	56.5	62.6	75.0	78.4	77.0M	79.1	73.5	68.3	57.3M	48.3M	65.2M		
SUM	1246.2	1292.5	1453.3	1656.6	1840.6	1980.4	2037.3	2030.4	1931.1	1682.5	1421.6	1268.0	1653.0		

**EXHIBIT 98**

TOTAL PRECIPITATION												ALBANY 3 SE, GA	
STATION# 09 0140	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
YR													
91	1.32	1.28	6.10	4.81	2.08	3.86	3.23	3.32	5.63	.49	6.33	4.74	43.19
52	1.84	6.75	4.75	4.35	6.20	1.85	2.81	7.19	4.25	.41	3.04	3.20	46.54
53	4.76	5.26	3.29	5.84	5.63	4.19	6.75	3.55	10.09	.25	1.69	9.99	61.29
54	.90	1.08	2.95	3.09	2.51	3.88	9.58	5.98	1.26	.58	3.04	2.18	31.73
55	3.41	1.89	.08	7.02	3.22	2.39	9.98	.73	3.92	3.26	.84	.64	37.38
56	2.54	6.39	5.09	7.75	2.62	2.93	9.07	.92	6.43	2.68	1.23	3.30	45.95
57	1.19	1.22	4.92	7.35	3.89	2.65	5.39	1.46	9.23	2.72	8.28	1.90	50.20
58	3.05	6.49	5.15	8.07	3.18	7.69	5.30	3.13	.80	1.52	3.01	4.81	
59	4.06	6.84	7.89	2.98	5.78	4.08	7.99	3.30	3.58	6.90	.34	2.68	56.42
70	2.77	3.83	8.97	.90	6.67	5.13	5.42	6.52	1.10	3.18	.82	4.47	49.78
71	4.10	5.35	9.09	4.07	5.97	2.70	9.26	7.74	1.00	2.72	2.79	7.82	62.61
72	5.41	5.70	6.04	.66	3.07	7.43	6.28	4.50	2.90	3.16	2.83	4.20	52.18
73	10.03	6.33	6.26	9.41	5.66	5.90	2.52	3.95	2.93	.32	2.03	4.41	59.75
74	6.25	9.36	4.54E	4.39	4.64	6.27	8.04	2.13	8.58	.76	1.95	2.70	59.51E
75	6.89	2.46	7.76	8.49	4.01	5.83	8.06	2.05	1.93	2.12	1.80	2.85	54.75
SUM	108.60	122.15	122.45	114.99	97.69	121.30	145.88	99.34	101.37	46.33	58.74	98.13	1236.97

TOTAL SNOWFALL												ALBANY 3 SE, GA	
STATION# 09 0140	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	SEASON
SEASON													
50-51	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
51-52	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
52-53	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	T	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
53-54	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
69-70	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
70-71	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
71-72	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
72-73	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.0
73-74	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
74-75	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
75-76	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0
SUM	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.5	.0	.0	.0	.0	3.5

E AMOUNT IS WHOLLY OR PARTLY ESTIMATED.

T TRACE; AN AMOUNT TOO SMALL TO MEASURE.

M ONE OR MORE DAYS OF RECORD MISSING; IF AVERAGE VALUE IS ENTERED, LESS THAN 10 DAYS RECORD IS MISSING.

D WATER EQUIVALENT OF SNOWFALL WHOLLY OR PARTLY ESTIMATED.

**EXHIBIT 99**

MONTHLY NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION AND HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS (1941-70)													
	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANN
TEMPERATURE	50.7	53.1	58.9	67.4	74.6	80.3	81.8	81.6	77.5	68.0	57.5	50.9	66.9
PRECIPITATION	3.86	4.16	5.49	4.35	3.87	4.56	5.64	4.14	3.90	2.21	2.47	4.19	48.84
HEATING DEGREE DAY	468	371	243	42	0	0	0	0	0	54	247	447	1872
COOLING DEGREE DAY	25	38	56	114	302	459	521	515	375	147	22	10	2582

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 21  
CLIMATIC SUMMARIES OF RESORT AREAS

A series of substation summaries was published during the years 1963 through 1972 that describe the general climate of resort areas in the United States. The format varies somewhat from publication to publication, but all issues (4 to 6 pages each) carry a narrative description of the topography, general and specific climatic conditions as they relate to health and vacation advantages, and other similar information. Various types of tables and graphs on temperature, precipitation, and snowfall are used to supplement the text. These publications were prepared for the following locations:

<u>STATE</u>	<u>LOCATION</u>
Alaska	Anchorage to Valdez Area Glacier Bay National Monument Katmai National Monument Kenai Peninsula Mount McKinley National Park Sitka National Monument
Arkansas	Hot Springs National Park White River Lakes
Georgia	Georgia Mountain Area The Golden Isles of Georgia Warm Springs
Indiana	French Lick and West Baden Springs
Kentucky	Kentucky Lake and Lake Barkley Area
Michigan	Houghton-Higgins Lake Recreational Area Isle Royale National Park Pictured Rocks National Lakeshore Sleeping Bear Dunes National Lakeshore
New Jersey	Atlantic City
New Mexico	Carlsbad Caverns Cloudcroft Red River
New York	Saratoga Springs
North Carolina	Cape Hatteras National Seashore Pinehurst-Southern Pines
Oregon	Upper Cascades of Oregon
Pennsylvania	The Pocono Mountains
Puerto Rico	San Juan
South Carolina	Hilton Head and the Sea Islands Lake Hartwell Recreation Area Myrtle Beach The Santee and Lake Marion Recreational Area
Texas	Kerrville Mineral Wells
Virginia	Shenandoah National Park
West Virginia	Berkeley Springs White Sulphur Springs

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 40  
CLIMATE GUIDE FOR (AREA)

This series of GUIDES was prepared only for a few selected cities or areas of the country. Those published, and the year of issue for each, are:

Selma, Alabama-1956  
Baltimore, Maryland-1956  
New York City, NY and Nearby Areas-1958  
Seattle, Washington and Adjacent Puget Sound Area-1961  
Chicago, Illinois Area-1962  
Houston, Galveston, Texas Area-1962

THE CLIMATIC HANDBOOK for Washington, D.C., published in 1949, was a fore-runner of the above series. Although each issue contains some tables and charts of particular interest to the locality, each publication follows the same general format. Each contains a narrative summary of general climatic conditions for the area, a station location table, and a map of the area. The following tables and graphs appear in all or most of these GUIDES:

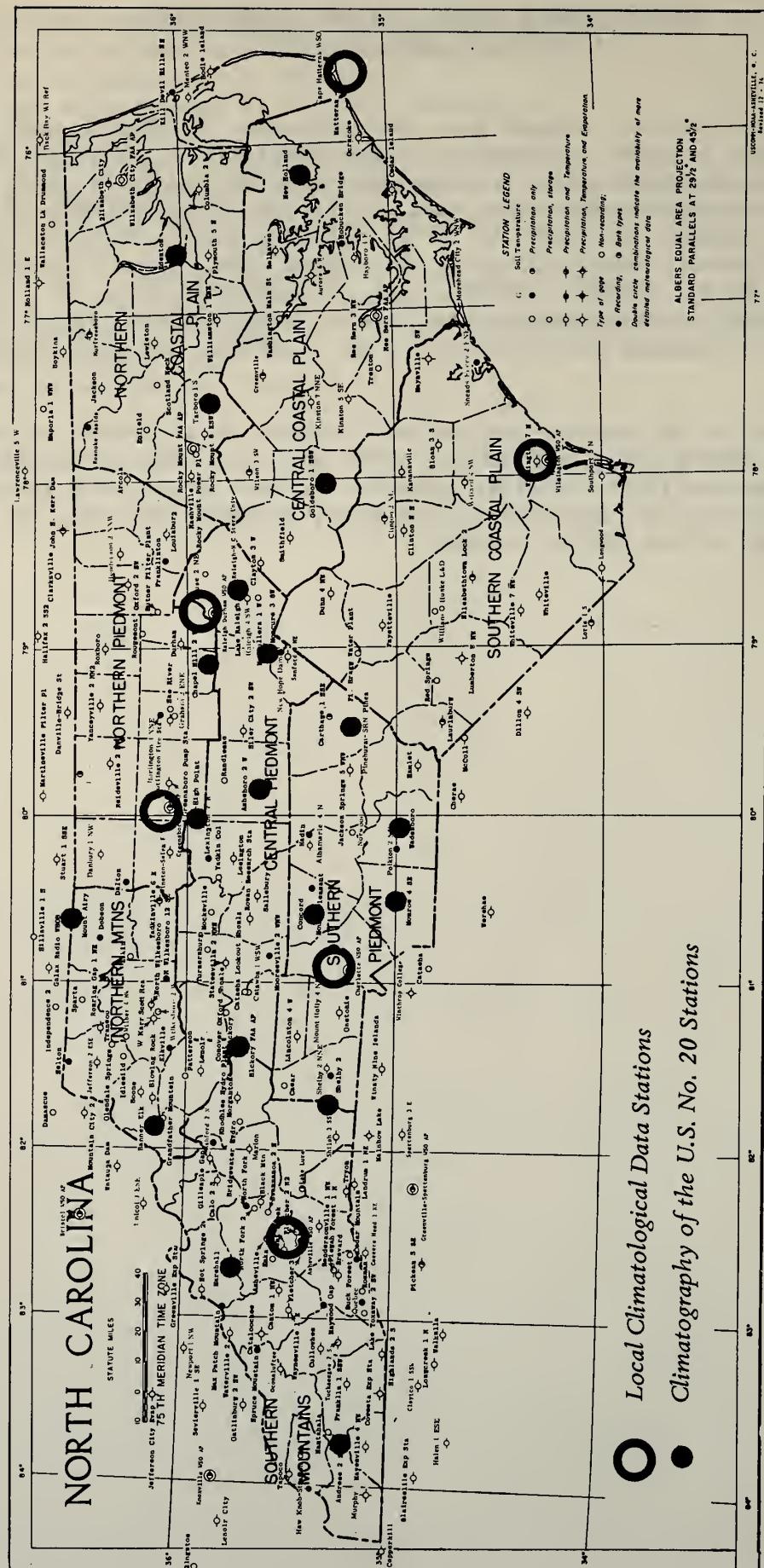
Monthly and annual average temperatures  
Highest temperature of record for each day of year and year of occurrence  
Lowest temperature of record for each day of year and year of occurrence  
Distribution of monthly average, average maximum, average minimum temperatures  
Mean hourly temperatures  
Mean and distribution of dry bulb temperatures  
Highest daily minimum temperatures  
Total heating-degree days  
Distribution of monthly and seasonal totals of heating-degree days  
Percentage frequency of occurrences of dry bulb temperature versus wind speed  
Seasonal temperature departures from long-period averages (graph)  
Critical low temperatures with mean and extreme dates and length of seasons  
Mean daily temperatures at substations in area  
Mean daily maximum temperatures at substations in area  
Mean daily minimum temperatures at substations in area  
Rainfall intensity-duration-frequency curves (graph)  
Total precipitation  
Distribution of precipitation totals  
Maximum precipitation by time intervals  
Mean total precipitation at substations in area  
Total snowfall  
Distribution of snowfall totals  
Maximum snowfall  
Percentage chance of first and last snowfall (graph)  
Mean total snowfall at substations in area  
Mean station pressure and extremes of sea level pressure  
Number of days fastest mile of wind exceeded specified limits  
Percentage frequency and mean speed of surface winds  
Annual wind rose (graph)  
Percentage frequency of temperature-relative humidity index

Cooling-degree day totals, based on temperature-humidity index  
Mean and distribution of relative humidity  
Mean and distribution of dew point  
Mean and distribution of wet bulb temperature  
Percentage frequency of selected ceiling heights  
Percentage frequency of selected visibilities  
Percentage frequency of selected combinations of ceiling-visibility  
Average daily solar radiation (langleyes) on horizontal surface  
Times of sunrise and sunset  
Percentage frequency of selected climatic elements  
Summary of selected climatic elements  
Daily, monthly, and annual normals of temperature, and accumulated  
heating-degree days  
Comparative data for selected cities

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 60  
CLIMATE OF (NAME OF STATE)

This publication is issued for each of the 50 States and for Puerto Rico-U.S. Virgin Islands combined. Each publication contains a narrative climatic summary of the State, the means and extremes table for each cooperative climatological station in the State that is in the CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 20, CLIMATE OF (NAME OF CITY) series (Exhibit 94), and the normals, means, and extremes table (Exhibit 46) from the latest issue of LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA for all stations (reference page 35) in the State at the time of publication. It also contains a map (Exhibit 100) showing the locations of all stations for which data tables are presented.

This series is an updated and revised version of a similar series entitled CLIMATE OF THE STATES published between 1959-1961 with some subsequent revisions and reprints through 1972. Similar data for earlier years were included in the 1941 U.S. Department of Agriculture Yearbook, CLIMATE AND MAN, in a section entitled CLIMATES OF THE UNITED STATES.



CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 81  
MONTHLY NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE, PRECIPITATION,  
AND HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS, 1941-70

This publication, issued for each State, or combination of States and for Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands and Swan Island combined (45 separate publications), contains monthly and annual normals of these four elements (Exhibits 101, 102, 103, and 104) for all National Weather Service stations in the State and for all Cooperative Climatological Stations in the State which have adequate records for this 30-year period. Also included are separate listings showing the latitude, longitude, and elevation for each station that reports temperature, and for those stations that report precipitation (Exhibits 105 and 106), and a map showing the location of all stations for which normals are published (Exhibit 107).

A similar publication was prepared for the 30-year period 1931 through 1960 but did not include cooling-degree days. In addition, an earlier publication of the same title was published as U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 31 in 1956. It contained normals for the 1921-1950 period, but did not include the normals for Cooperative Climatological Stations.

## NORTH DAKOTA

## EXHIBIT 101

### MEAN TEMPERATURE

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
AMIGON	13.8	18.7	26.3	41.5	52.8	61.4	69.5	68.8	57.3	46.7	30.3	20.0	42.3
ASHLEY	8.2	12.5	24.1	41.5	53.2	62.5	68.9	67.8	56.7	46.4	28.6	15.2	40.5
BISBEE	3.1	7.9	20.6	39.6	52.1	62.2	68.1	66.3	55.1	44.1	25.2	10.6	37.9
BISMARCK WSO	8.2	13.5	25.1	43.0	54.4	63.8	70.8	69.2	57.5	46.8	28.9	15.6	41.4
BOTTINEAU	1.7	6.8	19.2	39.1	51.6	61.3	67.4	66.1	54.5	43.6	23.8	9.4	37.0
BOWBELL	4.6	9.6	20.1	39.0	51.1	60.4	67.1	65.4	54.0	43.6	25.4	12.1	37.7
BOWMAN COURT HOUSE	14.1	18.8	26.8	42.0	53.3	61.9	69.9	68.8	57.2	46.7	30.3	20.2	42.5
CARRINGTON	5.3	9.6	21.6	39.5	51.8	61.8	68.3	66.6	55.0	45.4	26.5	12.3	38.6
CARSON	10.1	15.2	24.7	41.8	53.4	62.6	70.1	69.2	57.3	46.7	29.0	17.2	41.4
CAVALIER	3.3	8.6	21.5	40.4	53.6	63.6	69.2	67.5	56.5	45.7	26.6	10.7	38.9
CENTER	8.5	13.9	24.1	41.4	53.3	62.3	69.0	67.6	56.0	45.7	28.4	15.5	40.5
COOPERSTOWN	5.4	10.5	23.6	41.6	53.8	63.4	69.5	68.4	57.0	46.2	27.7	12.4	40.0
CROSBY	5.7	11.3	21.8	40.3	52.3	61.0	68.1	66.4	55.1	44.6	26.2	13.1	38.8
DEVILS LAKE KOLR	4.2	9.1	21.6	40.1	52.4	62.5	68.9	67.3	55.8	45.2	26.1	11.2	38.7
DICKINSON FAA AIRPORT	12.1	16.8	25.3	41.2	52.5	61.5	69.3	68.2	56.6	46.3	29.2	18.5	41.5

## NORTH DAKOTA

## EXHIBIT 102

### PRECIPITATION NORMALS

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	ANNUAL
KENMARE 1 WSW	0.54	0.51	0.70	1.29	1.98	3.76	2.05	1.90	1.47	0.75	0.54	0.47	15.96
KENSAL WILDLIFE REFUGE	0.36	0.33	0.58	1.44	2.61	3.45	2.92	2.73	1.87	1.12	0.55	0.43	18.39
LANGDON EXP FARM	0.76	0.46	0.97	1.35	2.45	3.05	2.98	2.80	2.13	1.22	0.85	0.66	19.70
LARIMORE	0.56	0.45	0.91	1.41	2.22	3.49	2.67	2.51	2.36	1.08	0.78	0.59	19.03
LEEDS	0.72	0.42	1.01	1.36	2.35	3.25	2.44	2.03	1.64	0.89	0.65	0.62	17.38
LINTON	0.52	0.47	0.77	1.75	2.56	4.05	2.53	2.02	1.71	1.03	0.60	0.47	18.48
LISBON	0.42	0.51	0.80	2.11	2.59	3.64	3.09	2.91	1.76	1.16	0.67	0.53	20.19
MAOOCK AGRI SCHOOL	0.54	0.40	0.78	1.22	2.23	3.55	2.73	2.15	1.76	0.94	0.55	0.49	17.34
MANDAN EXP STATION	0.42	0.39	0.67	1.42	2.24	4.02	2.23	2.20	1.52	0.82	0.53	0.31	16.77
MARMARTH	0.45	0.45	0.56	1.23	2.07	3.76	2.02	1.71	1.12	0.74	0.49	0.37	14.97
MAX	0.46	0.51	0.71	1.54	2.31	4.04	2.56	2.33	1.49	0.70	0.64	0.38	17.67
MAYVILLE	0.59	0.47	0.74	1.45	2.43	3.70	2.52	2.77	2.24	1.03	0.69	0.58	19.21
MCCLUSKY	0.59	0.47	0.85	1.45	2.33	4.04	2.30	2.04	1.64	0.84	0.61	0.52	17.68
MCHENRY 5 NW	0.46	0.37	0.71	1.25	2.24	3.47	2.67	2.44	2.01	1.09	0.53	0.46	17.70
MCLEOD 3 E	0.45	0.46	0.81	1.77	2.57	3.44	3.05	2.80	1.84	1.12	0.72	0.53	19.56

**EXHIBIT 103**

**NORTH DAKOTA**

**MONTHLY AND ANNUAL HEATING DEGREE DAY NORMALS**

STATION	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	ANNUAL
VELVA	22	50	272	577	1110	1562	1776	1456	1262	681	346	122	9236
WAHPIETON	10	20	191	490	1026	1531	1745	1442	1194	624	277	71	8621
WASHBURN	16	31	240	543	1065	1507	1727	1406	1225	660	335	113	8868
WATFORD CITY	25	35	261	573	1071	1482	1708	1361	1218	663	345	134	8876
WESTHOPE	28	72	318	651	1212	1699	1928	1602	1389	753	396	145	10193
WILLISTON WSO	22	35	274	598	1107	1538	1758	1422	1249	678	345	135	9161
WILLOW CITY	34	75	320	663	1209	1714	1950	1621	1395	759	414	147	10301
WISHEK	28	61	295	617	1125	1581	1810	1512	1314	741	400	155	9639

**EXHIBIT 104**

**MONTHLY AND ANNUAL COOLING DEGREE DAY NORMALS**

STATION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	OEC	ANNUAL
AMIOON	0	0	0	0	12	53	163	155	34	6	0	0	423
ASHLEY	0	0	0	0	7	65	151	132	20	0	0	0	375
BISBEE	0	0	0	0	0	54	126	107	10	0	0	0	297
BISMARCK WSO	0	0	0	0	11	86	198	165	27	0	0	0	487
BOTTINEAU	0	0	0	0	6	46	120	109	13	0	0	0	294
BOWBELLS	0	0	0	0	0	39	108	97	16	0	0	0	260
BOWMAN COURT HOUSE	0	0	0	0	10	66	179	157	36	0	0	0	448

**EXHIBIT 105**

**EXHIBIT 106**

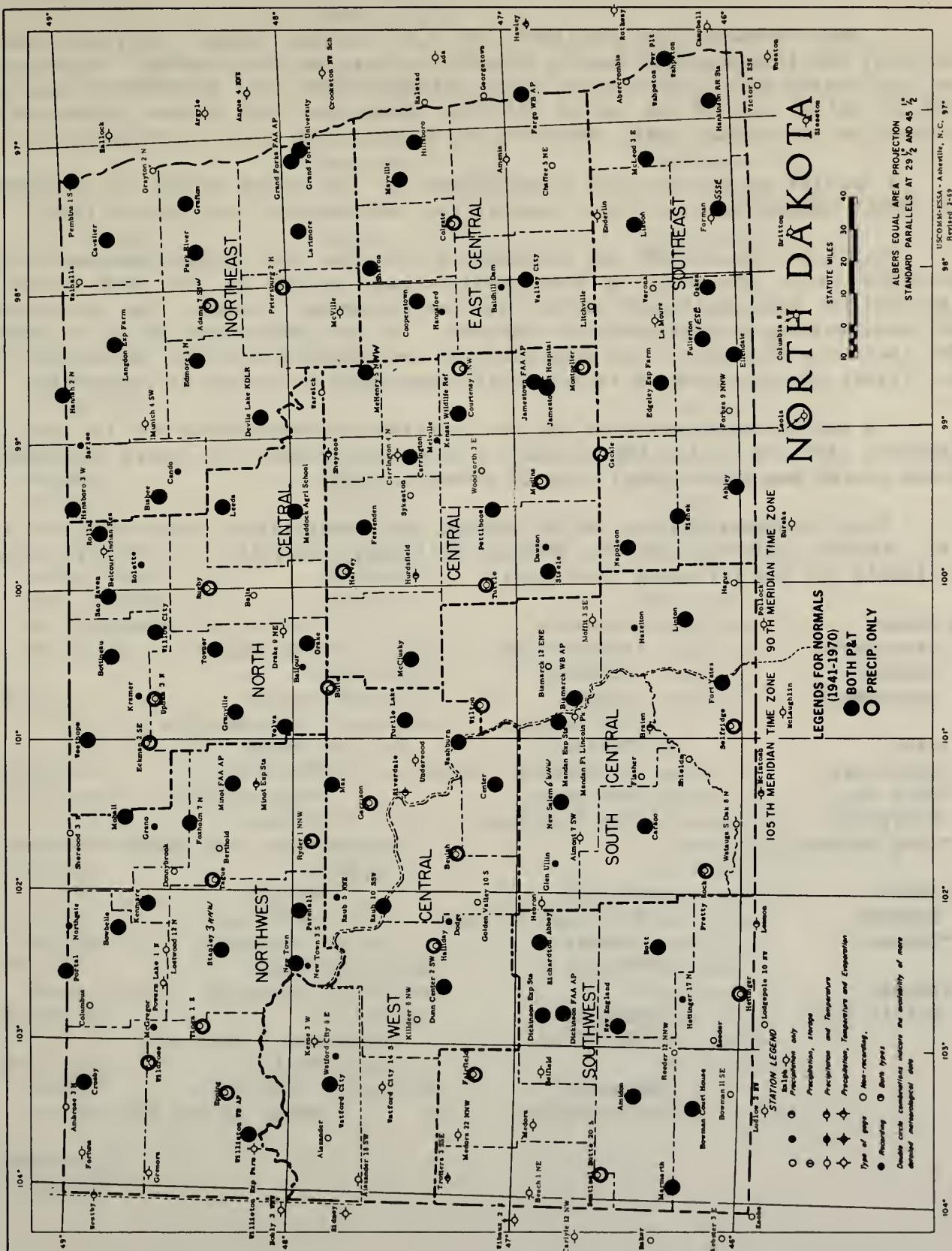
**NORTH DAKOTA**

**TEMPERATURE**

**NORTH DAKOTA**

**PRECIPITATION**

STATION	DIV	NAME	LAT	LONG	ELEV	STATION	DIV	NAME	LAT	LONG	ELEV
32 0209 07	AMIOON	N4629 W10319	2910	32 0022	03	AOAMS 7 SSW			N4820 W09807		1554
32 0382 09	ASHLEY	N4602 W09922	2001	32 0209	07	AMIOON			N4629 W10319		2910
32 0796 03	BISBEE	N4837 W09922	1600	32 0382	09	ASHLEY			N4602 W09922		2001
32 0819 08	BISMARCK WSO	N4646 W10045	1647	32 0766	04	BEULAH			N4716 W10147		1780
32 0941 02	BOTTINEAU	N4850 W10027	1640	32 0796	03	BISBEE			N4837 W09922		1600
32 0961 01	BOWBELLS	N4848 W10215	1958	32 0819	08	BISMARCK WSO			//R N4646 W10045		1647
32 0995 07	BOWMAN COURT HOUSE	N4611 W10323	2980	32 0941	02	BOTTINEAU			N4850 W10027		1640
32 1360 05	CARRINGTON	N4727 W09908	1586	32 0961	01	BOWBELLS			N4848 W10215		1958
32 1370 08	CARSON	N4625 W10134	2310	32 0995	07	BOWMAN COURT HOUSE			N4611 W10323		2980
32 1435 03	CAVALIER	N4848 W09738	890	32 1225	04	BUTTE			N4750 W10040		1740
32 1456 04	CENTER	N4707 W10118	2100	32 1360	05	CARRINGTON			N4727 W09908		1586
32 1766 06	COOPERSTOWN	N4726 W09807	1428	32 1370	08	CARSON			N4625 W10134		2310
32 1871 01	CROS8Y	N4854 W10318	1952	32 1435	03	CAVALIER			N4848 W09738		890
32 2158 03	DEVILS LAKE KOLR	N4807 W09852	1464	32 1456	04	CENTER			N4707 W10118		2100
32 2183 07	DICKINSON FAA AIRPORT	N4647 W10248	2585	32 1686	06	COLGATE			N4714 W09739		1180
32 2188 07	DICKINSON EXP STATION	N4653 W10248	2460	32 1766	06	COURTERAY 1 NW			N4726 W09807		1428
32 2298 02	DRAKE	N4755 W10022	1636	32 1816	05	CROS8Y			N4714 W09835		1515
32 2365 04	DUNN CENTER 2 SW	N4721 W10239	2232	32 1871	01	DEVILS LAKE KOLR			N4854 W10318		1952
32 2482 09	EDGELEY	N4622 W09843	1574	32 2158	03	DICKINSON EXP STATION			N4807 W09852		1464
32 2525 03	EDMORE 1 N	N4825 W09828	1520	32 2183	07	DRAKE			N4647 W10248		2585
32 2605 09	ELLEDALE	N4601 W09832	1460	32 2188	07	DUNN CENTER 2 SW			N4653 W10248		2460
32 2859 06	FARGO WSO	N4654 W09648	896	32 2298	02	ECKMAN 2 SE			N4755 W10022		1636
32 2949 05	FESSENEN	N4739 W09937	1620	32 2365	04	EDGELEY			N4721 W10239		2232
32 3117 09	FORMAN 5 SSE	N4602 W09736	1250	32 2472	02	FARGO WSO			N4839 W10101		1495
32 3207 08	FORT YATES	N4606 W10038	1653	32 2482	09	FORT YATES			N4622 W09843		1574
32 3217 01	FOXHOLM 7 N	N4827 W10134	1609	32 2525	03	GRANVILLE			N4825 W09828		1520
32 3287 09	FULLERTON 1 ESE	N4609 W09824	1439	32 2605	09	HANNAH 2 N			N4601 W09832		1460
32 3594 03	GRAFTON	N4825 W09725	827	32 2735	01	HANSBORG 3 W			N4817 W10321		2224
32 3616 03	GRAND FORKS FAA AP	N4757 W09711	839	32 2809	07	HILLSDORG 6 W			N4711 W10313		2750
32 3621 03	GRAND FORKS UNIVERSITY	N4756 W09705	830	32 2859	06	HILLSDORG 6 W			N4654 W09648		896
32 3686 02	GRANVILLE	N4816 W10051	1504	32 2949	05	HANKINSON R R STATION			N4739 W09937		1620
32 3908 09	HANKINSON R R STATION	N4604 W09654	1068	32 3117	09	HILLSDORG 6 W			N4602 W09736		1250
32 3936 03	HANNAH 2 N	N4900 W09841	1575	32 3207	08	HILLSDORG 6 W			N4606 W10038		1653
32 3963 03	HANSBORG 3 W	N4857 W09927	1684	32 3217	01	HILLSDORG 6 W			N4827 W10134		1609
32 4203 06	HILLSDORG 6 W	N4724 W09704	899	32 3287	09	HILLSDORG 6 W			N4609 W09824		1439



CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 82  
SUMMARY OF HOURLY OBSERVATIONS

This summary was published for U.S. Weather Bureau (National Weather Service) stations where 24-hourly observations are recorded daily. It is based on the monthly data published in LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA SUPPLEMENTS (see page 30) for all or part of the period 1951-60. Where the full 10-year period is not covered by the monthly data, summaries are based on the period 1956-60.

A similar series entitled CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 30-SUMMARY OF HOURLY OBSERVATIONS, a 5-year summary for 1949-54, was published in 1956.

Exhibits 108 and 109 are examples of the five data tables and the Station Location table presented in this publication. A set of the data tables is included for each month with another set for the annual values. The total number of observations is indicated on each page. In the percentage tables the symbol "+" indicates more than 0 but less than 0.5 in table E, and 0.05 in tables B and D. Values are not adjusted to make their sums equal to column or row totals.

A narrative description of the location and topography of the station, together with one pertaining to smoke sources is included and, where available, a smoke source map of the local area is shown.

These publications, or microfiche of the publications, can be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801, and are available for the following locations:

Alabama	California	District of Columbia
Birmingham	*Bakersfield	Washington
Mobile	Burbank	
Montgomery	Fresno	Florida
	Los Angeles	Jacksonville
Alaska	Oakland	Miami
*Anchorage	Sacramento	*Orlando
*Cold Bay	San Diego	*Tallahassee
Fairbanks	San Francisco	Tampa
*King Salmon		*West Palm Beach
Arizona	Colorado	Georgia
Phoenix	*Colorado Springs	Atlanta
*Tucson	Denver	Augusta
	**Pueblo	*Macon
Arkansas	Connecticut	Savannah
Little Rock	*Hartford	
	Delaware	Hawaii-Pacific
	Wilmington	*Hilo
		Honolulu
		*Wake Island

<b>Idaho</b>	<b>Missouri</b>	<b>Oklahoma</b>
Boise	Kansas City	Oklahoma City
<b>**Pocatello</b>	St. Louis	Tulsa
	Springfield	
<b>Illinois</b>	<b>Oregon</b>	
Chicago (Midway)	Montana	Portland
<b>*Chicago (O'Hare)</b>	<b>**Billings</b>	<b>*Salem</b>
Moline	Great Falls	
Springfield	<b>**Helena</b>	
	<b>**Missoula</b>	
<b>Indiana</b>	<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
Evansville	Nebraska	Allentown
Fort Wayne	Omaha	Harrisburg
Indianapolis		Philadelphia
<b>*South Bend</b>	<b>New Jersey</b>	<b>*Pittsburgh</b>
	Newark	<b>*Scranton</b>
<b>Iowa</b>		
<b>**Burlington</b>	<b>New Mexico</b>	<b>Rhode Island</b>
Des Moines	Albuquerque	Providence
Sioux City		
<b>Kansas</b>	<b>New York</b>	<b>South Carolina</b>
Topeka	Albany	Charleston
Wichita	<b>*Binghamton</b>	Columbia
	Buffalo	
	New York (Int'l)	<b>South Dakota</b>
	New York (LaGuardia)	Huron
<b>Louisiana</b>	Rochester	<b>*Rapid City</b>
Baton Rouge	Syracuse	<b>*Sioux Falls</b>
Lake Charles		
New Orleans	<b>North Carolina</b>	<b>Tennessee</b>
Shreveport	<b>**Asheville</b>	Chattanooga
	Charlotte	Knoxville
<b>Maine</b>	Greensboro	Memphis
Portland	Raleigh	Nashville
<b>Maryland</b>	<b>*Winston-Salem</b>	
Baltimore		<b>Texas</b>
<b>Massachusetts</b>	<b>North Dakota</b>	Amarillo
Boston	Bismarck	Austin
	Fargo	Brownsville
<b>Michigan</b>	<b>Ohio</b>	Corpus Christi
Detroit (City AP)	Akron	El Paso
<b>*Flint</b>	Cincinnati	<b>*Fort Worth</b>
Grand Rapids	Cleveland	Galveston
<b>**Lansing</b>	Columbus	Houston
	Dayton	Laredo
<b>Minnesota</b>	<b>**Toledo</b>	<b>*Lubbock</b>
Duluth	Youngstown	<b>*Midland</b>
Minneapolis		<b>**Port Arthur</b>
		San Antonio
<b>Mississippi</b>		<b>*Waco</b>
Jackson		<b>*Wichita Falls</b>

Utah	Washington	Wisconsin
Salt Lake City	Spokane	*Green Bay
	**Yakima	**La Crosse
Vermont	West Indies	Madison
*Burlington	San Juan, P.R.	Milwaukee
Virginia	West Virginia	Wyoming
Norfolk	*Charleston	*Casper
Richmond		Cheyenne
*Roanoke		

\*\* Five-year RECAP, 1949-54  
\* Five-year RECAP, 1956-60  
Ten-year RECAP, 1951-60

## PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES OF WIND DIRECTION AND SPEED

## TEMPERATURE AND WIND SPEED—RELATIVE HUMIDITY OCCURRENCES:

WIND DIR. REF. TEMP (°C)	0-4 MPH		5-14 MPH.		15-24 MPH.		25 MPH AND OVER		TOTAL OBS													
	NO. SIGHTS	PERCENT	NO. SIGHTS	PERCENT	NO. SIGHTS	PERCENT	NO. SIGHTS	PERCENT														
69 / 65	1	1.1	3	2	11	28	16	20	5													
64 / 60	16	1.1	3	2	11	28	16	20	1													
59 / 55	1	1.1	3	2	11	28	16	20	1													
54 / 50	13	5.7	61	50	3	16	10	11	125													
49 / 45	9	28	116	95	224	241	1	61	200													
44 / 40	27	98	208	352	356	1	55	162	199													
39 / 35	8	35	10	58	97	298	43	21	174													
34 / 30	24	36	43	106	185	10	34	23	147													
29 / 25	2	4	12	35	1	2	1	4	1													
TOTAL	5	9.6	312	626	1080	1352	7	219	639	6131	10892	783	19	91	110	2088	26	2	4	122	19	91440

## OCCURRENCES OF PRECIPITATION AMOUNTS:

INTERVALS	FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE FOR EACH HOUR OF THE DAY												NO. DATA ITEMS											
	A.M. HOUR			ENDING AT			P.M. HOUR			ENDING AT														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
TRACE	25	21	21	34	30	34	31	31	28	32	36	29	27	22	27	26	28	22	30	21	22	28	21	
01 TO 05 M	9	2	9	8	4	5	8	11	9	8	9	13	11	10	14	9	9	7	14	9	9	7	14	
06 TO 09 M	20	22	23	23	21	23	21	18	18	15	16	14	13	13	18	22	13	18	22	15	21	34	21	
10 TO 14 M	5	4	6	6	6	4	3	6	5	3	9	4	7	7	7	7	7	5	5	5	5	2	33	
15 TO 19 M	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
20 TO 24 M	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	
TOTAL	60	57	52	56	60	67	71	70	69	65	64	58	54	67	62	60	58	58	61	56	57	59	57	

**PERCENTAGE FREQUENCIES OF SKY COVER, WIND, AND RELATIVE HUMIDITY.**

		RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)										
		WIND SPEED (in. per sec.)					WIND SPEED (m per sec.)					
		CLOUDS SCALE 0-10		0-10			11-25		26-50			
MONTH	DAY	OF	4	8	0	4	13-25	0	30-50	70-80	90-100	
YEAR			1	2	3	12	24	4	29	49	59	
00	00	42	12	46	40	49	9	1	2	7	42	
01	00	40	10	51	42	46	10	1	2	6	35	
02	00	38	11	51	44	48	7	1	2	5	46	
03	00	38	03	53	49	41	6	2	+	4	35	
04	00	04	36	8	56	42	47	1	1	6	33	
05	00	05	35	14	60	59	42	48	9	7	31	
06	00	06	34	10	64	42	42	42	9	1	53	
07	00	07	27	9	64	42	47	10	+	2	9	
08	00	08	25	8	67	42	46	9	+	2	51	
09	00	09	25	8	67	42	46	11	1	4	31	
10	00	10	23	10	66	31	51	14	1	4	39	
11	00	11	24	11	65	23	60	17	1	5	39	
12	00	12	22	12	65	23	60	15	2	1	21	
13	00	13	24	11	65	17	66	16	1	9	25	
14	00	14	25	11	64	17	55	8	1	10	23	
15	00	15	25	11	62	23	64	12	1	1	21	
16	00	16	21	11	62	23	64	13	1	1	27	
17	00	17	21	11	62	23	64	13	1	1	14	
18	00	17	21	11	62	23	64	13	1	1	16	
19	00	18	34	14	53	36	54	11	+	2	31	
20	00	19	35	15	50	45	47	9	1	3	15	
21	00	20	39	10	51	46	46	7	1	2	26	
22	00	21	40	12	48	48	44	7	1	1	23	
23	00	22	39	12	49	48	44	10	2	9	16	
	Avg	32	4.01	12.48	4.55	4.61	9.66	9.19	8.16	3.37	5.51	1.1

## **CEILING - VISIBILITY:**

-95-

OAKLAND, CALIFORNIA  
METROPOLITAN OAKLAND INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT

STATION LOCATION

Location	Occupied from	Occupied to	Altitude difference from previous location	Latitude	Longitude	Ground	Elevation above (feet)			Remarks	
							Sea level	Ground	8" rain gage		
ADMINISTRATION BUILDING METROPOLITAN OAKLAND INT. AP 6.2 AIRLINE MI SE OF OAKLAND PO	2/1/49	9/19/52	NO CHANGE	37°44' N	122°12' W	3	18	49	21	20 5#	# Telepsychrometer used for all psychrometric and extreme temperature data.
" "		9/19/52	PRESENT	37°44' N	122°12' W	3	18	49	31	30 5#	Thermometers and rain gages moved to 2nd story roof. Tipping bucket rain gage installed.

LOCATION AND TOPOGRAPHY:

The Metropolitan Oakland International Airport is located on the northeast shore of the San Francisco Bay on filled tidelands about seven airline miles south of the center of Oakland. The Bay at this point is between 10 and 12 miles in width. The Coast Range, running in a northwest-southeast direction separates the Bay from the Pacific Ocean on the west and from the inland valleys on the east. This range has an average elevation between 1500 and 2000 feet with a few peaks as high as 3500 feet.

To the southeast the Bay ends but the lowlands surrounding it continue into the Santa Clara Valley. To the northwest, the Bay is connected with the Pacific Ocean by the Golden Gate; it also connects with San Pablo Bay and inland waters to the northwest, which makes it possible for planes to fly from the Oakland Airport toward the Sacramento and San Joaquin Valleys at times when other routes are closed by low clouds.

SMOKE SOURCES:

During the summer months visibilities below three miles are a rare occurrence, and when they do occur they usually persist for only a few hours. Winter conditions, however, may bring prevailing winds from the southeast for periods in excess of 24 hours; whenever these winds occur simultaneously with heavy burning at the dump, visibility at the Oakland Airport deteriorates to as low as one mile, and can remain at this figure for several hours.

The principal smoke source is a ring of industrial plants around the Bay, and especially, a line of plants about three miles to the east of the field. This smoke has little effect on the airport visibility except during prolonged periods with light winds and a strong temperature inversion. Under these conditions the smoke is trapped by the hills and the inversion, and eventually backs westward over the field; however, visibilities in these instances seldom are below three miles.

## CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 84

DAILY NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE AND HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS,  
1941-1970 (CITY)

Daily normals of these elements (Exhibit 110) were published for 346 cities in the United States. This series is an update of similar prior publications that listed daily normals based on the 30-year periods 1921 through 1950 and 1931 through 1960, but did not include cooling-degree day normals.

**EXHIBIT 110**

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO 84

**DAILY NORMALS OF TEMPERATURE AND HEATING AND COOLING DEGREE DAYS 1941-70**

**ROSWELL, NMEX**      **AIR CENTER**

08/03/23

CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 85  
MONTHLY AVERAGES OF TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION  
FOR STATE CLIMATIC DIVISIONS, 1941-70 (STATE)

This publication is issued for 49 states and for Puerto Rico, but was not prepared or published for Hawaii. It presents sequential tables of monthly and annual divisional averages of temperature (Exhibit 111) and precipitation (Exhibit 112), and a map showing the geographic boundaries of each Climatic Division (Exhibit 113). Each value shown in the tables is the simple arithmetic average of the data from all stations in the division that furnished both temperature and precipitation for that month. Each state is divided into geographic areas (up to 10) called Climatic Divisions, that represent, as nearly as possible, homogeneous climatic regimes. State averages were not computed or published because of the great dissimilarity between divisional climatic regimes in many states.

A similar publication containing these data was prepared and published for the period 1931-1960.

### EXHIBIT 111

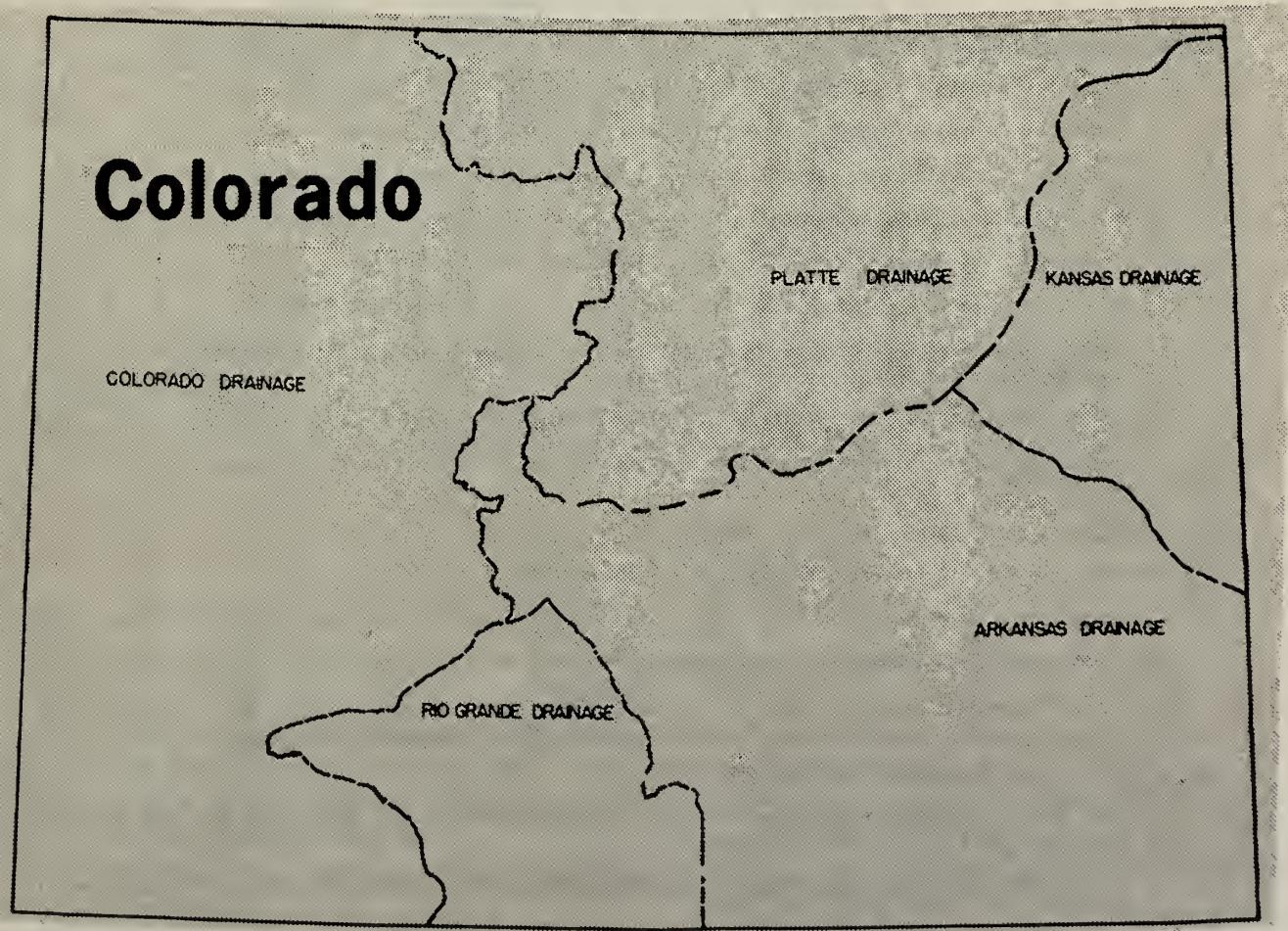
#### MONTHLY AND ANNUAL DIVISIONAL AVERAGES TEMPERATURE (°F)

DIVISIONS		COLORADO												
ARKANSAS DRAINAGE BASIN	01	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	OEC	ANN
1941		30.3	34.7	36.1	45.3	57.7	62.8	68.4	68.4	60.1	50.3	40.1	31.2	48.8
1942		26.6	24.9	34.6	48.5	55.6	64.2	69.8	68.3	59.8	49.9	41.4	32.2	48.0
1943		30.1	37.2	35.7	52.8	53.3	65.5	71.8	71.8	61.0	49.5	39.0	29.0	49.7
1944		28.4	31.7	35.0	43.5	56.1	65.1	69.1	69.6	62.1	52.1	38.9	30.3	48.3
1945		29.8	32.8	40.3	42.6	55.8	61.2	69.3	69.3	59.6	51.8	39.4	27.1	48.3
1946		29.0	33.8	42.2	53.5	52.4	67.2	71.7	68.6	62.5	50.0	31.9	35.0	49.8
1947		28.3	29.9	35.6	45.6	54.9	61.7	69.9	69.6	64.1	53.7	32.6	29.5	47.9
1948		26.1	26.5	29.0	50.3	56.3	64.4	70.4	69.2	64.9	50.5	34.0	30.6	47.7
1949		19.6	29.4	38.2	46.5	56.1	63.9	70.4	68.1	61.5	49.2	46.0	31.3	48.4
1950		30.2	36.3	37.6	47.9	54.8	67.1	68.0	66.6	59.6	57.3	38.2	34.5	49.8
1951		26.5	33.4	35.4	44.0	56.2	60.9	72.0	69.4	60.6	48.7	35.1	29.2	47.6
1952		32.5	32.3	33.9	46.7	56.5	71.7	71.6	71.0	63.3	51.7	32.2	29.5	49.4
1953		36.9	32.5	42.7	44.7	53.7	70.2	72.8	69.2	64.4	52.6	40.7	28.6	50.8
1954		32.9	41.9	36.2	52.8	56.1	69.3	74.3	70.7	65.7	52.2	42.4	32.8	52.3
1955		28.3	27.5	38.2	48.4	56.9	63.3	73.0	71.0	63.4	53.4	36.7	34.2	49.5
1956		31.8	27.1	38.2	45.7	61.0	70.9	70.8	68.5	65.1	54.1	35.1	33.1	50.1
1957		26.8	39.0	38.0	43.0	53.4	64.5	72.4	70.4	60.3	51.6	34.4	36.0	49.2
1958		29.8	34.6	30.9	44.3	60.6	68.0	70.0	71.5	64.3	52.2	39.9	34.1	50.0
1959		27.8	31.2	37.0	46.0	57.5	68.7	70.4	70.9	59.9	47.3	37.1	33.5	48.9
1960		25.6	22.0	36.2	50.1	56.2	67.1	69.8	71.0	63.1	51.0	40.4	28.5	48.4
1961		29.6	33.4	38.2	45.4	57.0	65.9	69.5	69.1	57.4	50.0	35.0	26.2	48.1
1962		22.7	34.7	34.8	49.7	59.4	64.2	69.5	70.7	62.0	54.1	41.5	34.1	49.8
1963		21.0	36.0	39.0	51.0	60.4	67.9	74.1	69.9	66.4	57.6	42.2	27.6	51.1
1964		29.7	25.5	33.2	46.2	57.8	65.3	74.2	68.8	61.4	51.7	38.2	30.5	48.5
1965		33.8	29.3	28.6	49.3	56.8	63.0	70.8	66.4	56.2	52.5	43.5	33.7	48.7
1966		23.7	26.2	40.8	46.2	58.2	66.3	73.4	66.9	61.6	49.5	40.7	28.8	48.5
1967		32.1	32.5	43.0	49.1	52.9	62.3	69.2	65.5	59.5	51.4	38.3	24.9	- 48.4
1968		29.0	32.1	38.2	43.6	53.1	67.2	69.5	66.4	59.8	52.1	35.8	28.2	47.9
1969		33.5	33.4	29.8	49.8	57.7	61.5	72.1	70.9	62.1	43.0	37.8	31.8	48.6
1970		28.5	36.3	32.8	42.9	58.2	64.6	71.3	71.6	59.4	45.3	38.8	33.1	48.6
NORMAL		28.7	31.9	36.3	47.1	56.4	65.5	71.0	69.3	61.7	51.2	38.2	31.0	49.0

**MONTHLY AND ANNUAL DIVISIONAL AVERAGES  
PRECIPITATION (INCHES)**

**DIVISIONS**

ARKANSAS DRAINAGE BASIN	01	COLORADO												
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	OEC	ANN
1941	0.65	0.23	1.98	2.40	3.15	2.28	3.34	2.55	3.15	2.86	0.20	0.52	23.31	
1942	0.37	0.84	1.22	5.81	0.54	3.02	1.51	2.30	2.24	2.84	0.19	0.75	21.63	
1943	0.32	0.43	0.63	1.13	2.10	1.16	1.71	2.71	0.29	0.29	0.46	0.88	12.11	
1944	1.06	0.27	1.40	4.20	3.28	0.78	2.89	1.11	0.32	1.10	0.64	0.54	17.59	
1945	0.86	0.58	0.35	2.18	1.38	1.59	2.86	4.13	1.03	0.79	0.20	0.28	16.23	
1946	0.54	0.37	1.38	1.22	2.22	1.04	1.99	3.14	0.54	1.55	3.18	0.12	17.29	
1947	0.45	0.66	0.98	1.69	3.48	2.51	2.41	2.09	0.78	1.15	0.34	0.76	17.30	
1948	1.26	1.08	1.72	0.92	2.42	2.36	1.36	2.23	0.58	0.23	0.44	0.40	15.00	
1949	0.72	0.32	1.20	1.23	2.72	3.75	2.88	1.48	0.61	1.06	0.08	0.11	16.16	
1950	0.33	0.37	0.53	0.75	1.01	1.33	3.26	1.87	1.77	0.22	0.40	0.24	12.08	
1951	0.77	0.39	0.70	1.15	2.49	2.27	1.44	2.59	0.52	0.95	0.85	0.64	14.76	
1952	0.31	0.48	1.01	2.11	1.70	0.22	1.27	2.47	0.93	0.03	0.87	0.38	11.78	
1953	0.28	0.39	0.95	1.36	2.36	0.73	2.49	2.50	0.12	0.97	1.04	0.83	13.96	
1954	0.28	0.26	0.57	0.38	1.82	0.66	2.45	2.00	0.69	1.17	0.34	0.44	11.06	
1955	0.16	0.65	0.53	0.85	4.52	0.80	1.30	2.76	0.86	0.23	0.39	0.23	13.28	
1956	0.68	0.45	0.68	1.30	1.35	0.78	2.43	1.75	0.08	0.27	0.76	0.35	10.88	
1957	0.60	0.26	1.28	4.11	3.97	1.90	2.72	1.82	0.77	1.21	1.51	0.19	20.34	
1958	0.53	0.48	1.43	1.32	2.77	1.70	2.91	1.70	0.79	0.66	0.50	0.48	15.27	
1959	0.85	0.64	1.15	1.39	2.11	1.58	1.23	2.16	1.91	2.08	0.34	0.33	15.77	
1960	0.97	1.52	0.74	1.27	1.05	1.09	2.33	0.64	1.15	2.47	0.28	0.96	14.47	
1961	0.13	0.96	1.28	0.89	1.61	2.63	2.82	3.16	1.69	0.93	0.94	0.56	17.60	
1962	0.71	0.36	0.68	1.08	1.47	1.86	2.73	0.61	0.68	0.62	0.68	0.26	11.74	
1963	0.46	0.45	0.80	0.09	0.78	1.63	1.72	3.42	1.76	0.47	0.25	0.46	12.09	
1964	0.21	0.96	0.83	0.86	2.66	0.70	1.44	1.46	0.93	0.09	0.94	0.47	11.55	
1965	0.37	0.72	1.00	1.28	1.42	4.77	3.70	3.34	1.68	1.15	0.16	0.51	20.10	
1966	0.52	0.48	0.13	0.99	0.70	1.22	2.90	2.76	1.51	0.44	0.16	0.43	12.24	
1967	0.43	0.53	0.36	1.09	2.73	2.30	3.00	2.51	1.08	0.82	0.39	1.10	16.34	
1968	0.21	0.58	0.84	1.26	1.50	0.82	3.82	2.36	0.72	0.46	0.67	0.39	13.63	
1969	0.20	0.19	1.25	1.42	2.87	2.65	2.61	2.19	1.81	2.62	0.36	0.81	18.98	
1970	0.17	0.21	1.64	1.24	0.91	1.30	2.43	2.01	1.87	1.50	0.61	0.05	13.94	
NORMAL		0.51	0.54	0.97	1.57	2.10	1.71	2.39	2.26	1.10	1.04	0.61	0.48	15.28



CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 90  
AIRPORT CLIMATOLOGICAL SUMMARY

This publication, intended mainly as an aid to aviation, has been prepared for 163 airports for which LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA is published. It is based upon the 10-year period 1965 through 1974. It presents a "Capsule Summary of Aviation Weather" (Exhibit 114), a table of monthly and annual means and extremes (Exhibit 115), sequential tables of monthly and annual values of average daily maximum and minimum temperature, monthly average temperature, total precipitation, total snowfall, total heating-degree days and total cooling-degree days (Exhibit 116), and flying weather statistics (Exhibit 117). It also includes, based upon eight observations per day (Exhibit 118), monthly and annual percent frequencies of ceiling, visibility, and weather conditions by wind direction, wind direction versus wind speed for both ALL WEATHER and INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RULES (IFR) conditions, and the mean number of days with various weather conditions for each of the eight observational times (0000, 0300, ..., 2100 GMT, expressed in LST). The recent station location history (Exhibit 48) is also presented.

This publication is a revision of the CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 82, SUMMARY OF HOURLY OBSERVATIONS (reference pages 92 through 96) issued in the early 1960's and which contain data summaries based upon 24 observations a day.

#### **EXHIBIT 114**

##### CAPSULE SUMMARY OF AVIATION WEATHER

Flying Weather (Table 9): Ceiling less than 1500 feet and/or visibility less than 3 miles.

- Month (all hours) with greatest percent frequency of occurrence: January (26.0%)
- Month (all hours) with lowest percent frequency of occurrence: October (7.2%)
- 3-hourly observation time (annual) with greatest percent frequency of occurrence: 1000 (18.8%)
- 3-hourly observation time (annual) with lowest percent frequency of occurrence: 2200 (10.9%)

Ceiling, Visibility, and Weather by Wind Direction (Table 10 - Annual):

- Percent frequency of ceilings over 9500 feet (10,000 feet or greater): 50.0%
- Prevailing surface wind direction with ceiling over 9500 feet and percent frequency of occurrence: S (13.6%)
- Percent frequency of visibilities over 6 miles (7 miles or greater): 69.2%
- Prevailing surface wind direction with visibility over 6 miles and percent frequency of occurrence: S (15.6%)

Wind Direction vs. Wind Speed (Table 11 - Annual):

All Weather - Table A (percent frequency of all observations):

- Prevailing wind direction: S (20.8%) wind speed (all directions) greater than 16 knots: 10.6%

IFR (Instrument Flight Rules) - Table B (percent frequency of IFR observations):

- Prevailing wind direction: W (17.6%) wind speed (all directions) greater than 16 knots: 13.0%  
(17.6% = percent frequency from W direction X 100% ÷ total IFR percent frequency)

Weather Condition by Hour (Table 12 - Annual):

- Time of day with most obstructions to vision and mean number of days with visibility less than 7 miles at this hour: 1000 (117.8 days)
- Time of day with least obstructions to vision and mean number of days with visibility less than 7 miles at this hour: 0100 (65.7 days)

TABLE 1. MEANS AND EXTREMES FOR PERIOD 1965 - 1974

ERIE, PA  
ERIE INT'L AP

LATITUDE 42°05'N LONGITUDE 080°11'W

TIME ZONE : EASTERN

ELEVATION 731 FT

MONTH	TEMPERATURE (°F)				PRECIPITATION (INCHES)								MEAN					PRESSURE ALTITUDE (FT)		SURFACE WIND		MEAN SKY COVER (%)			
	MEAN		EXTREME		TOTAL				SNOWFALL				RELATIVE HUMIDITY (%)					DEW PT		PVLG DIR (16 PT)					
	DAILY		MONTHLY		MAX	MIN	MEAN	MAX	MIN	GREATEST DAILY	MEAN	MAX	GREATEST DAILY	MEAN DEPTH	LST	01	07	13	19	VAPOR PRESSURE (IN. OF HG)	(°F)	MEAN	99.95% LEVEL		
	MAX	MIN	MAX	MIN																		MEAN	MAX		
JAN	32	19	26	64	-13	2.2	3.9	.9	.8	21	30	9	3	74	75	71	73	.11	18	650	1450	S	12.1	35+	85
FEB	32	17	25	62	-12	1.9	3.0	.7	1.2	18	32	9	2	75	77	70	74	.11	17	600	1400	S	11.2	45+	76
MAR	41	24	34	79	10	2.7	5.0	1.4	1.8	13	27	12	1	75	77	67	71	.15	25	650	1550	S	10.4	39+	72
APR	54	36	45	80	17	3.3	5.3	1.7	1.5	2	5	2	0	73	74	61	63	.21	33	600	1450	S	10.4	40+	66
MAY	63	45	54	87	26	3.6	5.5	2.0	2.2	0	0	0	0	76	76	63	63	.30	42	600	1200	S	9.3	29+	63
JUN	74	56	65	91	32	4.2	7.5	2.5	1.8	0	0	0	0	79	79	64	64	.45	55	750	1100	S	8.7	32+	57
JUL	78	60	69	94	46	3.2	7.7	1.1	2.8	0	0	0	0	80	80	63	64	.52	59	600	1000	S	8.1	28+	54
AUG	77	60	68	92	41	3.1	4.5	1.8	1.6	0	0	0	0	83	85	65	68	.52	59	600	1000	S	8.2	30+	51
SEP	71	54	62	89	33	3.6	7.1	2.0	1.8	0	0	0	0	81	84	66	74	.44	54	650	1150	S	8.9	39+	62
OCT	60	44	52	82	26	2.9	3.8	1.6	1.3	0	2	2	0	75	77	64	73	.29	42	650	1200	S	10.3	34+	66
NOV	46	35	40	73	15	4.3	5.3	2.8	1.2	13	3A	T	1	77	77	71	75	.20	33	600	1400	S	11.6	34+	88
DEC	38	27	32	68	15	3.3	4.3	2.2	1.5	17	31	9	1	76	77	74	76	.15	25	600	1400	S	11.6	31+	91
ANN	55	40	48	94	-13	3P.4	7.7	.7	2.8	85	36	15	1	77	78	67	70	.29	39	600	1350	S	10.1	45+	69

TABLE 1 A. MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS WITH OCCURRENCE OF:

MONTH	PRECIPITATION (INCHES)				FOG		THUNDER STORMS	HAIL	RAIN	SNOW	ICE PELLETS (SLEET)	GLAZE	DUST STORM VSBY < 5/8 MI	SMOKE OR HAZE	BLOWING SNOW	TEMPERATURE (°F)										
	TOTAL		SNOWFALL		< 7 MI VSBY	1/4 MI VSBY										MAX		MIN								
	= OR >	= OR >	.01	.1	.5	1.0										90	65	32	45	32	0					
	JAN	19	7	1	0	10	7	3	1	11	1	#	0	9	21	1	2	0	14	6	0	0	16	31	28	2
FEB	16	6	1	#	9	6	3	1	9	1	1	#	7	20	1	1	1	0	13	5	0	0	14	28	26	2
MAR	16	8	1	#	6	4	2	1	13	3	2	#	12	16	1	1	1	0	14	2	0	2	24	30	25	#
APR	15	8	2	#	2	1	#	0	10	2	3	#	17	6	#	0	14	0	7	30	25	12	0			
MAY	13	9	2	1	0	0	0	0	12	2	5	#	18	1	#	0	14	0	0	14	31	16	1	0		
JUN	11	8	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	11	1	6	0	16	0	0	0	0	19	0	1	26	30	2	#	0
JUL	10	5	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	9	1	7	#	13	0	0	0	0	21	0	#	31	31	0	0	0
AUG	10	7	2	1	0	0	0	0	11	1	7	#	13	0	0	0	0	20	0	#	31	31	1	0	0	
SEP	11	8	2	1	0	0	0	0	12	1	4	#	15	0	0	0	0	17	0	0	23	30	5	0	0	
OCT	13	8	2	#	#	#	#	0	11	#	2	1	17	3	1	0	0	0	13	0	0	10	31	18	3	0
NOV	17	11	3	1	4	3	2	1	13	1	3	#	18	11	1	#	0	12	2	0	1	29	28	12	0	
DEC	19	9	1	#	8	5	3	1	12	1	1	#	14	18	2	2	0	12	3	0	#	22	31	24	0	
ANN	169	92	22	7	40	27	13	5	134	13	39	2	168	94	7	6	0	1R2	18	1	145	319	214	131	4	

## NOTES

1. TOR # INDICATES LESS THAN 0.5 DAY, 0.5%, 0.5 OR 0.05 INCH, AS APPLICABLE.
2. TOTAL PRECIPITATION EQUALS RAIN PLUS WATER EQUIVALENT OF SNOW AND ICE PELLETS (SLEET).
3. THE VALUE LISTED UNDER PRESSURE ALTITUDE (FT) 99.95% LEVEL INDICATES VALUE EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05% OF THE TIME.
4. MEAN SNOW DEPTH OBSERVED AT 1200 GMT.
5. SURFACE WIND SPEED MAX IS FASTEST NAUTICAL MILE (THE SPEED OF A NAUTICAL MILE OF WIND OCCURRING IN THE SHORTEST TIME INTERVAL). AN ASTERISK (\*) INDICATES PEAK GUST, WHILE A PLUS (+) INDICATES THE FASTEST 1-MINUTE VALUE.
6. @ FOR PREVAILING DIRECTION, NUMBER OF CALMS EXCEEDS NUMBER OF WINDS IN LISTED DIRECTION.

# EXHIBIT 116

TABLE 2. AVERAGE DAILY MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE (°F)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	32.2	35.3	35.4	50.1	71.1	74.1	76.5	76.5	74.4	57.7	49.6	41.2	562
1966	29.2	32.4	45.6	52.0	60.6	77.1	81.4	77.9	69.1	59.7	50.2	37.6	56.1
1967	39.2	37.0	42.4	56.8	58.1	80.9	76.7	74.8	69.5	61.3	42.0	40.0	56.1
1968	30.6	28.3	44.9	58.1	60.6	74.6	78.8	78.6	73.7	62.7	48.5	36.5	56.3
1969	33.6	32.4	39.0	57.1	64.0	71.1	76.9	78.8	69.8	58.5	43.5	30.5	54.6
1970	24.0	31.3	34.5	54.2	67.4	73.2	77.3	76.9	71.0	59.4	46.1	36.6	54.3
1971	28.7	33.7	37.3	49.3	62.2	74.7	76.5	73.8	70.9	64.5	45.4	42.6	55.0
1972	33.9	30.3	38.4	48.7	64.4	67.2	76.4	74.4	69.5	53.9	41.5	38.9	53.1
1973	36.0	31.3	50.9	54.1	60.0	74.8	78.5	77.4	71.5	62.5	48.7	36.9	56.9
1974	36.6	31.4	42.7	56.9	67.8	76.8	76.8	66.8	56.9	47.5	35.0	55.2	
MFAN	32.4	31.8	41.1	53.7	63.1	74.0	77.6	76.6	70.6	59.7	46.3	37.6	55.4
MAX	29.2	35.3	50.9	58.1	71.1	80.9	81.4	78.8	74.4	64.5	50.2	42.6	56.9
MIN	24.0	28.3	34.5	48.7	58.1	67.2	70.4	73.8	66.8	53.9	41.5	30.5	53.1

TABLE 3. SNOWFALL (INCHES)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	16.8	13.7	26.8	2.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	83.2
1966	29.9	8.7	17.7	4.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	99.7
1967	6.0	13.5	8.8	1.7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	72.3
1968	24.2	24.6	9.1	1.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101.7
1969	26.1	13.6	9.4	2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	85.6
1970	19.7	21.9	8.6	.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	93.3
1971	26.8	21.4	26.8	2.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101.7
1972	27.3	32.1	7.9	1.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94.1
1973	7.9	12.6	5.7	1.8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39.2
1974	21.2	17.9	13.2	5.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	82.7
MEAN	20.6	18.0	13.4	2.3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	84.6
MAX	29.9	32.1	26.8	5.1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	101.7
MIN	6.0	8.7	5.7	.4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39.7

TABLE 4. AVERAGE DAILY MINIMUM TEMPERATURE (°F)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	19.4	17.9	23.5	33.1	50.9	54.9	58.5	59.9	58.1	43.3	35.2	30.8	40.5
1966	16.3	20.7	29.5	37.0	42.6	57.8	62.1	60.7	53.0	42.8	36.3	26.9	40.5
1967	20.4	16.3	26.7	38.4	41.1	61.3	69.9	58.3	50.4	44.8	31.8	27.9	40.4
1968	16.3	13.1	27.9	38.5	44.6	55.3	61.3	62.5	58.1	47.4	36.3	24.5	40.5
1969	20.4	18.9	24.6	37.3	45.3	54.1	61.1	60.4	53.5	41.5	33.0	21.0	39.3
1970	9.6	14.8	22.2	36.0	48.9	54.5	60.5	59.0	54.5	46.6	34.7	24.9	38.9
1971	15.3	20.9	22.7	31.8	41.6	57.2	57.5	56.7	57.2	49.5	33.1	29.1	39.3
1972	19.9	15.5	21.2	31.3	46.8	52.3	60.4	57.7	52.7	40.5	33.1	27.7	38.3
1973	23.2	16.2	33.5	37.9	45.0	57.6	60.9	61.8	53.7	47.1	36.9	26.5	41.7
1974	23.4	17.7	28.0	38.3	43.1	54.0	58.5	59.4	50.6	39.6	34.5	26.9	39.5
MEAN	19.0	17.2	26.0	36.0	45.0	55.9	60.1	59.5	54.2	44.3	34.5	26.6	39.9
MAX	26.4	20.9	33.5	38.5	50.9	61.3	62.1	62.5	58.1	49.5	36.9	30.8	41.7
MIN	9.6	13.1	21.2	31.3	41.1	52.3	57.2	55.6	50.4	39.6	31.8	21.0	38.3

TABLE 5. HEATING DEGREE DAYS

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	1209	1072	1093	696	174	105	26	44	76	441	673	892	6501
1966	1302	1068	842	609	417	64	5	10	151	420	644	1006	6538
1967	993	1137	941	518	471	18	25	32	164	374	835	955	6463
1968	1280	1277	881	494	377	81	20	26	55	333	671	1063	6558
1969	1169	1093	1020	528	324	145	20	20	169	462	796	1211	6957
1970	1488	1169	1129	605	235	103	18	18	125	366	731	1056	7043
1971	1324	1048	1078	723	404	68	32	55	97	242	763	895	6729
1972	1172	1217	1082	742	287	184	55	47	144	546	820	976	7272
1973	1090	1146	697	568	379	40	9	18	141	309	658	1022	6077
1974	1077	1128	915	521	373	101	32	9	204	511	713	1046	6630
MEAN	1210	1136	968	600	344	91	24	28	133	400	730	1012	6677

TABLE 6. AVERAGE TEMPERATURE (°F)

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1965	25.8	26.6	29.5	41.6	61.0	64.5	67.5	68.0	62.8	52.0	40.4	36.0	48.4
1966	22.8	26.6	37.6	44.5	51.6	67.5	71.8	69.3	61.1	51.3	43.3	32.3	48.3
1967	32.8	24.2	34.6	47.6	49.6	71.1	68.8	66.6	60.0	53.1	36.9	34.0	48.3
1968	23.5	20.7	36.4	48.3	52.6	65.0	70.1	70.6	65.9	55.1	42.4	30.5	48.4
1969	27.0	25.7	31.8	47.2	54.7	62.6	69.0	69.6	61.7	50.0	38.3	25.8	47.0
1970	16.8	23.1	28.4	45.1	58.2	63.9	68.9	68.0	62.8	52.0	40.4	30.8	46.6
1971	22.0	27.3	30.0	40.6	51.9	66.0	66.6	64.7	64.1	57.0	39.3	35.9	47.2
1972	26.9	22.9	29.8	40.0	55.6	59.6	68.4	66.1	61.1	47.2	37.3	45.7	45.7
1973	29.6	23.8	42.2	46.0	52.6	62.6	69.7	69.6	62.6	54.8	42.8	31.7	49.3
1974	30.0	24.6	35.4	47.0	53.0	63.2	67.7	68.1	58.7	48.3	31.0	47.4	45.7
MEAN	25.7	24.6	33.6	44.9	54.1	65.0	68.9	68.1	62.4	52.0	40.4	32.1	47.7
MAX	22.8	27.3	42.2	48.3	61.0	71.1	71.8	70.6	66.3	57.0	43.3	36.0	49.3
MIN	16.8	20.7	28.4	40.0	49.6	59.8	66.9	64.7	58.7	47.2	36.9	25.8	45.7

NOTES

- HEATING (COOLING) DEGREE DAYS = SUM OF NEGATIVE (POSITIVE) DEPARTURES OF AVERAGE DAILY TEMPERATURES FROM 65°F.
- T = TRACE - AN AMOUNT TOO SMALL TO MEASURE.
- A MONTHLY PRECIPITATION AMOUNT MAY BE A TRACE; HOWEVER, IN CALCULATING THE 10-YEAR MONTHLY MEAN, A TRACE IS CONSIDERED AS ZERO.
- M = MISSING DATA. WHEN (M) APPEARS COLUMN MEANS ARE FOR NUMBER OF YEARS OF AVAILABLE DATA.

ERIE, PA  
ERIE INTL APPERIOD OF RECORD : 1965-74  
29204 OBSERVATIONS

TABLE 9. FLYING WEATHER (PERCENT FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS)

CEILING LESS THAN AND/OR VISIBILITY LESS THAN	HOUR (LST)	MONTH												ANN
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	
1500 FEET 3 MILES	01	23.2	20.9	21.9	12.3	8.1	6.3	3.9	4.2	5.0	5.5	14.7	18.4	12.0
	04	24.2	24.8	20.3	12.7	13.6	9.7	6.1	6.5	8.3	8.1	16.7	22.9	14.4
	07	21.9	24.1	23.9	14.0	14.5	14.3	15.2	15.5	16.3	8.1	16.3	21.3	17.1
	10	33.2	30.5	28.7	12.7	13.2	13.7	11.0	14.2	14.3	7.7	18.7	28.7	18.8
	13	30.0	29.4	25.2	10.3	11.3	9.0	10.0	8.1	9.0	7.1	17.3	26.1	16.0
	16	31.9	23.4	23.9	10.7	9.7	8.0	5.8	9.4	9.7	9.0	20.7	29.0	15.9
	19	21.6	16.7	21.6	12.3	10.0	7.0	4.8	8.8	10.3	7.1	13.3	20.3	12.8
	22	21.6	19.1	17.7	15.0	8.1	4.0	1.9	3.9	4.0	4.8	13.7	17.7	10.9
1000 FEET 3 MILES	ALL	26.0	23.6	22.9	12.5	11.1	9.0	7.3	8.8	9.6	7.2	16.4	23.1	14.8
	01	16.1	16.7	18.4	10.3	5.8	5.0	2.6	2.3	3.0	4.2	8.3	15.2	9.0
	04	17.4	20.9	16.1	10.0	8.4	8.0	3.9	4.2	5.0	4.2	9.7	16.1	10.3
	07	16.8	19.1	20.6	10.7	12.3	11.0	11.9	12.9	13.0	5.8	9.7	14.5	13.2
	10	29.4	26.2	23.9	8.7	9.0	10.0	9.0	11.3	11.0	6.8	14.0	24.8	15.3
	13	26.5	23.8	22.0	8.3	8.1	7.7	9.7	5.8	7.3	4.2	13.3	20.3	13.0
	16	25.2	22.0	20.6	8.7	9.0	7.3	5.8	7.8	7.3	7.4	17.0	22.9	13.4
	19	17.4	14.5	20.0	11.3	9.4	6.7	4.5	8.1	7.7	5.2	9.3	13.9	10.7
400 FEET 1 MILE	22	13.9	14.2	14.2	9.3	5.8	3.3	1.6	2.6	2.0	3.2	8.0	10.0	7.3
	ALL	20.3	19.7	19.5	9.7	8.5	7.4	6.1	6.9	7.0	5.1	11.2	17.2	11.5
	01	3.2	3.2	6.1	3.7	2.9	1.0	.6	.6	.7	1.3	2.3	3.9	2.5
	04	3.2	4.3	6.5	3.3	2.9	2.0	.3	.6	.7	.6	2.7	4.5	2.6
	07	4.2	2.5	7.1	2.3	4.8	1.3	.6	.6	2.0	.3	2.0	4.2	2.7
	10	6.8	4.6	7.1	2.0	3.2	.3	.3	.3	.3	.6	2.7	4.8	2.8
	13	5.5	6.4	4.9	2.0	2.3	1.3	.3	.3	.3	.3	2.0	3.5	2.4
	16	5.8	4.6	8.1	2.7	2.3	.7	.3	.3	.3	.6	3.0	2.9	2.6
200 FEET 1/2 MILE	19	3.5	3.2	5.8	1.7	1.3	1.0	.3	.3	.3	.6	1.0	3.9	1.9
	22	3.2	3.5	7.4	2.7	2.6					.3	1.6	2.0	1.3
	ALL	4.4	4.0	6.6	2.5	2.8	1.0	.4	.4	.6	.8	2.2	3.6	2.4
	01	1.0	1.8	1.6	1.0	.6	.3		.3	.3	1.7	1.0	.8	
	04	.6	.7	2.3	1.7	1.6	.7	.3	.6		1.0	1.3	.9	
	07	1.0	1.4	2.9	1.0	1.9	.3	.3	.3	.7	.7	1.6		1.0
	10	1.3		1.6	.7	.6					.3	1.0	1.3	.6
	13	.6	.7	1.6	.7	.3					.3	1.3	.5	
100 FEET 1/4 MILE	16	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.0	.6					1.0	.6	.7	
	19	.6	.4	1.6	.3	.3					.6	.7	.3	.4
	22	1.3		3.2	1.3	.3					.3	.3	.3	.6
	ALL	1.0	.8	2.2	1.0	.8	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2	.8	1.0	.7
	01		.7	1.3	.7		.3		.3		.7			.4
	04		1.3	.3	1.0	.3		.3			.3	.6		.4
	07		.6	.4	1.6	.3		.3			.3	.3		.5
	10			.6	.3	.3					.3	.3	.6	.2
	13		.4	1.0	.3						.3	1.0	.2	
	16		.7	1.6		.6					.3	.3	.3	
	19		.3	1.3	.3							.3	.2	
	22			1.0								.3	.3	.1
	ALL		.1	.3	1.2	.3	.4	.1	.1	.2	.0	.3	.4	.3

.0 INDICATES VALUE LESS THAN 0.05%

THESE VALUES ARE BASED ON 3-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS

EXHIBIT 118

ERIE, PA  
ERIE INTL AP

JANUARY

PERIOD OF RECORD 1965-74  
2480 OBSERVATIONS

TABLE 10. CEILING, VISIBILITY, AND WEATHER BY WIND DIRECTION (PERCENT FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS)

WINO OIR	CEILING (FEET)										VISIBILITY (MILES)							WEATHER							
	0	100	200	400	1000	1500	2000	3000	5000	OVER 9500	0	TO 3/16	1/4	1/2	1	3	OVER 6	RAIN AND/OR DRZL	FRA AND/OR FRZ DRZL	SNOW AND/OR IP	FOG	FOG AND SMOKE	SMOKE AND/OR HAZE	TSTM	HAIL
	TO 300	TO 900	TO 1400	TO 1900	TO 2900	TO 4900	TO 9500	TO 9500	TO 9500	TO 9500	TO 3/8	TO 3/4	TO 2 1/2	TO 6	TO 6	TO 6	AND/OR DRZL	AND/OR FRZ DRZL	IP	AND/OR DRZL	AND/OR FRZ DRZL	AND/OR HAZE			
N	.2	.4	.2	.4	.7	.4	.7	.4	.7	.7															
NNE	.0	.1	.4	.1	.2	.0	.0	.0	.1	.5															
NE	.0	.4	.6	.3	.4	.3	.1	.2	.8																
ENE	.0	.2	.7	.2	.3	.4	.2	.8	1.8		.0	.0	.2	.9	.7	2.7	.2	.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	.0	.4		
E	.0	.1	.2	.0	.2	.1	.2	.3	.9																
ESE	.1	.0	.2	.0	.2	.1	.2	.3	.9																
SE	.0	.2	.1	.1	.1	.3	.4	.5	1.0																
SSE	.0	.1	.1	.1	.1	.3	.7	.9	2.5																
S	.1	.4	.8	1.0	1.5	2.7	2.4	8.6																	
SSW	.3	.4	1.3	2.0	1.6	.7	5.1																		
SW	.0	.3	.9	1.5	2.2	1.6	.6	2.7																	
WSW	.2	.3	1.5	1.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.1	1.5		.0	.2	.2	1.5	2.7	5.6	.4								
W	.1	.4	1.7	1.2	3.1	3.8	1.8	2	1.0		.0	.0	.2	4	2.6	4.3	6.0	.8							
WNW	.0	.1	.8	1.3	2.1	2.6	1.0	0	.4																
NW	.0	.4	.5	.7	1.3	.5	.2	.2																	
NNW	.1	.2	.2	.6	.7	.2	.1	.5																	
CALM	.0	.2	.0	.0	.1	.0	.1	.1																	
TOT	.5	2.1	7.9	8.3	14.1	18.3	12.6	7.0	29.3		.1	.6	2.6	13.6	25.8	37.3		7.4	1.0	34.0	11.9	.0	9.8		

**IP = ICE PELLETS (REPLACES SLEET AND SMALL HAIL)**

TABLE 11. WIND DIRECTION VS. WIND SPEED (PERCENT FREQUENCY OF OBSERVATIONS)

A. ALL WEATHER

WINO OIR	WINO SPEED (KNOTS)										TOT	AVG SPEED
	0-3	4-6	7-10	11-16	17-21	22-27	28-33	34-40	OVER 40			
N	.0	.5	1.3	1.2	.1	.0				3.1	10.2	
NNE		.3	.7	.5	.0					1.5	9.7	
NE	.2	.6	.8	1.3	.2					3.0	10.2	
ENE	.0	.7	1.9	1.5	.4					4.5	10.2	
E	.1	.6	.9	.2						1.9	7.3	
ESE	.2	.6	.5	.1						1.4	6.6	
SE	.0	.8	.7	.5	.1	.0				2.2	8.9	
SSE	.1	.6	.9	1.5	1.4	.3	.1			4.8	13.8	
S	.2	2.6	4.7	5.0	3.2	.4				17.6	12.0	
SSW	.2	1.0	2.5	4.6	2.7	.5				11.4	13.3	
SW	.1	1.0	2.7	4.8	1.2	.1	.0			9.9	11.9	
WSW	.0	.8	3.3	4.3	1.5	.3	.0			10.2	12.6	
W	.0	.8	2.9	6.0	3.2	.7	.1			13.5	14.1	
WNW	.2	.3	1.9	3.3	2.0	.6	.2			8.3	14.3	
NW	.0	.4	1.2	1.5	.5	.0				3.6	11.7	
NNW	.0	.5	.8	1.0	.1					2.5	10.2	
CALM	.5									.5		
TOT	2.1	11.8	27.7	38.6	16.5	2.9	.4			100.0	12.2	

## B. IFR

WINO OIR	WIND SPEED (KNOTS)										AVG SPEED
	0-3	4-6	7-10	11-16	17-21	22-27	28-33	34-40	OVER 40	TOT	
N	.1	.3	.5							.8	11.1
NNE	.0	.3	.2	.0						.6	10.8
NE	*0	.2	.4	.6	.1					1.3	11.3
ENE	*2	.4	.5	.2						1.3	11.4
E	.0	.1								.1	7.0
ESE		.0								.0	8.0
SE	.1		.0							.1	9.0
SSE		.1	.1	.0	.0					.3	14.5
S	*0	.1	.5	.5	.2	.0				1.5	11.5
SSW		.1	.5	.5	.2	.0				.3	14.2
SW	.1	.5	.8	.2						1.6	12.4
WSW	*0	.1	1.0	1.5	.6	.0				3.3	12.9
W		.1	.7	1.9	.9	.3	.0			4.0	14.7
WNW	*1	.1	.4	1.0	.5	.0	.1			2.2	14.5
NW	.1	.3	.4	.1						.8	11.5
NNW		.0	.2	.2						.4	10.6
CALM	*2									.2	
TOT	*4	1.3	5.3	8.7	3.1	.5	.2			19.4	12.7

#### **ALL WEATHER: ALL WINO OBSERVATIONS**

IFR: CEILING < 1000 FT AND/OR VISIBILITY < 3 MI BUT  $\geq$  200 FT AND  $\geq$  1/2 MI.

TABLE 12. WEATHER CONDITION BY HOUR (MEAN NO. OF DAYS)

WEATHER CONDITIONS		HOUR (LST)									
		01	04	07	10	13	16	19	22		
WEATHER TYPE		RAIN ANO/OR ORIZZLE FRZ RAIN ANO/OR FRZ ORIZZLE SNOW ANO/OR ICE PELLETS HAIL PRECIPITATION FOG FOG ANO SMOKE SMOKE ANO/OR HAZE OBSTRUCTIONS TO VISION THUNEROORM	2.0 .5 10.1 12.0 2.9 3.4 1.6 6.7	2.8 .2 10.4 13.1 3.4 3.0 1.7 6.7	2.5 .4 11.2 13.7 4.6 4.1 1.5 6.3	2.2 .2 11.8 13.9 4.8 4.1 4.7 10.6	2.1 .3 10.6 12.8 4.1 3.9 4.8 10.3	2.2 .3 9.5 11.9 3.9 4.3 5.3 11.0	2.4 .3 10.5 13.0 4.3 4.1 5.3 8.7	2.1 .3 10.1 12.4 3.1 2.6 2.2 7.0	
WIND SPEED (KNOTS)		CALM 1 - 6 7 - 10 11 - 16 17 - 21 22 - 27 28 - 33 OVER 33	.2 4.4 10.1 9.7 5.7 .8 .1	.1 5.5 8.6 10.0 5.8 .8 .2	.5 3.4 9.8 11.3 5.0 .9 .1	4.0 8.3 7.0 12.3 5.4 .8 .2	.1 2.6 7.0 13.4 4.2 1.1 1.1	.1 3.6 7.1 8.9 14.2 1.1 .1	.1 4.9 8.9 11.7 14.2 4.2 .8 .2	.3 4.9 8.9 12.2 11.7 4.2 1.0 .1	
VISIBILITY (MILES)		0 - 3/16 1/4 - 3/8 1/2 - 3/4 1 - 2 1/2 3 - 6 OVER 6	.1 .3 .6 3.5 5.1 22.0	.1 .6 .4 3.1 5.6 21.6	.2 1.3 1.3 6.8 6.8 21.3	.4 1.3 1.5 5.8 5.6 21.3	.2 1.5 1.2 5.8 5.6 15.7	.3 1.2 .6 5.4 5.4 18.1	.1 1.2 .6 3.0 5.9 18.2	.1 .6 .6 3.0 6.5 20.8	.2 .6 .6 2.7 5.2 22.3
TEMPERATURE (° F)		ZERO OR LOWER 1 - 32 33 - 44 45 - 64 65 - 89 90 - 99 OVER 99	.7 21.5 7.1 1.7	1.0 21.8 6.9 1.3	1.2 22.0 6.5 1.2	.5 22.0 6.9 1.2	.1 20.0 8.3 1.6	.1 19.8 8.6 2.5	.4 21.6 7.2 1.6	.5 21.5 7.3 1.7	

VALUES ARE ROUNDED TO NEAREST TENTH, BUT NOT ADJUSTED TO MAKE THEIR SUMS EXACTLY EQUAL TO COLUMN OR ROW TOTALS.

THESE VALUES ARE BASED ON 3-HOURLY OBSERVATIONS.

This publication of worldwide climatic data was initially prepared by H. H. Clayton and Miss F. L. Clayton and published by the Smithsonian Institute as Volumes 79, 90, and 105 of the Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections. Volume 79 (1927) contained data from the earliest date available up to 1920. Volume 90 (1934) included data for the decade 1921 through 1930, and Volume 105 (1947) included data for the decade 1931 through 1940.

The U.S. Weather Bureau (currently the National Weather Service) continued the publication of worldwide climatological data with a single volume for the period 1941 through 1950. Insofar as possible, this volume included the record of monthly and annual values of mean station pressure and mean sea-level pressure (millimeters of mercury or millibars); mean temperatures (Fahrenheit or Celsius); and total precipitation (millimeters or inches). It also included long homogeneous records for some stations not included in previous volumes, and for a number of stations in geographic areas not represented previously. Items of a quasi-climatological nature, such as lake and river levels and dates of freezing and thawing of rivers and lakes, are included for a few locations.

Worldwide climatic data for the decade 1951 through 1960 were gathered, prepared, and published by the U.S. Weather Bureau (National Weather Service) in cooperation with the World Meteorological Organization. The publication for 1951 through 1960 was printed in six volumes:

- Volume I - North America (except Central America); published in 1965; includes data for 239 stations.
- Volume II - Europe; published in 1966; 352 stations.
- Volume III - South and Central America, West Indies, the Caribbean and Bermuda; published in 1966; 267 stations.
- Volume IV - Asia; published in 1967; 306 stations.
- Volume V - Africa; published in 1967; 380 stations.
- Volume VI - Australia, New Zealand, Antarctica, Oceanic Islands, and Ocean Weather Stations; published in 1968; 344 stations.

The 1951 through 1960 publication presents data by station in sequential tables for monthly and annual average station pressure (Exhibit 119), average sea-level pressure in millibars (Exhibit 120), monthly and annual mean temperature in °C (Exhibit 121), and monthly and annual total precipitation in millimeters (Exhibit 122). Not all stations reported all of these elements and some stations had periods of missing record for some elements. For a few stations, a table of monthly and annual mean elevation of lake surface is included. Although data are generally for 1951 through 1960, data for some stations not previously published are included for the station's entire period of record.

In cooperation with the World Meteorological Organization, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center is gathering, processing, and publishing the 1961 through 1970 WORLD WEATHER RECORDS. This series will also be published in

six volumes and presented in the same format (in metric units) as the 1951 through 1960 WORLD WEATHER RECORDS. Volume I - North America (except Central America) is available; Volume II - Europe will be published during late 1979. The remainder of the volumes (III through VI) will be published during 1980 and 1981 as data are received from World Meteorological Organization participating members.

## EXHIBIT 119

### WORLD WEATHER RECORDS

HANNOVER-LANGENHAGEN  
GERMANY, FED. REP. OF  
NOTES ON PAGE 90

#### STATION PRESSURE MB

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1961	1008.3	1013.0	1014.8	1004.2	1007.9	1009.3	1007.4	1009.6	1010.1	1007.2	1006.9	1008.3	1008.9
1962	1007.8	1012.4	1004.7	1007.1	1007.0	1014.1	1008.7	1008.7	1014.9	1008.2	1009.3	1009.3	
1963	1017.4	1007.0	1007.9	1007.5	1010.2	1007.0	1012.0	1003.4	1010.6	1012.7	999.2	1016.4	1009.1
1964	1023.1	1010.3	1010.6	1007.8	1010.8	1009.7	1011.0	1008.7	1011.7	1009.4	1011.7	1007.5	1011.0
1965	1003.1	1014.8	1010.1	1004.2	1007.9	1008.5	1005.2	1009.0	1005.5	1016.0	1002.8	995.8	1006.9
1966	1009.1	1000.3	1009.9	1005.3	1010.6	1008.3	1006.3	1008.4	1011.0	1004.5	1006.8	1000.5	1006.7
1967	1010.7	1009.6	1007.6	1008.8	1006.7	1013.2	1012.2	1009.6	1007.7	1004.8	1009.7	1006.1	1008.9
1968	1006.9	1007.7	1006.7	1010.1	1009.4	1010.1	1012.0	1007.3	1006.8	1011.0	1010.2	1006.8	1008.7
1969	1007.0	1003.3	1010.1	1008.3	1006.1	1009.1	1013.8	1008.3	1011.9	1015.4	999.4	1011.0	1008.6
1970	1005.6	1000.6	1003.3	1004.3	1008.9	1011.6	1007.0	1009.5	1011.1	1010.3	1004.3	1015.1	1007.6
MEAN	1009.9	1007.9	1008.6	1006.8	1008.5	1010.1	1009.5	1008.2	1009.5	1010.6	1005.9	1007.5	1008.6

## EXHIBIT 120

#### SEA LEVEL PRESSURE MB

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1961	1015.0	1019.7	1021.3	1010.6	1014.3	1015.5	1013.7	1015.9	1016.4	1013.6	1013.4	1014.9	1015.4
1962	1014.3	1019.0	1011.2	1013.6	1013.4	1020.4	1015.0	1015.0	1015.2	1021.3	1014.8	1016.0	1015.8
1963	1024.2	1013.8	1014.5	1013.9	1016.5	1013.2	1018.2	1009.7	1016.9	1019.1	1005.6	1021.1	1015.6
1964	1029.9	1017.0	1017.2	1014.2	1017.1	1015.9	1017.2	1014.9	1018.0	1015.9	1018.5	1014.3	1017.5
1965	1009.9	1021.7	1016.9	1010.9	1014.5	1015.0	1011.6	1015.5	1012.0	1022.7	1009.6	1002.5	1013.6
1966	1016.0	1007.1	1016.6	1012.0	1017.1	1014.8	1012.7	1014.9	1017.5	1011.1	1013.6	1007.2	1013.4
1967	1017.5	1016.3	1014.3	1015.5	1013.2	1019.7	1018.6	1016.0	1014.2	1011.3	1016.4	1012.9	1015.5
1968	1013.8	1014.5	1013.4	1016.7	1015.9	1016.5	1018.4	1013.7	1019.3	1017.6	1017.0	1013.7	1015.4
1969	1013.8	1010.2	1016.9	1014.9	1012.6	1015.6	1020.2	1014.7	1018.5	1022.0	1006.0	1017.9	1015.3
1970	1012.5	1007.5	1010.1	1010.9	1015.4	1018.1	1013.4	1016.0	1017.6	1016.9	1011.0	1022.0	1014.3
MEAN	1016.7	1014.7	1015.2	1013.3	1015.0	1016.5	1015.9	1014.6	1016.0	1017.2	1012.6	1014.3	1015.2
CLINO	1015.3	1015.4	1016.2	1014.6	1015.7	1016.2	1014.5	1014.5	1016.3	1015.9	1014.9	1015.1	1015.4

## EXHIBIT 121

#### TEMPERATURE DEG C

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	MEAN
1961	.2	5.6	6.4	10.6	10.4	16.4	15.3	15.9	16.7	11.0	4.3	-1.3	9.4
1962	3.0	1.6	.6	8.4	10.0	14.1	14.6	15.1	12.3	9.5	3.5	-2.6	7.5
1963	-7.5	-6.1	3.0	8.9	12.5	16.7	17.5	16.3	13.6	8.5	8.0	-2.4	7.4
1964	-1.6	.9	.8	9.0	13.9	16.9	17.9	16.3	13.9	7.4	5.2	1.7	8.5
1965	2.4	.1	3.1	7.3	11.7	15.6	15.6	15.0	13.5	8.8	.8	3.3	8.0
1966	-1.6	2.1	4.3	8.6	13.4	17.5	16.1	15.9	13.3	11.3	3.0	3.0	8.9
1967	2.6	4.0	6.2	6.7	12.9	15.0	18.7	16.7	14.3	11.7	4.7	1.9	9.6
1968	-.3	.8	5.2	9.7	11.0	16.6	16.3	17.2	14.2	10.9	4.5	-1.5	8.7
1969	2.4	-1.5	-.3	7.3	13.1	15.6	18.7	17.1	13.9	11.1	5.9	-4.2	8.3
1970	-2.8	-.7	2.0	5.7	12.3	17.4	16.4	16.8	13.3	9.5	7.1	1.4	8.2
MEAN	-.3	.7	3.1	8.2	12.1	16.2	16.6	16.2	13.9	10.0	4.7	0	8.5
CLINO	.1	.5	3.6	8.1	12.6	15.8	17.4	17.0	13.8	9.1	5.1	1.8	8.7

## EXHIBIT 122

#### PRECIPITATION MM

YEAR	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL
1961	72.4	59.3	52.7	95.9	105.2	38.6	70.0	93.4	34.7	35.4	75.3	82.0	814.9
1962	49.7	46.8	39.0	50.7	57.8	33.9	120.6	50.5	39.0	11.4	16.7	67.1	583.2
1963	11.4	12.4	33.8	29.4	34.6	44.8	45.4	94.4	34.6	34.4	80.1	11.5	466.7
1964	17.5	35.4	21.5	46.3	52.0	43.9	32.8	73.9	45.2	28.0	40.6	31.9	469.8
1965	85.9	24.9	32.7	111.2	89.2	50.1	107.7	75.7	37.5	32.4	50.9	71.3	769.5
1966	40.9	79.0	45.7	70.3	77.9	75.8	79.4	56.7	20.1	34.0	62.0	95.7	737.5
1967	48.8	31.0	59.1	45.4	101.7	72.7	53.6	97.7	104.8	41.7	69.7	70.7	796.9
1968	66.3	16.4	48.4	10.6	78.4	66.1	76.0	59.3	84.2	60.8	20.4	15.2	602.1
1969	54.5	30.8	32.5	86.1	78.1	105.9	30.8	70.1	6.5	21.5	61.0	24.2	602.0
1970	35.4	91.0	64.3	75.4	35.9	50.3	76.1	91.0	67.0	80.5	79.1	32.4	778.4
MEAN	48.3	42.7	43.0	62.1	71.1	58.2	69.2	76.3	47.4	38.1	55.6	50.2	662.1
CLINO	48	46	38	48	52	64	84	73	54	56	52	46	661

PART IV  
SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS

IV



## AVERAGE CIRCULATION IN THE TROPOSPHERE OVER THE TROPICS

This report presents an updated set of charts of time-averaged circulation in the middle and upper troposphere over the tropics. The analyses, on Mercator projection charts, cover the globe from 48°N to 48°S latitude, and are based upon the period January 1968 through August 1972, using rawinsonde observations and cloud motions observed by geostationary satellites.

Interhemispheric flow and variations in the vertical wind structure were examined. The zonal (u) and meridional (v) wind components, speeds, and standard deviations of these variables, as well as steadiness factor and stream function, are analyzed for the 700-, 500-, 300-, 250-, and 200-mb levels. Time-averages for the 54-month record are computed for monthly, seasonal, and the annual periods.

This report is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402 (Stock No. 003-017-00375-2).

Additional upper air atlas type publications prepared during the past 20 years but no longer in print are:

a. Upper Wind Statistics Charts of the Northern Hemisphere

Volume I, 850-, 700-, and 500-millibar levels (August 1959) NAVAER 50-1C-535.

Volume II, 300-, 200-, and 100-millibar levels (August 1959) NAVAER 50-1C-535.

Volume III, 50-millibar level (March 1962) NAVWEPS 50-1C-535.

b. Climate of the Upper Air, Southern Hemisphere

(1) Volume I, Temperature, Dew Point, and Heights (September 1969) NAVAIR 50-1C-55.

(2) Volume II, Zonal Geostrophic Winds (May 1971) NAVAIR 50-1C-56.

(3) Volume III, Vector Mean Geostrophic Winds (May 1971) NAVAIR 50-1C-57.

(4) Volume IV, Selected Meridional Cross Sections (June 1971) NAVAIR 50-1C-58.

c. Components of the 1,000 Millibar Winds of the Northern Hemisphere (September 1966) NAVAIR 50-1C-51.

d. Selected Level, Heights, Temperatures, and Dew Points of the Northern Hemisphere (January 1970) NAVAIR 50-1C-52.

e. Selected Meridional Cross Sections of Heights, Temperatures, and Dew Points of the Northern Hemisphere (June 1971) NAVAIR 50-1C-59.

This 138 page publication was prepared for the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) in 1975. The climatological data tables, based upon 24-hourly observations per day, present the seasonal and diurnal variability of various ceiling-visability conditions and System Enhancement Factors for 271 airfields in the United States and Puerto Rico (Exhibit 123). The System Enhancement Factors are estimates of the percentage of time that instrument systems will be of assistance to aircraft on an instrument approach. The normal expectation is that: (a) VOR (Very-High-Frequency Omnidirectional Range) approaches permit landings to minimum ceiling/visibility conditions of 400 feet and/or one mile; (b) Category I - ILS (Instrument Landing Systems (with approach light) permits ceiling-visability minima of 200 feet and/or one-half mile; and (c) Category II - ILS permits ceiling-visability minima of 100 feet and/or 1/4 mile.

Copies of this publication may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, Virginia 22161.

### EXHIBIT 123

STATION#14734 NEWARK, NEW JERSEY

PERIOD OF RECORD 1/48-12/66

HOUR GROUP	NO.OF OBS	CEILING-VISIBILITY CATEGORIES (%)						SYSTEM ENHANCEMENT FACTORS (%)			
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	VOR	CAT1	CAT2	MIN*
JAN ALL	14136	80.1	19.9	14.7	3.1	0.9	1.1	74.1	15.6	4.6	5.7
FEB "	12888	80.1	19.9	15.1	3.3	0.6	0.9	75.9	16.5	3.2	4.4
MAR "	14136	82.8	17.2	13.9	2.5	0.4	0.3	80.9	14.8	2.5	1.9
APR "	13678	83.8	16.2	14.0	1.4	0.3	0.5	86.3	8.8	1.9	2.9
MAY "	14135	83.0	17.0	14.4	1.9	0.4	0.3	84.5	11.4	2.4	1.7
JUN "	13680	85.2	14.8	13.0	1.3	0.2	0.2	87.8	9.0	1.7	1.5
JUL "	14136	88.1	11.9	11.0	0.8	0.2	0.0	92.2	6.4	1.3	0.1
AUG "	14136	84.2	15.8	14.8	0.9	0.0	0.1	93.1	5.8	0.2	0.8
SEP "	13668	84.4	15.6	14.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	90.4	7.8	1.0	0.8
OCT "	14136	84.0	16.0	13.4	1.6	0.3	0.6	83.9	10.2	2.0	3.9
NOV "	13680	82.9	17.1	14.2	2.1	0.4	0.5	83.0	12.1	2.2	2.7
DEC "	14135	79.8	20.2	15.7	3.0	0.6	0.8	77.7	15.1	3.0	4.2
ANN 07-13	48573	78.5	21.5	17.9	2.8	0.5	0.4	82.9	12.9	2.3	1.9
14-21	55520	88.4	11.6	9.7	1.4	0.3	0.2	83.3	12.4	2.6	1.8
22-06	62451	82.3	17.7	14.9	1.7	0.4	0.7	84.1	9.7	2.1	4.1
ALL	166544	83.2	16.8	14.0	1.9	0.4	0.5	83.5	11.5	2.3	2.7

CEILING VISIBILITY CONDITIONS (% OF TOTAL OBSERVATIONS)

SYSTEMS ENHANCEMENT FACTORS  
(CEILING VISIBILITY CONDITIONS)

(1) ≥ 1500 FEET AND 3 MILES

VOR=FREQ (3)/FREQ(2)

(2) < 1500 FEET AND/OR 3 MILES

CAT1 ILS=FREQ(4)/FREQ(2)

(3) < 1500 FEET AND/OR 3 MILES, BUT ≥ 400 FEET AND 1 MILE

CAT2 ILS=FREQ(5)/FREQ(2)

(4) < 400 FEET AND/OR 1 MILE, BUT ≥ 200 FEET AND 1/2 MILE

\*BELOW MINIMUMS=FREQ(6)/FREQ(2)

(5) < 200 FEET AND/OR 1/2 MILE, BUT ≥ 100 FEET AND 1/4 MILE

(6) < 100 FEET AND/OR 1/4 MILE

CLIMATES OF THE WORLD

This publication updates similar data that appeared in CLIMATE AND MAN, the 1941 Yearbook of Agriculture. Published in 1969, it contains brief discussions of the principal features of the climate of all the continents. Worldwide temperatures and precipitation are illustrated by maps. Monthly and annual temperatures and precipitation, including extreme temperatures, are presented in tabular form for approximately 800 stations throughout the world (Exhibit 124). Data are provided for at least one location in each country throughout the world whenever possible. Cities in the larger countries such as Canada, the Soviet Union and the United States were selected to provide as complete a geographical coverage as possible.

EXHIBIT 124

TEMPERATURE AND PRECIPITATION DATA FOR REPRESENTATIVE WORLD-WIDE STATIONS

COUNTRY AND STATION	LENGTH OF RECORD	TEMPERATURE										AVERAGE PRECIPITATION																								
		JANUARY		APRIL		JULY		OCTOBER		EXTREME		JANUARY		FEBRUARY		MARCH		APRIL		MAY		JUNE		JULY		AUGUST		SEPTEMBER		OCTOBER		NOVEMBER		DECEMBER		
		YEAR	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	YEAR	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	YEAR	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	YEAR	MAXIMUM	MINIMUM	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR				
		YEAR	*F	*F	YEAR	*F	*F	YEAR	*F	*F	YEAR	*F	*F	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR	IN.	IN.	YEAR				
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>																																				
Argentina:																																				
Bahia Blanca	33	88	62	71	51	57	39	71	48	109	18	46	1.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	20.6											
Buenos Aires	23	85	63	72	53	57	42	69	50	104	22	70	3.1	2.8	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.9	37.4											
Cipolletti	9	89	56	72	40	55	29	72	43	107	9	24	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.5	6.4											
Corrientes	39	93	71	81	63	71	53	82	60	112	30	40	4.7	4.5	5.3	5.6	3.3	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	46.4											
La Quiaca	23	70	41	69	32	60	16	71	32	95	0	25	3.5	2.6	1.8	0.3	*	0.0	*	*	0.1	0.3	1.0	2.7	12.3											
Mendoza	23	90	60	73	47	59	35	76	50	109	15	46	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	7.5											
Parana	12	91	67	77	58	62	45	75	54	113	21	23	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.9	2.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.4	2.8	3.7	4.5	35.0											
Puerto Madryn	50	81	57	70	46	55	36	68	45	104	10	50	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.6	7.0											
Santa Cruz	12	70	48	57	39	41	28	58	39	94	1	20	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.7	5.3											
Santiago del Estero	28	97	69	82	59	70	44	87	59	116	19	20	3.4	3.0	3.0	1.3	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.4	2.5	4.1	20.4											
Ushuaia	16	57	41	48	33	39	25	52	35	85	- 6	21	2.0	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.9	19.9											
Bolivia:																																				
Concepcion	5	85	66	86	62	81	54	88	62	101	32	16	7.2	4.7	4.4	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	2.9	5.0	5.9	38.6											
La Paz	31	63	43	65	40	62	33	66	40	80	26	50	4.5	4.2	2.6	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.6	1.9	3.7	22.6											
Sucre	5	63	48	63	45	61	37	65	46	88	25	52	7.3	4.9	3.7	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	1.0	1.6	2.6	4.3	27.8											
Brazil:																																				
Barra do Corda	9	89	71	89	71	92	64	94	72	103	45	9	6.7	8.7	8.0	6.1	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	1.0	2.5	3.9	5.7	47.2											
Bela Vista	13	91	67	85	61	77	49	87	61	108	20	20	6.6	4.9	4.4	4.3	5.0	2.8	1.3	1.8	2.9	5.4	5.8	7.0	52.2											
Belem	16	87	72	87	73	88	71	89	71	98	61	20	12.5	14.1	14.1	12.6	10.2	6.7	5.9	4.4	3.5	3.3	2.6	6.1	96.0											
Brasilia	3	80	65	82	62	78	51	82	64	93	46	3	9.0	7.8	4.8	3.4	1.4	*	0.0	*	1.3	4.9	9.7	11.7	54.0											
Conceicao do Araguaia	5	88	70	91	68	95	63	93	68	102	55	5	14.9	12.1	10.8	4.1	1.9	0.4	*	0.5	1.5	6.6	4.9	8.6	66.2											
Corumba	8	94	73	92	73	84	64	93	70	106	33	11	7.3	5.9	5.1	4.6	2.9	1.9	0.3	1.2	2.6	4.0	5.6	7.1	48.5											
Florianopolis	17	83	72	74	64	68	57	73	63	102	32	25	7.6	5.6	5.6	4.1	3.6	3.5	2.2	3.7	4.3	5.1	3.5	4.3	53.1											
Goias	11	86	63	91	63	89	56	94	63	104	41	11	12.5	9.9	10.2	4.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.3	2.3	5.3	9.4	9.5	64.8											
Guarapuava	10	79	61	73	55	66	47	74	53	94	23	5	8.7	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.6	6.5	2.7	3.6	4.6	6.9	6.6	6.1	65.8											
Manaus	11	88	75	87	75	89	75	92	76	101	63	25	9.8	9.1	10.3	8.7	6.7	3.3	2.1	1.5	1.8	4.2	5.6	8.0	71.3											
Natal	18	87	76	86	73	82	69	85	75	100	61	18	1.9	4.8	7.0	9.2	7.1	8.7	7.7	3.8	1.4	0.8	0.7	1.1	54.2											
Parana	19	90	58	90	58	91	48	94	58	105	37	19	11.3	9.3	9.4	4.0	0.5	*	0.1	0.2	1.1	5.0	9.1	12.2	62.3											
Porto Alegre	22	87	67	78	60	66	49	74	57	105	25	22	3.5	3.2	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.1	4.5	5.0	5.2	3.4	3.1	3.5	49.1											
Quixeramobim	9	92	79	86	76	88	74	93	77	100	63	13	0.7	5.0	6.6	5.0	7.0	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	29.6											
Recife	27	86	77	85	75	80	71	84	75	94	50	56	2.1	3.3	6.3	8.7	10.5	10.9	10.0	6.0	2.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	63.4											
Rio de Janeiro	38	84	73	80	69	75	63	77	66	102	46	84	4.9	4.8	5.1	4.2	3.1	2.1	1.6	1.7	2.6	3.1	4.1	5.4	42.6											
Salvador (Bahia)	25	86	74	84	74	79	69	83	71	100	50	20	2.6	5.3	6.1	11.2	10.8	9.4	7.2	4.8	3.3	4.0	4.5	5.6	74.8											
Santarem	22	86	73	85	73	87	71	91	73	99	65	22	6.8	10.9	13.2	12.9	11.3	6.9	4.1	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.3	4.1	77.9											
Sao Paulo	44	77	63	73	59	66	53	68	57	100	32	24	8.8	7.8	6.0	2.2	3.0	2.4	1.5	2.1	3.5	4.6	6.0	9.4	57.3											
Sena Madureira	12	92	69	91	68	91	63	93	69	100	41	17	11.2	11.3	10.2	9.4	4.1	2.2	1.1	1.5	4.0	7.0	7.5	11.7	81.2											
Uaupes	15	88	72	88	72	85	70	89	71	100	52	10	10.3	7.7	10.0	10.6	12.0	9.2	8.8	7.2	5.1	6.9	7.2	10.4	105.4											
Uruguiana	15	91	69	78	59	66	48	77	55	108	27	12	3.6	3.6	5.6	5.1	3.7	4.2	3.2	2.8	3.6	4.1	2.9	4.1	46.6											
Chile:																																				
Ancud	30	62	51	57	47	50	42	55	45	82	30	46	3.1	3.7	5.3	7.4	9.9	11.0	10.3	9.4	6.5	4.2	4.7	4.6	80.1											
Antofagasta	22	76	63	70	58	63	51	66	55	86	37	32	0.0	0.0	0.0	*	*	0.1	0.2	0.1	*	0.1	*	0.0	0.5											
Arica	15	78	64	74	60	66	54	69	58	93	39	25	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0																		

This Atlas was published in June 1968. It depicts the climate of the United States in terms of the distribution and variation of constituent climatic elements.

The climatic maps of the United States present in uniform format a series of analyses showing the national distribution of monthly and annual mean, normal and/or extreme values of temperature, precipitation, wind, barometric pressure, relative humidity, dewpoint, sunshine, sky cover, heating-degree days, solar radiation, and evaporation.

The individual analyses were originally prepared as separate sheets. The entire set - a total of 40 large sheets (16" x 21 1/2") containing 271 climatic maps and 15 tables - has been collected and bound into this comprehensive atlas. Individual sheets are still available as separates.

The following analyses or sheets are contained in the atlas:

Normal Daily Maximum, Minimum, Average, Range and Extremes of Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F), Monthly  
Mean Number of Days Maximum Temperature  $90^{\circ}$ F and Above, Monthly and Annual  
Mean Number of Days Minimum Temperature  $32^{\circ}$ F and Below, Monthly and Annual  
Mean Date of Last  $32^{\circ}$ F Temperature in Spring  
Mean Date of First  $32^{\circ}$ F Temperature in Autumn  
Mean Length of Freeze-Free Period (Days)  
Mean Length of Period Between Specified Temperature Limits and Freeze Free Period, Annual  
Normal Total Heating Degree Days, Monthly and Annual  
Normal Total Precipitation (Inches), Monthly and Annual  
Mean Total Precipitation (Inches), by State Climatic Division, Monthly and Annual  
State Climatic Divisions  
Mean Annual Precipitation in Millions of Gallons of Water Per Square Mile by State Climatic Divisions  
Mean Annual Precipitation in Millions of Gallons of Water Per Capita by State Climatic Divisions  
Mean Total Snowfall (Inches)  
Mean Monthly Total Snowfall (Inches), for Selected Stations  
Mean Number of Days with 0.01 Inch or More of Precipitation, Monthly and Annual  
Mean Dewpoint Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F), Monthly and Annual  
Maximum Persisting 12-Hour 1000-mb Dewpoint Temperature ( $^{\circ}$ F), Monthly and of Record  
Mean Relative Humidity (%), Monthly and Annual  
Mean Pan and Lake Evaporation  
Mean Percentage of Possible Sunshine, Monthly and Annual  
Mean Total Hours of Sunshine, Monthly and Annual  
\* Mean Daily Solar Radiation, Monthly and Annual  
Mean Sky Cover, Sunrise to Sunset, Monthly and Annual  
Prevailing Direction, Mean Speed (M.P.H.), and Fastest Mile of Wind, Monthly and Annual

Surface Wind Roses, Monthly and Annual; Resultant Surface Winds,  
Midseasonal  
Normal Sea-Level Pressures, Monthly and Annual

\* Data upon which these charts are based are questionable; charts should be used with caution.

This manual was prepared by the Department of Defense primarily to provide military engineers with uniform engineering weather data for worldwide locations. The majority of sites listed are located at military installations. The statistical data are presented in six (6) chapters as follows:

Chapter I - Winter Design Data for Heating, and Summer Design and Criteria Data for Air Conditioning for Sites in the United States; and Chapter II - For Sites Outside the United States (Exhibit 125)

a. Winter Design Data-Heating. Data presented are the dry-bulb temperatures that are equalled or exceeded 99% and 97.5% of the time, on the average, during the months of December, January, and February. Also included are data on the prevailing (Pvlg) wind direction, and the average wind speed that occurs coincidentally with the 97.5% dry-bulb winter design temperature.

b. Degree Days-Heating. Data presented are the mean annual number of degree days, using a base of 65°F, for the period 1965 through 1974, or where available, the 30-year "normal" period, 1941 through 1970 inclusive.

c. Summer Design Data-Air Conditioning. Data presented are the dry-bulb and wet-bulb temperatures (°F) that are equalled or exceeded 1%, 2.5%, and 5% of the time, on the average, during the months of June, July, August, and September. The Mean Coincident Wet-Bulb temperatures (MCWB) listed with the 1%, 2.5%, and 5% dry-bulb summer design temperatures are the averages of those wet-bulb temperatures which occur coincidentally with the respective dry-bulb summer design temperatures. The mean daily range (difference between daily maximum and daily minimum temperature) is the average of all daily dry-bulb temperature ranges for days on which the 2.5% dry-bulb summer design temperature is reached or exceeded. The prevailing (Pvlg) wind direction is the wind direction occurring most frequently with the 2.5% dry-bulb summer design temperature.

d. Summer Criteria Data-Air Conditioning. Data presented are the number of hours, on the average, that the dry-bulb temperatures of 93°F and 80°F and the wet-bulb temperature of 73°F and 67°F are equalled or exceeded during the months of May through October.

Chapter III - Data for Use in Calculating Energy Consumption Estimates for Sites in the United States; and Chapter IV - For Sites Outside the United States (Exhibit 126). The data, based upon 24-hourly observations per day for at least a five year period, are the monthly mean frequencies of dry-bulb temperatures, by 5-degree intervals, for three hour groups and for all hours. The Mean Coincident Wet-Bulb (MCWB) temperature shown is the mean of all the wet-bulb temperatures that were observed coincidentally with the dry-bulb temperatures in that particular 5-degree interval.

Chapter V - Cooling Degree Day Data for Sites in the United States; and Chapter VI - For Sites Outside the United States. The data presented are the mean annual cooling-degree day totals, using a base of 65°F, for the period 1965 through 1974, inclusive, or where available, the 30-year "normal" period 1941-70, inclusive.

This manual is available from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. The stock number is GPO 008-070-0042-8.

## EXHIBIT 125

STATE	Station				WINTER DESIGN DATA HEATING			DEGREE DAYS	SUMMER DESIGN DATA AIR CONDITIONING										SUMMER CRITERIA DATA AIR CONDITIONING						
		LOCATION			Dry Bulb				Dry Bulb					Wet Bulb			Dry Bulb		Wet Bulb						
		Lat	Long	Elev	99%	97.5%	Wind	Prig	Mean	Speed	Heating	1% MCWB	2.5% MCWB Range	Daily	Prig	5%	MCWB	1%	2.5%	5%	$\geq 93^{\circ}\text{F}$	$\geq 80^{\circ}\text{F}$	$\geq 73^{\circ}\text{F}$	$\geq 67^{\circ}\text{F}$	
		°	°	feet	°	°	dir	°	°	knots	annual	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	hrs	hrs	hrs	hrs	
ALABAMA		N	W																						
Alabama Ordnance Works	33 20	86 21			430	19	23	SW	5	2806	97	77	94	76	25	SW	92	76	79	78	78	140	1251	1145	2620
Anniston Army Depot	33 37	85 58			765	18	22	SW	5	2806	97	77	94	76	25	SW	92	76	79	78	78	140	1251	1145	2620
Birmingham MAP	33 34	86 45			620	17	21	NNW	8	2844	96	74	94	75	23	NNW	92	74	78	77	76	116	1380	1033	2696
Brookley AFB/Mobile	30 38	88 04			26	26	29	N	8	1750	94	77	92	78	18	S	90	77	81	80	79	61	1697	2249	3505
Craig AFB/Selma	32 20	86 59			166	22	26	NNW	7	2155	97	78	95	77	21	NNW	93	77	81	80	79	196	1657	1821	3229

## EXHIBIT 126

### LANGLEY AFB/HAMPTON VIRGINIA

LAT 37 05N LONG 76 21W ELEV 10 FT

MEAN FREQUENCY OF OCCURRENCE OF DRY BULB TEMPERATURE (DEGREES F) WITH MEAN COINCIDENT WET BULB TEMPERATURE (DEGREES F) FOR EACH DRY BULB TEMPERATURE RANGE

Temperature Range	MAY			JUNE			JULY			AUGUST			SEPTEMBER			OCTOBER											
	Obsn Hour Cp		Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp		Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp		Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp		Total Obsn	R C W B	Obsn Hour Cp		Total Obsn	R C W B							
	01	09	17	01	09	17	01	09	17	01	09	17	01	09	17	01	09	17	01	09	17	01	09	17			
95/99	0	0	76		2	0	2	78		3	0	3	78		2	0	2	79									
90/94	2	0	2	74	15	3	18	77		23	4	27	77		17	3	20	78		3	0	3	77				
85/89	13	3	16	71	1	39	15	55	75	0	56	19	75	76	0	49	14	63	76	24	3	27	75				
80/84	0	32	10	42	69	5	55	33	93	73	12	81	52	145	74	11	83	44	138	74	1	49	17	67	73		
75/79	3	40	25	68	67	33	58	52	143	70	92	62	93	247	72	82	65	94	241	72	28	65	51	144	71		
70/74	30	49	44	123	65	87	45	70	202	68	101	21	66	188	69	97	28	69	194	69	71	52	66	189	68		
65/69	57	46	50	153	61	64	19	45	128	63	33	2	13	48	65	41	4	19	64	64	58	30	54	142	63		
60/64	57	41	53	151	57	32	7	18	57	59	8	0	2	10	60	12	0	4	16	60	45	15	33	93	58		
55/59	51	18	39	108	53	13	1	3	17	55	2	0	2	56	4	1	5	55	26	2	12	40	54	44			
50/54	33	6	19	58	49	3	1	4	50						1	0	1	51	9	4	13	50	40	14	35	89	48
45/49	11	1	4	16	45	1	0	1	46						2	1	3	46	31	5	17	53	44				
40/44	5	1	6	40	0	0	43								0	0	43	16	1	8	25	39					
35/39	1	0	1	36														9	0	2	11	35					
30/34																			1	0	1	30					
25/29																			0	0	0	26					

HISTORICAL CLIMATOLOGY SERIES

The publications in this series provide climatological data for selected stations with long records that are located in distinctly nonurban environments.

Each publication contains a narrative summary on the history of the station and pertinent topographic maps of the surrounding area. Tabular data presented are as serially complete as possible and include sequential tables of monthly and annual mean temperature, mean maximum temperature, mean minimum temperature, highest temperature, lowest temperature, total precipitation, and total snowfall; seasonal values of mean temperature, total precipitation, and total snowfall with supplemental graphs; and dates of last freeze (temperature 32 degrees Fahrenheit or less) in spring and first freeze in fall. Some publications may include summaries of quasi-climatological data that are unique to the particular area, e.g., dates of lake surface freezing and ice disappearance.

Publications available in this series as of August 1979 are:

1. A Long Record of Weather Observations at Cooperstown, New York, 1854-1977.
2. Ninety-one Years of Weather Records at Yellowstone National Park, Wyoming, 1887-1977.

INPUT DATA FOR SOLAR SYSTEMS

This special report was prepared in 1978 by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Environmental Data and Information Service, National Climatic Center for the U.S. Department of Energy, Division of Solar Technology. The tables (Exhibit 127) presented in this report are by-products of efforts to provide taped meteorological and solar radiation data as inputs to requester's energy design and performance programs. Tabular values are climatological means for 248 U.S. stations.

The monthly and annual normals of maximum, minimum, and average temperatures, and of heating- and cooling-degree days, were extracted from CLIMATOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES NO. 81 (BY STATE) and the 1977 issues of LOCAL CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA, ANNUAL SUMMARY WITH COMPARATIVE DATA. Zeros that appear for all values in a normals column indicate that the 1941 through 1970 period normals were not available for the station. A total of 43 stations have at least two normals columns filled with zeros and 16 have no normals data at all.

Average daily values of total hemispheric (global) solar radiation on a horizontal surface were based on corrected (rehabilitated) hourly measurements for 26 stations and derived values from the corrected measurements for the remaining 222 stations. The 26 rehabilitated data stations are identified. Most of the average values are based on a 24-25 year period. SOLMET MANUALS VOLUME 1 USER'S MANUAL and VOLUME 2 - FINAL REPORT list the exact period as well as providing information on the rehabilitation of hourly solar radiation data. Average daily values for 14 stations were computed from a composite period of record where the station occupied two different nearby locations. For all cases, tables list the station name, number, and coordinates of the last location.

**EXHIBIT 127**

\*\*\*\*\*  
STATION: CHARLOTTE

STATE: NC

-----  
STATION NUMBER: 13881 LATITUDE: 3513N LONGITUDE: 8056W ELEVATION: 234  
-----

NORMAL TEMPERATURE (DEG F)*			NORMAL DEGREE DAYS*		TOTAL HEMISPHERIC MEAN DAILY SOLAR RADIATION#			
DAILY MONTH	MAXIMUM	DAILY MINIMUM	MONTHLY	HEATING	COOLING	BTU/FT2	KJ/M2	ANGLEYS
JAN	52.1	32.1	42.1	710	0	719.0	8160.0	195.0
FEB	54.9	33.1	44.0	588	0	971.0	11020.0	263.4
MAR	62.2	39.0	50.6	461	15	1317.5	14952.0	357.4
APR	72.7	48.9	60.8	145	19	1695.0	19236.0	459.8
MAY	80.2	57.4	68.8	34	152	1855.6	21059.0	503.3
JUN	86.4	65.3	75.9	0	327	1921.1	21802.0	521.1
JUL	88.3	68.7	78.5	0	419	1830.9	20779.0	496.6
AUG	87.4	67.9	77.7	0	394	1695.0	19236.0	459.8
SEP	82.0	61.9	72.0	10	220	1415.6	16065.0	384.0
OCT	73.1	50.3	61.7	152	50	1173.4	13317.0	318.3
NOV	62.4	39.6	51.0	420	0	865.5	9823.0	234.8
DEC	52.5	32.4	42.5	698	0	672.4	7631.0	182.4
ANN	71.2	49.7	60.5	3218	1596	1344.4	15257.0	364.7

\* BASED ON 1941-1970 PERIOD

# AS NOTED IN SOLMET VOLUME 1

NOAA ATLAS 2, PRECIPITATION-FREQUENCY ATLAS  
OF THE WESTERN UNITED STATES

This atlas, published in looseleaf form in 1973, contains eleven volumes, one volume for each of the western states. All maps are prepared on the same 1:2,000,000 scale. It is based upon all of the previous work on precipitation-frequency studies and presents the precipitation-frequency regime in more detail and with greater accuracy. This atlas supersedes the information for the western states contained in Weather Bureau Technical Paper No. 40 that was published in 1961.

Each volume is organized in three parts as follows:

1. The first part discusses the historical background, procedures, and methods used in preparing the maps and how to interpret them.

2. The second part discusses ideas that are applicable only to the particular state considered in the volume. Included in this part are methods (nomograms and equations) useful for estimating precipitation-frequency values for durations other than 6 or 24 hours, e.g., 5-, 10-, 15-, and 30-minutes or 1-, 2-, 3-, and 12- hours.

3. The third part contains maps for the 6- and 24-hour durations for return periods of 2-, 5-, 10-, 25-, 50-, and 100-years.

Copies of this atlas are available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. The volume number and GPO Stock Number for each state are shown below:

<u>Volume No.</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>GPO Stock No.</u>	<u>Volume No.</u>	<u>State</u>	<u>GPO Stock No.</u>
I	Montana	0317-00155	VII	Nevada	0317-00161
II	Wyoming	0317-00156	VIII	Arizona	0317-00162
III	Colorado	0317-00157	IX	Washington	0317-00163
IV	New Mexico	0317-00158	X	Oregon	0317-00164
V	Idaho	0317-00159	XI	California	0317-00165
VI	Utah	0317-00160			

NOAA TECHNICAL MEMORANDUM NWS HYDRO-35; 5- to 60-MINUTE  
PRECIPITATION FREQUENCY FOR THE EASTERN AND CENTRAL UNITED STATES

This report, published in June 1977, was in 1979 the latest in the precipitation-frequency literature for the United States that began in the 1930's when David L. Yarnell (1935) first published generalized precipitation-frequency maps for durations of 5 minutes to 24 hours at return periods of 2- to 100-years.

Since 1961, the U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper Number 40 (Hershfield 1961) has been the standard for precipitation-frequency values for durations from 5 minutes to 24 hours. For durations of less than 1 hour, the Technical Paper Number 40 values are derived by using nationwide, return-period independent ratios of shorter duration values to 1-hour values. While these average ratios are valid in many specific sections of the country, they do have observed, describable geographic patterns; they also vary with return-period.

The present publication analyzes the above variations and derives new 5- to 60-minute precipitation frequency for the 37 states, North Dakota to Texas and eastward. Precipitation-frequency values for durations of 5-, 15-, and 60-minutes at return periods of 2- and 100-years are presented in map form for the 37 states from North Dakota to Texas and eastward. Equations are given to derive 10- and 30-minute values from the maps. Equations are also given to compute values for selected return periods between 2- and 100-years.

This report supersedes U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper Number 40 for the Central and Eastern United States for the computation of precipitation-frequency for time period values of one hour or less.

This report is available from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161; the NTIS order number is PB 272 112/AS.

SELECTED CLIMATIC MAPS OF THE UNITED STATES

This special publication is a collection of 8" x 10 1/2" charts which are reprints of selected 16" x 21 1/2" sheets from the CLIMATIC ATLAS OF THE UNITED STATES. The maps included in this publication present isopleths of the following:

Normal Daily Maximum Temperature (°F), January  
Normal Daily Minimum Temperature (°F), January  
Normal Daily Maximum Temperature (°F), July  
Normal Daily Minimum Temperature (°F), July  
Mean Annual Number of Days Maximum Temperature 90°F and Above,  
Except 70°F and Above in Alaska  
Mean Annual Number of Days Minimum Temperature 32°F and Below  
Mean Annual Total Heating Degree Days (Base 65°F)  
Mean Annual Total Cooling Degree Days (Base 65°F)  
Mean Date of Last 32°F Temperature in Spring  
Mean Date of First 32°F Temperature in Autumn  
Mean Length of Freeze-Free Period (Days)  
Normal Annual Total Precipitation (Inches)  
Normal Monthly Total Precipitation (Inches) Western United  
States--For Selected Stations  
Normal Monthly Total Precipitation (Inches) Eastern United  
States--For Selected Stations  
Mean Annual Number of Days with 0.01 Inch or More of Precipitation  
Mean Annual Number of Days with Thunderstorms  
Mean Annual Total Snowfall (Inches)  
Mean Relative Humidity (%), January  
Mean Relative Humidity (%), July  
Mean Annual Relative Humidity (%)  
Mean Monthly Percentage of Possible Sunshine, January  
Mean Monthly Percentage of Possible Sunshine, July  
Mean Annual Percentage of Possible Sunshine  
Mean Annual Total Hours of Sunshine  
\* Mean Daily Solar Radiation (Langley's), January  
\* Mean Daily Solar Radiation (Langley's), July  
Surface Wind Roses, January  
Surface Wind Roses, July  
Surface Wind Roses, Annual

\* Data upon which these charts are based are questionable; charts should be used with caution.

STATE, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL TEMPERATURES  
WEIGHTED BY AREA (JANUARY 1931 - DECEMBER 1977)

STATE, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL MONTHLY AND ANNUAL TOTAL PRECIPITATION  
WEIGHTED BY AREA (JANUARY 1931 - DECEMBER 1977)

STATE, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL MONTHLY AND SEASONAL HEATING DEGREE  
DAYS WEIGHTED BY POPULATION (JULY 1931 - JUNE 1978)

STATE, REGIONAL, AND NATIONAL MONTHLY AND SEASONAL COOLING DEGREE  
DAYS WEIGHTED BY POPULATION (JANUARY 1931 - DECEMBER 1977)

These four publications, all issued in the same general format, are based upon data from the 48 conterminous States; the District of Columbia is treated as a part of Maryland. They present serially complete sequential tables of the monthly and annual values.

The State temperature and precipitation data were derived from the monthly climatological division averages for that State, weighted by the proportion of the area of that division to the total area of the State. The boundaries of the divisions are drawn to represent, as nearly as possible, homogeneous climatic regimes. The number of divisions in a State varies from as few as one in Rhode Island to as many as 10 in seven States. Regional data are presented for each of the nine regions defined by the Bureau of the Census; the values are derived from the State data, weighted by the proportion of the area of the State to the total area of the region. The National data were derived from the regional averages, weighted by the proportion of the area of the region to the total area of the 48 conterminous States.

The heating-degree day and cooling-degree day data are calculated using a base temperature of 65°F. The state regional and national values are derived using the same geographic areas as those used for the temperature and precipitation values. The weighting, however, is done by population, based upon the 1970 Census, in the areas rather than by the sizes of the geographic areas. The seasonal totals for heating-degree days are the totals for the months July through June; seasonal totals for cooling-degree days are the totals for the months January through December.

Updated versions of each publication are published periodically - approximately every two years. However, the basic data for heating- and cooling-degree days are compiled for each State on a monthly basis. These monthly compilations include values for the current season to date, data for the previous season, and the accumulated seasonal totals with their departures from normal. The monthly data are not published but copies of these compilations may be secured from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801 for the cost of reproduction.

U. S. AIR FORCE CLIMATIC BRIEF

This one page climatological summary, prepared by the U.S. Air Force Air Weather Service, is available for more than 400 Air Force Bases throughout the world. The tables of means and extremes and flying-weather statistics are in the same format as those in the U.S. Navy Station Climatic Summary (Exhibits 128 and 129). The monthly and annual flying-weather percent frequencies are presented by 3-hour groups (00-02, 03-05, ...., 21-23 LST) and for all hours for four categories that differ somewhat from those in the Navy publication. The flying-weather categories are: (1) ceiling less than 3,000 ft. and/or visibility less than 3 miles; (2) ceiling less than 1,500 ft. and/or visibility less than 3 miles; (3) ceiling less than 1,000 ft. and/or visibility less than 2 miles; and (4) ceiling less than 200 ft. and/or visibility less than 1/2 mile. The CLIMATIC BRIEF does not contain a narrative description of the climate of the area, sequential tables of monthly and annual values of temperature, precipitation, and degree days, or a station location and instrument location history table.

This publication is printed in limited quantity. A list of stations for which it has been prepared and copies of the summaries can be furnished by the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801 for the cost of reproduction.

U.S. NAVY STATION CLIMATIC SUMMARY

This 4-page climatological summary is published by the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command for U.S. Navy and Marine Corps Air Stations throughout the world. They are revised, updated, and reprinted periodically. The latest issue was printed in 1979 and summarizes the observed meteorological data available at each station through 1977 for 61 stations. Each publication presents a means and extremes table for selected meteorological elements (Exhibit 128); a table of percentage frequencies for selected flying-weather conditions (Exhibit 129); and sequential tables of monthly and annual values of mean temperature, total precipitation, total heating-degree days, and total cooling-degree days (Exhibit 130). Also included in each publication are a narrative description of the climate of the area around the station and a table showing the station location and instrument history.

The stations for which the 1979 series was prepared are listed below. Copies of these publications may be secured from the National Technical Information Service, U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161.

Adak, Alaska	Lakehurst, New Jersey
Agana, Guam	Lemoore, California
Alameda, California	Mayport, Florida
Andrews Air Force Base, Maryland	McMurdo, Antarctica
Barbers Point, Hawaii	Memphis, Tennessee
Beaufort, South Carolina	Meridian, Mississippi
Bermuda	Midway Island
Brunswick, Maine	Miramar, California
Camp Pendleton, California	Moffett Field, California
Cecil Field, Florida	New Orleans, Louisiana
Charleston, South Carolina	New River, North Carolina
Chase Field, Texas	Norfolk, Virginia
Cherry Point, North Carolina	Oceana, Virginia
China Lake, California	Patuxent River, Maryland
Corpus Christi, Texas	Pensacola, Florida
Cubi Point, Philippines	Point Mugu, California
Dallas, Texas	Quantico, Virginia
Diego Garcia	Roosevelt Roads, Puerto Rico
El Toro, California	Rota, Spain
Fallon, Nevada	San Clemente Island, California
Futenma, Okinawa	San Diego, California
Glenview, Illinois	San Nicolas Island, California
Guantanamo Bay, Cuba	Santa Ana, California
Imperial Beach, California	Souda Bay, Crete
Iwakuni, Japan	South Weymouth, Massachusetts
Jacksonville, Florida	Whidbey Island, Washington
Kadena, Okinawa	Whiting Field, Florida
Kaneohe Bay, Hawaii	Willow Grove, Pennsylvania
Keflavik, Iceland	Yokosuka, Japan
Key West, Florida	
Kingsville, Texas	Yuma, Arizona

## EXHIBIT 128

PREPARED BY: NWSSE ASHEVILLE  
APRIL 1973

STATION NAME: CHINA LAKE, CALIF  
LOCATION : N35 41 W117 41

PERIOD: APR 45-DEC 72  
ELEV : 2283

STN LTRS: KNID  
WBAN #: 93104  
WMO #: 72384

## EXHIBIT 129

MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS OCCURRENCE OF:											
			VAP	P	R	E	S	H	T	V	
TEMPERATURE DEG F	DEG F	PRECIPITATION INCHES	SNOWFALL RELATIVE	S OEW PRESS SFC WINDS	MEAN PRECIP	IN PT ALT PVLG	INCHES	US B	US Y	MAX	MIN
MEAN EXTREMES	MEAN	MAX H	MIN MAX HUM	AMT	AMT	FEET	CLD	ES <	ES >	F =	ANO
DAILY MEAN	MAX MIN	MAX	MIN HRS	HR	04 13	HG F 99.95%	TENTH GTR	DM	DM	< <	
JAN 57	30 44	77	6 .5	2.1 #	.9	# 5 5	1.4 25	2700	5 67	4	
FEB 63	36 50	81	14 .4	1.6 #	.9	# # 59 32	.15 27	2750	7 69	4	
MAR 68 - 41	55 66	86	22 .2	1.8 #	.9	# # 52 25	.15 27	2700	9 70	0	
APR 78	49 64	97	28 .1	.9 #	.9	0 0 46 20	.17 30	2800	9 64	3	
MAY 85	56 71	107	38 .1	2.1 #	1.0	0 0 43 18	.20 34	2750	9 71	3	
JUN 95	65 80	114	42 .3	1.6 #	1.0	0 0 36 15	.22 37	2650	9 67	1	
JUL 102	72 87	113	55 .2	2.1 #	1.0	0 0 32 15	.27 42	2700	8 52	2	
AUG 100	69 85	110	53 .7	1.7 #	1.0	0 0 35 16	.27 42	2700	8 50	2	
SEP 94	62 78	110	40 .3	2.1 #	1.0	0 0 38 17	.23 38	2650	7 60	1	
OCT 82	51 67	100	32 .1	.8 #	.8	0 0 45 20	.19 33	2650	6 59	2	
NOV 68	38 53	86	20 .3	1.0 #	1.0	0 0 55 29	.15 28	2700	5 62	3	
DEC 59	31 45	75	8 .4	1.1 #	.9	# 65 37	.14 26	2650	5 62	3	
ANN 79	50 65	114	6 2.5	2.1 #	1.0	# 5 47	.23 .18	2800	7 71	3	
EYR 20	20 20	20	20 20	20 20	19 19	19 19	27 27	28	28	19 23	20
REMARKS: *DATA NOT AVAILABLE. #LESS THAN 0.5 DAY, OR 0.05 INCH, OR 0.5 PERCENT AS APPLICABLE.										19	20
THE VALUE LISTED UNDER "PRESS ALT FEET 99.95%" INDICATES IT IS EXCEEDED ONLY 0.05% OF THE TIME.										20	20
EYR MEANS EQUIVALENT YEARS OF RECORD (I.E. THE ACTUAL NUMBER OF YEARS UTILIZED IN THE COMPUTATIONS FROM THE OVERALL PERIOD OF RECORD, POR).										20	20
FLYING WEATHER	% HRS	LST	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP
CEILING		00-02	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
LESS 1000		03-05	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
FT AND/OR		06-08	3	3	2	1	0	0	0	3	1
VISIBILITY		09-11	4	2	2	1	0	0	1	2	2
LESS 3 MI		12-14	4	5	3	2	1	0	1	3	2
		15-17	3	4	3	2	0	0	2	2	1
		18-20	3	3	2	0	0	0	2	2	1
		21-23	3	1	2	1	0	0	1	2	1
ALL HRS		3	3	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	1
CEILING	00-02	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LESS 1000	03-05	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
FT AND/OR	06-08	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0
VISIBILITY	09-11	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
LESS 2 MI	12-14	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15-17	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	18-20	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	21-23	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ALL HRS	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## CHINA LAKE, CALIFORNIA

MEAN TEMPERATURE OF											
Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov
1943	62.0	69.5	76.3P	79.8	82.6	78.4	76.4	76.4	75.8	73.0	63.0
1944	63.1	67.6	71.1	75.1	81.2	78.6	61.1	48.6	47.6	43.0	H
1945	62.6	63.6	63.8	63.8	63.5	63.5	60.4	56.5	49.6	43.7	63.7
1946	63.7	52.3	58.0	74.4	76.9	83.8	90.1	90.1	86.5	66.4	49.7
1947	43.7	45.7	44.9	67.7	79.0	87.7	82.5	77.7	63.7	41.0	H
1948	45.7	43.9	57.7	61.5	62.1	62.1	61.5	61.5	61.5	43.0	H
1949	34.9	43.9	57.7	61.7	70.3	82.2	87.2	82.2	63.3P	58.8	43.3
1950	41.1P	32.6	55.8	66.4	71.9	78.5	87.6	84.6	75.6	69.6	51.0P
1951	44.9	48.6	59.5	62.9	74.6	76.3	86.6P	86.6	84.6	75.6	63.5
1952	41.0	49.6	59.9	62.9	67.9	72.6	87.2	87.2	80.3	70.7	50.3
1953	48.7	48.4	54.9	62.9	67.9	73.3	76.6	90.3	79.5	69.9	51.3
1954	43.6P	34.3P	52.2	67.9	71.9	78.6	88.9	82.2	77.6	66.7	53.6
1955	40.4	43.3	54.3	58.6	68.3	79.1	86.8	88.1	79.3	68.2	52.5
1956	48.2	45.8	56.0	60.0	63.0	68.3	84.7	84.7	81.2	63.8	47.8
1957	39.4	35.4	38.1	62.9	68.3	84.1	85.6	84.7	77.7	62.3	43.8
1958	46.9	33.1	51.8	61.8	74.9	79.6	85.8	85.8	79.3	70.1	53.3
1959	47.4	47.0	59.9	68.8	70.3	84.2	92.0	84.6	76.1	68.8	54.5
1960	42.3	48.7	60.2	64.8	70.7	84.1	86.2	85.1	80.3	66.3	52.3
1961	43.3	31.0	56.0	64.7	68.7	89.5	84.5	74.8	64.2	51.3	44.6
1962	44.9	49.4P	51.4	67.3	67.1	78.3	83.9	83.9	78.8	67.9	56.3
1963	42.5	37.6	33.6	37.3	72.1	76.0	84.2	82.9	78.6	68.3	46.9
1964	44.6	48.3	52.9	61.2	67.8	77.3	86.4	85.5	76.4	72.0	H
1965	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
1966	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
1967	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
1968	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
1969	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
1970	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
1971	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H
1972	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H

## TOTAL PRECIPITATION INCHES

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Annual
1943	62.0	69.5	76.3P	79.8	82.6	78.4	76.4	76.4	71.8	63.0	51.8	43.0	H
1944	63.1	67.6	71.1	75.1	81.2	78.6	61.1	48.6	47.6	43.0	33.3	2.1	1.13
1945	62.6	63.6	63.8	63.8	63.5	63.5	60.4	56.5	49.6	43.7	41.7	2.03	2.03
1946	63.7	52.3	58.0	74.4	76.9	83.8	90.1	90.1	86.5	66.4	54.4	0.42	0.42
1947	43.7	45.7	44.9	67.7	79.0	87.7	82.5	77.7	63.7	41.0	31.0	0.00	0.00
1948	45.7	43.9	57.7	61.5	62.1	62.1	61.5	61.5	43.0	31.0	20.0	0.00	0.00
1949	34.9	43.9	57.7	61.7	70.3	82.2	87.2	82.2	63.3P	58.8	43.3	0.14	0.41
1950	41.1P	32.6	55.8	66.4	71.9	78.5	87.6	84.6	75.6	69.6	51.0P	0.37	T P
1951	44.9	48.6	59.5	62.9	74.6	76.3	86.6P	86.6	84.6	75.6	63.5	0.08	0.03
1952	41.0	49.6	59.9	62.9	67.9	73.3	76.6	90.3	79.5	69.9	51.3	0.12	0.00
1953	48.7	48.4	54.9	62.9	74.6	76.3	87.2	87.2	80.3	70.7	50.3	0.06	0.00
1954	43.6P	34.3P	52.2	67.9	71.9	78.6	88.9	82.2	77.6	66.7	53.6	0.41	0.00
1955	40.4	43.3	54.3	58.6	68.3	79.1	86.8	88.1	79.3	68.2	52.5	0.37	0.18
1956	48.2	45.8	56.0	60.0	63.0	68.3	84.7	84.7	81.2	63.8	47.8	0.00	0.00
1957	39.4	35.4	38.1	62.9	68.3	84.1	85.6	84.7	77.7	62.3	43.8	0.00	0.00
1958	46.9	33.1	51.8	61.8	74.9	79.6	85.8	85.8	79.3	70.1	53.3	0.00	0.00
1959	47.4	47.0	59.9	68.8	70.3	84.2	92.0	84.6	76.1	68.8	54.5	0.30	0.14
1960	42.3	48.7	60.2	64.8	70.7	84.1	86.2	85.1	80.3	66.3	52.3	0.47	0.29
1961	43.3	31.0	56.0	64.7	68.7	89.5	84.5	74.8	64.2	51.3	44.6	0.33	0.29
1962	44.9	49.4P	51.4	67.3	67.1	78.3	83.9	83.9	78.8	67.9	56.3	0.33	0.29
1963	42.5	37.6	33.6	37.3	72.1	76.0	84.2	82.9	78.6	68.3	46.9	0.23	0.23
1964	44.6	48.3	52.9	61.2	67.8	77.3	86.4	85.5	76.4	72.0	H	0.12	0.13
1965	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0.00	0.00
1966	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0.00	0.00
1967	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0.11	0.09
1968	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0.00	0.00
1969	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0.00	0.00
1970	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0.00	0.00
1971	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0.00	0.00
1972	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	0.00	0.00

## MONTHLY AND SEASONAL DEGREE DAYS

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total	
1943	0	3	54	403	683	616	481	168
1944	0	0	133	491	340	660	357	96
1945	0	2	44	462	660	598	361	114
1946	0	14	H	427	745	934	602	380
1947	0	0	0	12	672	H	347	75
1948	0	0	0	62	411	663	436	47
1949	0	0	4	436	631	306	464	47
1950	0	0	63	312	671	H	399	38
1951	0	0	0	320	693	762	337	202
1952	0	0	24	376	520	338	282	163
1953	0	102	420	613	733	268	198	31
1954	0	105	453	619	336	410	152	30
1955	0	0	43	364	347	486	167	6
1956	0	0	1	30	316	543	703	138
1957	0	0	52	396	610	393	292	77
1958	0	129	410	933	623	422	306	53
1959	0	0	200	362	696	253	247	16
1960	0	24	303	386	631	476	374	93

## MONTHLY AND SEASONAL DEGREE DAYS

Year	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	Total
1943	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1944	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1945	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1946	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1947	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1948	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1949	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1950	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1951	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1952	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1953	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1954	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1955	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1956	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1957	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1958	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1959	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1960	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1961	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1962	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1963	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1964	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1965	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1966	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1967	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1968	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1969	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1970	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1971	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1972	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

The Degree Day total for the month is the sum of the departures of the daily mean temperatures from the base of 65°F.

"H" indicates missing record; "P" denotes partial record, i.e., less than 10 days record missing.

U.S. WEATHER BUREAU TECHNICAL PAPER NUMBER 40, RAINFALL FREQUENCY  
ATLAS OF THE UNITED STATES

This publication is intended to be a convenient summary of empirical relationships, working guides, and maps useful in practical problems requiring rainfall-frequency data. It is an outgrowth of several previous U.S. Weather Bureau (now National Weather Service) publications on this subject and contains an expansion and generalization of the ideas and results presented in earlier papers. The atlas is divided into two parts as follows:

1. The first part presents the rainfall analyses. Included are measures of the quality of the various relationships, comparisons with previous work of similar nature, numerical examples, discussions of the limitations of the results, transformation from point to areal frequency, and seasonal variation.

2. The second part presents 49 rainfall frequency maps based on a comprehensive and integrated collection of statistics, related maps, and seasonal variation diagrams. The rainfall frequency maps are for selected durations from 30 minutes to 24 hours and return periods from 1- to 100-years.

This publication is out of print, but paper copies are available from the National Climatic Center. Although published in 1961, the precipitation-frequency data are still valid with the following exceptions:

1. NOAA Atlas 2, Precipitation-Frequency Atlas of the Western United States, supersedes this publication for the 11 western States. Reference page 118 for further information.

2. NOAA Technical Memorandum NWS Hydro-35, Five to Sixty-Minute Precipitation Frequency for the Eastern and Central United States, supersedes this publication for time periods of one hour or less. Reference page 119 for further information.

The U.S. Weather Bureau Technical Paper Series contains 58 numbered papers. The complete series is listed below, with the year of publication for each. Many are out of print; the publications annotated with an asterisk are still available for purchase from the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. All these papers have been filmed. The National Climatic Center can furnish paper or microfilm copy of any publication for the cost of reproduction.

- No. 1. 10-year normals of pressure tendencies and hourly station pressures for the United States. 1943. A supplement was issued in 1945 and titled, Normal 3-hourly pressure changes for the United States at the intermediate synoptic hours.
- No. 2. Maximum recorded United States point rainfall for 5 minutes to 24 hours at 207 First Order Stations. Rev. 1963.
- No. 3. Extreme temperatures in the upper air. 1947.
- No. 4. Topographically adjusted normal isohyetal maps for western Colorado. 1947.
- No. 5. Highest persisting dew points in western United States. 1948.
- No. 6. Upper air average values of temperature, pressure, and relative humidity over the United States and Alaska. 1945.
- No. 7. A report on thunderstorm conditions affecting flight operations. 1948. Reprinted 1949.
- No. 8. The climatic handbook for Washington, DC. 1949.
- No. 9. Temperature at selected stations in the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. 1949.
- \*No. 10. Mean precipitable water in the United States. 1949.
- \*No. 11. Weekly mean values of daily total solar and sky radiation. 1949. Supplement No. 1, 1955.
- No. 12. Sunshine and cloudiness at selected stations in the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. 1951.
- \*No. 13. Mean monthly and annual evaporation data from free water surface for the United States, Alaska, Hawaii, and the West Indies. 1950.
- No. 14. Tables of precipitable water and other factors for a saturated pseudo-adiabatic atmosphere. 1951.
- No. 15. Maximum station precipitation for 1, 2, 3, 6, 12, and 24 hours: Part I: Utah, 1951; Part II: Idaho, 1951; Part III: Florida, 1952; Part IV: Maryland, Delaware, and District of Columbia, 1954; Part V: New Jersey, 1953; Part VI: New England, 1953; Part VII: South Carolina, 1953; Part VIII:

Virginia, 1954; Part IX: Georgia, 1954; Part X: New York, 1954; Part XI: North Carolina, 1955; Part XII: Oregon, 1955; Part XIII: Kentucky, 1955; Part XIV: Louisiana, 1955; Part XV: Alabama, 1955; Part XVI: Pennsylvania, 1956; Part XVII: Mississippi, 1956; Part XVIII: West Virginia, 1956; Part XIX: Tennessee, 1956; Part XX: Indiana, 1956; Part XXI: Illinois, 1958; Part XXII: Ohio, 1958; Part XXIII: California, 1959; Part XXIV: Texas, 1959; Part XXV: Arkansas, 1960; Part XXVI: Oklahoma, 1961.

- No. 16. Maximum 24-hour precipitation in the United States. 1952.
- \*No. 17. Kansas-Missouri floods of June-July 1951. 1952.
- No. 18. Measurements of diffuse solar radiation at Blue Hill Observatory. 1952.
- No. 19. Mean number of thunderstorm days in the United States. 1952.
- \*No. 20. Tornado occurrences in the United States. Rev. 1960.
- No. 21. Normal weather charts for the Northern Hemisphere. 1952.
- No. 22. Wind patterns over lower Lake Meade. 1953.
- \*No. 23. Floods of April 1952—Upper Mississippi, Missouri, Red River of the North. 1954.
- # \*No. 24. Rainfall intensities for local drainage design in the United States. For durations of 5 to 240 minutes and 2-, 5-, and 10-year return periods. Part I: West of the 115th meridian. 1953; Part II: Between 105°W and 115°W. 1954.
- # No. 25. Rainfall intensity-duration-frequency curves. For selected stations in the United States, Alaska, Hawaiian Islands, and Puerto Rico. 1955.
- \*No. 26. Hurricane rains and floods of August 1955, Carolinas to New England. 1956.
- No. 27. The climate of Matanuska Valley. 1956.
- # No. 28. Rainfall intensities for local drainage design in western United States. For durations of 20 minutes to 24 hours and 1- to 100-year return periods. 1956.
- # \*No. 29. Rainfall intensity-frequency regime. Part I: The Ohio Valley, 1957; Part II: Southeastern United States, 1958; Part III: The Middle Atlantic Region, 1958; Part IV: Northeastern United States, 1959; Part V: Great Lakes Region, 1960.
- \*No. 30. Tornado deaths in the United States. 1957.
- No. 31. Monthly normal temperatures, precipitation, and degree days. 1956.

No. 32. Upper air climatology of the United States. Part I: Averages for isobaric surfaces, height, temperature, humidity, and density, 1957; Part II: Extremes and standard deviations of average heights and temperatures, 1958; Part III: Vector winds and shear, 1959.

\*No. 33. Rainfall and floods of April, May, and June 1957 in the South Central United States. 1958.

\*No. 34. Upper wind distribution statistical parameter estimates. 1958.

\*No. 35. Climatology and weather services of the St. Lawrence Seaway and Great Lakes. 1959.

No. 36. North Atlantic tropical cyclones. 1959.

\*No. 37. Evaporation maps of the United States. 1959.

No. 38. Generalized estimates of probable maximum precipitation for the United States west of the 105th meridian for areas to 400 square miles and durations to 24 hours. 1960

No. 39. Verification of the Weather Bureau's 30-day outlook. 1961.

No. 40. Rainfall frequency atlas of the United States for durations from 30 minutes to 24 hours and return periods for 1 to 100 years. 1961.

\*No. 41. Meridional cross sections, upper winds over the Northern Hemisphere. 1961.

\*No. 42. Generalized estimates of probable maximum precipitation and rainfall-frequency data for Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. 1961.

\*No. 43. Rainfall-frequency atlas of the Hawaiian Islands for areas to 200 square miles, durations to 24 hours, and return periods from 1 to 100 years. 1962.

\*No. 44. A catalog of 100 FCC-position transosonde flights. 1962.

\*No. 45. Snowmelt floods of March-April 1960, Missouri and Upper Mississippi basins. 1962.

\*No. 46. Atmospheric electric measurement results at Mauna Loa Observatory. 1962.

\*No. 47. Probable maximum precipitation and rainfall-frequency data for Alaska for areas to 400 square miles, durations to 24 hours, and return periods from 1 to 100 years. 1963.

\*No. 48. Characteristics of the hurricane storm surge. 1963.

\*No. 49. Two- to ten-day precipitation for return periods of 2 to 100 years in the contiguous United States. 1964.

- \*No. 50. Frequency of maximum water equivalent of March snow cover in North Central United States. 1964.
- \*No. 51. Two- to ten-day rainfall for return periods of 2 to 100 years in Hawaiian Islands. 1965.
- \*No. 52. Two- to ten-day precipitation for return periods of 2 to 100 years in Alaska. 1965.
- \*No. 53. Two- to ten-day rainfall for return periods of 2 to 100 years in Puerto Rico and Virgin Islands. 1965.
- \*No. 54. Meteorological summaries pertinent to atmospheric transport and dispersion over southern California. 1965.
- \*No. 55. Tropical cyclones of the North Atlantic Ocean. 1965. Tropical Cyclones of the North Atlantic Ocean, 1871-1977. June 1978.
- \*No. 56. Interdiurnal variability of pressure and temperature in the conterminous United States. 1966.
- \*No. 57. Normal monthly number of days with precipitation of 0.5, 1.0, 2.0, and 4.0 inches or more in the conterminous United States. 1966.
- \*No. 58. A catalog of radar-positioned, constant-volume balloon (Tetroon) flights. 1966.

# Information contained in these Technical Papers is no longer valid.

WORLDWIDE AIRFIELD SUMMARIES

This summary series presents monthly and annual climatological information for approximately 3,000 airfields and climatic areas throughout the world (Exhibits 131 and 132). The data presented in this series were assembled on magnetic tape by the Environmental Technical Applications Center, Air Weather Service, U.S. Air Force, and from numerous sources including foreign publications. The magnetic tapes were made available to the U.S. Naval Oceanography Command for compilation into book form. The summaries were published from 1970 through 1974 in 12 volumes, 27 parts.

Published volumes in this series may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), U.S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal Road, Springfield, VA 22161. Listed below are the volume number, title, and NTIS accession number for each publication in this series.

Volume	Name	NTIS Accession Number
Volume I	Southeast Asia (Revised)	AD-706-355
Volume II (Parts 1 & 2)	Middle East	AD-002-162 & AD-002-163
Volume III	Far East	AD-662-426
Volume IV	Canada-Greenland-Iceland	AD-662-424
Volume V	Australia-Antarctica (including South Pacific Is.)	AD-662-648
Volume VI (Parts 1 & 2)	South America	AD-664-828 & AD-664-829
Volume VII	Central America	AD-671-845
Volume VIII	United States of America	
Part 1	West Coast, Western Mtns & Great Basin	AD-688-472
Part 2	Rocky Mtns. and Northwest Basin	AD-689-792
Part 3	Central Plains	AD-693-491
Part 4	Great Lakes	AD-696-971
Part 5	Mississippi Valley	AD-699-917
Part 6	Southeastern Region	AD-701-719
Part 7	East Coast and Appalachian Region	AD-703-606
Part 8	Alaska and Hawaii	AD-704-607
Volume IX	Africa	
Part 1	Northern Half	AD-680-433
Part 2	Southern Half	AD-682-915
Volume X	Europe	
Part 1	Scandinavia & Northern Europe	AD-719-907
Part 2	Low Countries & British Isles	AD-719-908
Part 3	Alps & Southwest Europe	AD-720-708
Part 4	Mediterranean	AD-720-160
Volume XI	Eastern Europe and USSR	
Part 1	Eastern Europe	AD-776-611
Part 2	USSR	AD-776-612
Volume XII	China, North Korea, and Mongolia	
Part 1	China	AD-776-615
Part 2	China, North Korea, and Mongolia	AD-776-616

## ROTA, SPAIN

STA NO. 08449 (IN AREA NUMBER 04)

LATITUDE 3639N

LONGITUDE 00621W

ELEVATION(FT) 00088

PARAMETER DESCRIPTION	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	OEC	ANN	POR	NO.
													(YRS)	OBS	
ABS MAX TEMP (F)	72	77	79	88	96	101	104	106	91	79	73	106	11	3978	
MEAN MAX TEMP (F)	61	62	65	69	76	79	84	85	81	75	65	60	72	11	3968
MEAN MIN TEMP (F)	46	47	50	53	57	62	66	66	63	58	51	46	55	11	3968
ABS MIN TEMP (F)	31	33	37	42	47	52	51	51	46	41	38	31	31	11	3928
MEAN NO DYS TMP = OR GTR 90(F)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.7	6.1	8.4	3.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	22.1	11	3968
MEAN NO DYS TMP = OR LES 32(F)	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5	11	3968
MEAN NO DYS TMP = OR LES 0(F)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	3968
MEAN OEM PT TMP (F)	47	48	49	51	54	59	62	62	61	57	52	47	54	10	90565
MEAN REL HUM (PCT)	82	80	75	72	66	67	67	66	71	74	81	83	74	11	96343
MEAN PRESS ALT (FT)	-146	-95	-27	5	6	-17	-16	9	-6	-23	-38	-97	-36	0	-50
MEAN PRECIP (IN)	2.60	3.43	2.25	1.23	1.43	0.57	0.00	0.05	0.86	3.34	4.39	4.19	25.0	11	3928
MEAN SNOW FALL (IN)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	3928
MEAN NO DYS PRCP = OR GTR 0.1 IN	5.9	8.0	5.9	3.6	3.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	1.7	4.6	6.1	6.9	47.3	11	3928
MEAN NO DYS SNFL = OR GTR 1.5 IN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11	3928
MEAN NO DYS W/OCUR VSBY LES 1/2 MI	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	2.3	11	96342
MEAN NO DYS TSTMNS	1.2	2.2	1.7	1.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.1	2.2	2.5	2.4	17.0	11	3963
P FREQ WND SPD = OR GTR 17 KTS	3.1	3.8	4.9	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.8	4.0	2.6	10	87110
P FREQ WND SPO = OR GTR 28 KTS	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	10	87110
P FREQ LES 5000 FT A/D LES 5 MI	29.2	27.0	29.2	18.0	18.8	14.5	9.8	5.1	12.8	16.0	25.1	33.9	20.0	8	58330
P FREQ LES 1500 FT A/D LES 3 MI															
FOR 00-02 LST	8.3	6.9	7.1	3.5	5.1	3.3	2.2	1.1	3.1	5.4	7.7	8.3	5.2	8	7294
03-05 LST	11.4	8.4	11.2	5.2	6.5	4.1	4.7	0.7	5.6	6.6	9.6	8.8	6.9	8	7296
06-08 LST	10.6	10.4	11.8	6.3	11.7	9.6	9.3	2.3	8.3	7.9	7.5	12.3	9.0	8	7290
09-11 LST	13.4	11.3	10.9	5.1	8.1	6.3	3.6	3.2	4.8	6.5	9.5	13.7	8.0	8	7290
12-14 LST	11.4	9.6	10.3	2.7	5.1	2.0	0.9	2.8	4.2	7.1	10.2	5.7	8	7293	
15-17 LST	9.7	8.1	8.0	3.0	3.5	0.6	0.2	1.5	4.0	6.0	9.4	4.5	8	7293	
18-20 LST	9.2	8.2	7.1	1.7	2.2	0.9	0.9	0.6	2.7	8.1	11.9	4.6	8	7299	
21-23 LST	7.4	6.1	5.2	1.7	4.5	1.9	1.4	0.9	1.1	3.8	5.6	8.0	4.0	8	7299
P FREQ LES 300 FT A/D LES 1 MI															
FOR 00-02 LST	2.0	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	8	7294
03-05 LST	3.8	4.0	2.6	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	3.2	2.0	1.6	8	7296
06-08 LST	5.1	4.5	3.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.3	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.5	8	7290
09-11 LST	5.1	3.4	1.8	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.9	2.1	2.1	1.6	8	7290

## MORON DE LA FRONTERA, SPAIN

## MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS

PARAMETER DESCRIPTION	NO.	MEAN NUMBER OF DAYS												PDR (YRS)		
		JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	OEC	ANN		
CIG = GTR 1000 FT ANO	00 LST	29.0	26.7	30.0	29.7	30.6	30.0	31.0	30.0	30.6	29.5	28.7	356.8	1.0	3592	
VS8Y = GTR 3 MI	06 LST	27.5	26.0	29.1	28.9	30.5	29.7	30.8	30.9	29.9	30.3	28.4	27.8	349.8	1.0	3632
12 LST	28.5	26.9	30.1	29.7	30.8	29.9	31.0	29.8	31.0	29.3	29.3	29.9	357.9	1.0	3633	
18 LST	29.1	27.3	30.4	29.8	30.8	30.0	31.0	30.0	30.6	29.1	29.4	358.5	1.0	3591		
CIG = GTR 2000 FT AND VS8Y = GTR 00 LST	23.3	20.8	23.4	25.0	26.0	24.2	25.4	24.9	24.3	25.8	25.0	22.6	290.7	1.0	3592	
3 MI W/SFC WNO LES 10 KTS	06 LST	22.2	20.8	22.2	26.1	26.6	27.0	28.1	29.2	27.4	26.6	24.3	22.0	302.5	1.0	3632
12 LST	17.6	17.4	16.7	18.5	21.4	21.1	24.2	25.4	22.8	21.1	18.6	16.7	241.5	1.0	3633	
18 LST	22.9	19.3	17.6	16.1	13.9	10.6	9.8	13.7	12.1	19.4	22.4	22.9	200.7	1.0	3591	
SFC WNO = GTR 17 KTS ANO	00 LST	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.4	3.1	1.0	3592
NO PRECIP.	06 LST	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	3.0	1.0	3632
12 LST	1.1	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	1.9	1.4	2.6	15.2	1.0	3633	
18 LST	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.4	1.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	18.7	1.0	3591	
SFC WNO 4-10 KTS ANO TMP 33-89	00 LST	13.7	12.0	16.4	17.0	17.6	17.7	22.0	20.1	17.4	15.6	13.7	13.5	196.7	1.0	3592
OEG F ANO NO PRECIP.	06 LST	11.6	11.7	12.1	11.6	11.2	12.1	11.8	12.4	11.8	13.3	13.0	11.1	143.7	1.0	3632
12 LST	12.7	12.0	12.1	16.1	17.2	16.0	12.9	11.7	14.5	15.4	15.6	12.8	169.0	1.0	3633	
18 LST	13.3	12.6	17.1	14.7	14.4	9.4	4.7	3.8	8.9	15.5	14.0	13.5	141.9	1.0	3591	
00 LST	12.4	13.4	13.9	14.1	19.5	21.1	28.6	27.5	20.5	18.0	14.7	14.7	218.4	1.0	3592	
06 LST	12.4	12.7	11.4	10.8	15.8	16.1	26.2	24.9	16.3	15.4	12.4	14.5	188.9	1.0	3631	
12 LST	8.1	9.0	8.2	8.0	12.8	14.1	26.1	24.0	13.7	12.1	7.7	9.8	153.6	1.0	3633	
18 LST	8.3	8.8	7.9	9.8	12.7	15.9	27.4	24.0	15.1	11.2	8.2	9.8	159.9	1.0	3591	
00 LST	26.9	24.9	28.4	28.4	29.8	29.8	30.6	30.6	29.2	29.4	28.7	27.5	344.2	1.0	3592	
CIG = GTR 2500 FT ANO	06 LST	26.1	24.1	26.7	27.4	29.3	28.5	29.4	30.3	27.8	28.8	27.2	26.0	331.6	1.0	3632
VS8Y = GTR 3 MI	12 LST	26.2	24.1	26.9	27.9	28.9	29.2	30.8	30.6	29.3	29.4	27.3	25.9	336.5	1.0	3633
18 LST	27.6	26.1	28.9	29.1	30.1	29.9	31.0	29.8	30.1	27.4	27.4	29.5	348.4	1.0	3591	
00 LST	24.0	22.0	24.4	27.1	28.4	28.8	30.6	30.5	28.6	27.3	24.8	22.9	319.4	1.0	3592	
CIG = GTR 6000 FT ANO	06 LST	21.5	20.6	23.1	24.5	27.1	26.2	29.3	30.0	26.5	23.7	22.1	301.6	1.0	3632	
VS8Y = GTR 3 MI	12 LST	22.5	20.6	21.2	22.5	24.8	25.7	30.2	30.0	26.5	25.8	23.9	21.7	295.4	1.0	3633
18 LST	23.0	21.7	25.1	26.5	28.8	28.7	30.9	31.0	28.8	26.2	23.2	21.4	315.3	1.0	3591	
CIG = GTR 10000 FT ANO	00 LST	22.0	20.5	22.7	25.6	27.4	28.0	30.4	30.2	27.6	24.9	23.0	20.4	302.7	1.0	3592
VS8Y = GTR 3 MI	06 LST	19.6	18.3	20.8	23.0	25.6	25.3	29.1	29.9	25.2	24.4	21.2	20.4	282.8	1.0	3632
12 LST	20.2	18.4	18.9	21.1	23.7	24.1	30.1	29.9	25.5	23.2	20.5	19.4	275.0	1.0	3633	
18 LST	20.0	19.2	22.4	24.2	27.6	27.3	30.8	30.8	27.4	23.1	19.7	19.4	291.9	1.0	3591	



**PART V**  
**DATA CATALOGS AND INDEXES**

**V**



## FGGE DATA CATALOGUE

This catalogue, issued in looseleaf form, provides information on the meteorological and oceanographic data collected during the First GARP Global Experiment (FGGE) that have been transferred to World Data Center-A (WDC-A) for Meteorology, and on associated data in the national archives. The purpose of FGGE was to observe the atmosphere over the entire earth and the sea surface in detail for the first time. The build-up and testing period was December 1977 through November 1978; the Global Observation phase was December 1978 through November 1979. Nearly all the data described in this catalogue are on magnetic tape only. The basic catalogue was issued September 1978; Supplements will be issued at three-month intervals as long as appropriate. Copies of this catalogue, including Supplements, may be obtained from the WDC-A for Meteorology at the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

## GATE DATA CATALOGUE

This catalogue provides information on the meteorological (surface and upper air) and oceanographic (sub-surface) data transferred to the World Data Center-A (WDC-A) for Meteorology in the United States from the officially designated National Processing Centers and the international Subprogram Data Centers. GATE was the first international experiment of the Global Atmospheric Research Program (GARP). The data described in this catalogue were collected over the tropical Atlantic Ocean and adjacent land areas during the period June 17 through September 23, 1974. The name GATE comes from Global Atmospheric Research Program (GARP) Atlantic Tropical Experiment. This catalogue will be updated and expanded by Supplements as additional data are received. Copies of this catalogue, including Supplements, may be obtained from the WDC-A for Meteorology at the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

## GUIDE TO STANDARD WEATHER SUMMARIES AND CLIMATIC SERVICES

This U.S. Naval Oceanography Command publication, NAVAIR 50-1C-534, provides descriptions and examples of 22 selected surface and upper air published and unpublished climatological data summaries and a list of stations throughout the world for which one or more of these summaries are available. The number of years of record upon which each summary is based is shown (Exhibit 133).

This publication is revised and updated periodically. Copies of the latest issue, January 1978, may be purchased from the National Technical Information Service (NTIS), U. S. Department of Commerce, 5285 Port Royal, Springfield, VA 22161. The NTIS Order Number is AD-A047 482.

## EXHIBIT 133

### NAVAIR 50-1C-534

FOR EXPLANATION AND ILLUSTRATION OF SUMMARIES SEE PAGE I.			LOCATION		ELEV IN FEET	SURFACE	3	6	8	9	17	18	22	42	45	59	60	81	80	UPPER AIR	81	81	83	81	81	84	85	87	88	90
WMO NUMBER	WBAN NUMBER	STATION	LATITUDE	LONGITUDE		CLOUD CUM	STATION CLIMATO	SURFACE PHO TAB	DONG BIA 87A MET TAB	CEILING 87A MET TAB	WORLD WIDE AERIO TAB	GRAB BIA 87A MET TAB	STABILITY TAB	USAF A & C TAB	USAF D SUBSUM	USAF F SUBSUM	USAF H SUBSUM	RUBINO	WATERFRONT TAB	WEATHER STATION	WEBS IN FOREST TAB	WIND TYPICAL TAB	SPIN 20 DEG TAB							
70454	025704	ALASKA			N5153	W17638	14	16	24			0	23																	
70439	45701	ADAK NAS			N5220	E17319	202	27				5																		
	45702	ALEXAI PT			N5123	E17915																								
70273	26451	ANCHORAGE INT APT			N6110	W14959	124	11				0	6																	
70272	26401	ANCHORAGE/ELMENDORF AFB			N6115	W14948	176	26	39	10	10	0	20	21	21	9	30													
70232	26516	ANIAK			N6135	W15932		81			0	0	11	11	10	19	22													
70398	29308	ANNETTE ISLAND			N5902	W13135	114																							
70409	045709	ATTU ALEUTIAN ISLANDS NAU			N5246	E17310	92		12																					

## INDEX OF HISTORICAL SURFACE WEATHER RECORDS FOR (STATE)

This is a series of indexes, planned to be prepared for each State, to present a synthesis of station histories and related information from a variety of published and unpublished sources. Stations included in these indexes are selected on the basis of the existence of recorded data over a period of at least 5 years (not necessarily continuous) during the 1800s. Exceptions are made if the records began after 1895 but are continuous without interruption up to the year of index preparation. The following information is given for each station: name and index number, geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude), period of available record, ground elevation, type of instruments used, time(s) of observation, known sources of published data, and any pertinent remarks that might aid in the interpretation of the recorded data. Also included are stationlocation maps for each decade of the 19th Century, an index of stations with 80 or more years of record, and a listing of stations for which the monthly means of maximum, minimum and average temperatures and monthly total precipitation amounts are available on magnetic tape for the period of record through 1930.

New York was the first state for which this index was published. Similar indexes will be published for additional states as time and funds permit. Copies of existing publications in this series may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

## INDEX OF ORIGINAL SURFACE WEATHER RECORDS (Hourly, Synoptic and Autographic)

Indexes have been prepared for each of the 50 states, for the Pacific Islands, and for Puerto Rico and the U. S. Virgin Islands combined (information for the District of Columbia is included in the Maryland index). They present for each State or area a listing of the hourly aviation, synoptic, supplementary airways, and similar observations that are available in manuscript form for each of the 52 States or areas. Information about records similar to the cooperative climatological station's daily observations and those filed by the National Archives is not included in these indexes.

The indexes are presented in four ways: alphabetic by station, by year, by elevation, and by latitude (Exhibits 134, 135, 136, and 137). Information is included about unusual records and autographic charts.

These indexes are updated periodically. Copies of these indexes may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

## RECORDS INDEX ALPHABETIC BY STATION NAME

IOWA

NAME	TYPE	YEAR	LAT.	LONG.	ELEV.	HOURLY RECORDS BY MONTH												NUMBER OF MONTHS IN YEAR WITH						
						J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	SYNOPTIC FORM	ME <sub>T</sub> SUMMARY	BAROGRAMS	THERMOTRANS	TRIPLE REGISTER	WIND RECORDER	HUMIDITY RECORDER
AOAIR	A	1929	41 30N	94 39W	1320																			
	CAA	1930	41 30N	94 39W	1320	3	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1931	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1932	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1933	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1934	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1935	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1936	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1937	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1938	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1939	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						
	CAA	1940	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						

EXHIBIT 135

## RECORDS INDEX ARRANGED BY YEAR

IOWA

YEAR	NAME	TYPE	LAT.	LONG.	ELEV.	HOURLY RECORDS BY MONTH												NUMBER OF MONTHS IN YEAR WITH						
						J	F	M	A	M	J	J	A	S	O	N	D	SYNOPTIC FORM	ME <sub>T</sub> SUMMARY	BAROGRAMS	THERMOTRANS	TRIPLE REGISTER	WIND RECORDER	HUMIDITY RECORDER
1932	GRAND MOUND	A	41 48N	90 40W	670	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3							
	HAZARDEN	A	42 59N	96 28W	1174	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		12	12	12	12	04	
	KEOKUK	WBO	40 24N	91 24W	616																		14984	
	OMAHA	A	42 02N	96 06W	1051	3	3																14987	
	SIOUX CITY	WBO	42 30N	96 24W	1138																			
1933	AOAIR	CAA	41 30N	94 39W	1320	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1							
	BURLINGTON	A	40 47N	91 07W	700	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1						14931	
	CHARLES CITY	WBO	43 04N	92 40W	1020																		14966	
	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 34W	619																		14932	
	DES MOINES	WBO	41 35N	93 37W	872																		14967	
	DES MOINES	CAA	41 31N	93 38W	969																		14933	
	DUQUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	649																		14934	
	GRAND MOUND	A	41 48N	90 40W	670	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3							

EXHIBIT 136

BY ELEVATION

ELEV.	NAME	TYPE	LAT.	LONG.	WBAN NUMBER
546	MUSCATINE	SAWR	41 22N	91 08W	
568	DAVENPORT	COOP	41 31N	90 34W	
570	KEOKUK	COOP	40 24N	91 23W	
574	KEOKUK	COOP	40 24N	91 23W	
606	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 34W	14932
611	DAVENPORT	ASC	41 31N	90 35W	14932
614	KEOKUK	ASC	40 24N	91 24W	
614	KEOKUK	WBO	40 24N	91 24W	
616	KEOKUK	WBO	40 24N	91 24W	
618	KEOKUK	ASC	40 24N	91 24W	
619	DAVENPORT	COOP	41 31N	90 34W	14932
619	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 34W	14932
621	DAVENPORT	ASC	41 31N	90 35W	14932
621	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 35W	14932
648	DUQUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	14934
649	GTTUMWA	COOP	41 01N	92 28W	
651	DUQUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	14934
652	DUQUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	14934
656	IOWA CITY	CAA	41 38N	91 33W	14937
656	IOWA CITY	SAWR	41 38N	91 33W	14937
658	IOWA CITY	SAWR	41 38N	91 34W	14937
661	DAVENPORT	WBO	41 31N	90 34W	14932
670	GRAND MOUND	A	41 48N	90 40W	
670	KEOKUK	SAWR	40 28N	91 26W	14969
680	DUQUQUE	WBO	42 30N	90 40W	14934

LAT.	NAME	TYPE	LONG.	WBAN NUMBER
43 17N	OCEORAH	SAWR	91 45W	
43 13N	SHELTON	SAWR	95 50W	
43 11N	MASON CITY	COOP	93 12W	
43 10N	MASON CITY	CAA	93 20W	14940
43 10N	MASON CITY	FAA	93 20W	14940
43 10N	SPENCER	A	95 12W	14972
43 10N	SPENCER	S	95 12W	14972
43 10N	SPENCER	S	95 09W	14972
43 10N	SPENCER	SA	95 09W	14972
43 10N	SPENCER	SAWR	95 12W	
43 09N	MASON CITY	A	93 17W	14940
43 09N	MASON CITY	CAA	93 17W	14940
43 09N	MASON CITY	FAA	93 20W	14940
43 06N	EMMETSBURG	A	94 41W	
43 04N	CHARLES CITY	WBO	92 40W	14966
42 59N	HAZARDEN	A	96 28W	
42 44N	PRAIRONTAS	SAWR	94 38W	
42 33N	FORT DODGE	SAWR	94 11W	
42 33N	WATERLOO	SAWR	92 24W	94910
42 33N	WATERLOO	WBAS	92 24W	94910
42 33N	WATERLOO	WSB	92 24W	94910
42 31N	IOWA FALLS	WBO	93 16W	14979
42 30N	DUQUQUE	WBO	90 40W	14934
42 30N	SIOUX CITY	WBO	96 24W	14967
42 29N	SIOUX CITY	WBO	96 23W	14987

## INDEX OF SURFACE MARINE CLIMATIC DATA PRODUCTS

This index, revised in April 1979, shows sample formats of data summaries and compilations that have been produced by the National Climatic Center (NCC) utilizing the observational data contained in its Tape Deck-11, Surface Marine Observations. Although this publication does not contain a list of the geographic areas for which the various materials have been prepared, that information can be supplied by NCC when the type of data summary required is determined.

### INDEX - SUMMARIZED WIND DATA

This index was published in September 1977 and provides an inventory and descriptions (with examples of format) of all types of wind data summaries that were available from the National Climatic Center as of January 1977. It is presented in two parts. Part I (Exhibit 138) is a Geographical list, alphabetized in State-city order, presenting all the available wind summaries for each station without regard to the type of summary. Part II (Exhibit 139) is a Summary Type list of the stations identified in Part I. The stations in Part II are alphabetized in State-city order. Each entry in Parts I and II shows the station elevation, geographical coordinates (latitude and longitude), and the period of record upon which the summary is based. Copies of this published index may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

### INTERNATIONAL FIELD YEAR FOR THE GREAT LAKES (IFYGL) DATA CATALOGUE: UNITED STATES DATA ARCHIVE

IFYGL was a two-nation (United States and Canada) coordinated program of research into the physical, chemical, and biological aspects of Lake Ontario in 1972 and 1973. This 203 page catalogue, issued in September 1978 as NOAA Technical Memorandum EDIS NCC-3, describes the data that are archived by the National Climatic Center. Copies of this catalogue may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

## EXHIBIT 138

STATE: FLBR10A

CITY	NAME - TYPE	ST	WBAN #	WMO #	LAT	LONG	ELEV	PERIOD OF RECORD	SUMMARY TYPE	SUMM FREQ TAB#/REMARKS
APPALACHICOLA	W80	FL	12832	72220	29 44N	084 59W	0010	01 39 - 12 43	ASWR	A
AVON PARK	AFB	FL	12804	74796	27 28N	081 20W	0020	12 43 - 12 70	A-F	MA 1.2
AVON PARK	AAF	FL	12804	74796	27 39N	081 20W	0021	12 43 - 09 45	A8C	MA
BARTOW	AAF	FL	12809		27 57N	081 47W	0040	04 44 - 10 45	A8C	MA
BONITA SPRINGS	AAF	FL	12803		26 22N	080 06W	0005	12 42 - 11 47	A8	MA
BROOKSVILLE	AAF	FL	12818		28 29N	082 27W	0023	12 43 - 03 44	A8	MA 45
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74797	28 29N	080 33W	0005	05 50 - 06 57	A8	MA TCI 5303.24.28
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	05 50 - 05 61	A8	MS TCI 6768.3.24
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74797	28 29N	080 33W	0005	05 50 - 06 57	WNO TAB	M T1121.40
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	06 50 - 07 62	A8C	MA
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	06 50 - 04 66	A-F	MA 1.2
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	12 56 - 11 64	WNO TAB	MA T5389.28
C CANAVERAL AFS	CAPE KENNEDY AFB	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	01 57 - 12 62	SMAR	MA
C KENNEDY AFB	CAPE CANAVERAL AFS	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	08 50 - 12 70	A-F	MA 1.2.57
C KENNEDY AFB	CAPE CANAVERAL AFS	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	10 56 - 05 64	WNO TAB	M T5864.28
C KENNEDY AFB	CAPE CANAVERAL AFS	FL	12868	74794	28 29N	080 33W	0005	01 67 - 12 69	WNO TAB	M T6913.58
CLEWISTON	MUNICIPAL APT	FL	12872		26 40N	081 00W	0007	09 42 - 09 45	ASWR	A
COCOA	BANANA RIVER NAS	FL	12845	74797	28 15N	080 36W	0011	05 42 - 02 45	SOMAR	MA
COCOA	BANANA RIVER NAS	FL	12845	74797	28 15N	080 36W	0011	03 45 - 07 47	A8	MA
COCOA BEACH	PATRICK AFB	FL	12867	74795	28 14N	080 36W	0007	03 45 - 04 55	A8C	MA
COCOA BEACH	PATRICK AFB	FL	12867	74795	28 14N	080 36W	0007	01 50 - 06 57	A8	MA TCI 5303.24.28
COCOA BEACH	PATRICK AFB	FL	12867	74795	28 14N	080 36W	0003	02 50 - 12 70	A-F	MA 2
COCOA BEACH	PATRICK AFB	FL	12867	74795	28 14N	080 36W	0007	06 50 - 08 54	WNO TAB	M T9377.17.59

## EXHIBIT 139

SUMMARY TYPE: WNO TAB

CITY	NAME - TYPE	ST	WBAN #	WMO #	LAT	LONG	ELEV	PERIOD OF RECORD	SUMMARY TYPE	SUMM FREQ TAB#/REMARKS
PAUCAH	BARKLEY APT CAA	KY	03816		37 04N	088 46W	0121	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	M T9480
PAUCAH	BARKLEY APT FSS	KY	03816		37 04N	088 46W	0121	01 51 - 12 60	WNO TAB	MA T6669
SHAWNEE	TVA NETWORK	KY			37 09N	088 47W	0108	05 53 - 10 56	WNO TAB	SP T8135.7
STURGIS	AAF	KY	13816		37 33N	087 58W	0113	10 44 - 09 45	WNO TAB	MA T6669
ALEXANDRIA	ENGLAND AFB	LA	13934	72246	31 19N	092 33W	0027	01 58 - 12 62	WNO TAB	MA T13261
BETHHTVILLE		LA	12884	72232	29 20N	089 24W	0001	05 71 - 04 75	WNO TAB	SA T52037.8
MONROE	SELMAN FIELD CAA	LA	13942		32 31N	092 03W	0028	01 54 - 12 58	WNO TAB	MA T13221
NEW ORLEANS	MOISANT INL APT WBAS	LA	12916	72231	29 59N	090 15W	0002	07 48 - 12 64	WNO TAB	MA T13267
NEW ORLEANS	MOISANT INL APT WBAS	LA	12916	72231	29 59N	090 15W	0002	01 55 - 12 64	WNO TAB	MA T13267
SHREVEPORT	BARKSDALE AFB	LA	13944		32 30N	093 41W	0051	11 50 - 10 60	WNO TAB	MA TCI 6550.4
SHREVEPORT	MUNICIPAL APT WBAS	LA	13957	72248	32 28N	093 49W	0081	01 70 - 12 74	WNO TAB	SA T51643
AUBURN	LEWISTON MAP SAWR	ME	94709		44 03N	070 17W	0107	01 56 - 12 58	WNO TAB	MA T14061.8
AUGUSTA	STATE APT CAA	ME	14605		44 19N	069 48W	0108	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	M T4581
BANGOR	DDW AFB	ME	14601	72607	44 48N	068 49W	0048	03 48 - 06 60	WNO TAB	MA TCI 6550.1.4
BAR HARBOR	SAWR	ME	14616		44 27N	068 22W	0024	01 50 - 12 58	WNO TAB	S T15070.8.79
BRUNSWICK	NAS	ME	14611	74392	43 53N	069 56W	0024	12 51 - 12 59	WNO TAB	MA T3630.82
BRUNSWICK	NAS	ME	14611	74392	43 53N	069 56W	0024	01 58 - 12 62	WNO TAB	MS T4662.3.40.83
LIMESTONE	LORING AFB	ME	14623		46 57N	067 53W	0220	08 50 - 09 60	WNO TAB	MA TCI 6550.4
OLD TOWN	FAA	ME	14622		44 57N	068 40W	0041	01 60 - 12 64	WNO TAB	A T15070.8
ROCKLAND	MUNICIPAL APT SAWR	ME	94736	72618	44 32N	070 32W	0196	06 54 - 05 59	WNO TAB	A T10864
RUMFORD		ME	94736	72618	44 32N	070 32W	0196	08 68 - 07 72	WNO TAB	M T01773.85
BALTIMORE	FRIENDSHIP INL APT WBAS	MD	93721	72406	39 11N	076 40W	0060	08 50 - 07 57	WNO TAB	M T1394
PATUXENT RIVER	NAS	MD	13721	72404	38 17N	076 25W	0014	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	M T9171
SALISBURY	WICOMICO COUNTY APT CAA	MD	93720		38 20N	075 30W	0021	01 54 - 12 58	WNO TAB	MA T6946
BOSTON	LOGAN INL APT WBAS	MA	14739	72509	42 22N	071 01W	0010	01 58 - 12 62	WNO TAB	MS T4662.3.40.83
BOSTON	LOGAN INL APT WBAS	MA	14739	72509	42 22N	071 02W	0009	01 60 - 12 64	WNO TAB	SA T52039.3
BOSTON	LOGAN INL APT WBAS	MA	14739	72509	42 22N	071 02W	0009	01 70 - 12 72	WNO TAB	MA T15734.3
CHICOPEE FALLS	WESTOVER AFB	MA	14703	74491	42 12N	072 32W	0075	11 50 - 10 60	WNO TAB	MA TCI 6550.4
FALMOUTH	BTIS AFB	MA	14704		41 39N	070 32W	0042	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	M T9149
MANTUCKET	WBAS	MA	14756	72506	41 15N	070 04W	0014	01 48 - 06 57	WNO TAB	MA T1121.40
MANTUCKET	WBAS	MA	14756	72506	41 15N	070 04W	0014	07 50 - 08 54	WNO TAB	SP T9867.33
NEW BEDFORD	SAWR	MA	94726		41 41N	070 57W	0023	08 50 - 08 54	WNO TAB	SP T9867.90
PROVINCETOWN	RACE POINT LBS CG	MA			42 05N	070 13W	0012	06 72 - 05 73	WNO TAB	M T1773
ALPENA	PHELPS COLLINS FIELD WBAS	MI	94849	72639	45 04N	083 34W	0210	03 59 - 04 61	WNO TAB	MA T4220
BATTLE CREEK	KELLOGG APT CAA	MI	14815		42 18N	085 14W	0285	01 49 - 12 54	WNO TAB	SA T51804,
BATTLE CREEK	KELLOGG APT CAA	MI	14815		42 18N	085 14W	0285	01 49 - 12 54	WNO TAB	A T10537.76
BATTLE CREEK	KELLOGG APT CAA	MI	14815		42 18N	085 14W	0285	01 49 - 12 54	WNO TAB	SA T51425.8
ESCANABA	MUNICIPAL APT SAWR	MI	94853	72648	45 44N	087 05W	0181	04 56 - 03 61	WNO TAB	MA T4220
GLADWIN	MUNICIPAL AIRPORT	MI	14828		43 59N	084 29W	0240	01 50 - 12 54	WNO TAB	MA T12198
GWINN	K1 SAWYER AFB	MI	94836		46 21N	087 24W	0362	10 56 - 09 60	WNO TAB	MA TCI 6550.4.43

SOLMET, VOLUME 1 - USER'S MANUAL, HOURLY SOLAR RADIATION -  
SURFACE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

This User's Manual, revised in August 1978, shows the 26 stations for which the historical (mid-1952 through 1976) recorded hourly solar radiation data have been reviewed and corrected (rehabilitated) to remove known scale, instrument, and calibration problems. All the rehabilitated data are in metric units, the International System of Units (SI), and are available on magnetic tape which also contains the collateral hourly surface meteorological observations in SI units. Volume 1 also contains a list of 222 additional stations for which a file of estimated hourly solar radiation data has been developed for the period 1952 through 1976. This was done using the statistical relationship of hourly solar radiation versus sky-condition and sunshine data at the 26 stations with rehabilitated data. This User's Manual includes a detailed description of the characteristics of the magnetic tape format and coding. Copies of this manual may be secured from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

SOLMET, VOLUME 2 - FINAL REPORT, HOURLY SOLAR RADIATION -  
SURFACE METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS

This report describes in detail the theoretical considerations and the methods used to develop the solar radiation data files outlined in SOLMET, Volume 1, User's Manual. Copies of this report may be obtained from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.

STAR TABULATIONS MASTER LIST

Compiled as of July 16, 1979, this Master List identifies the stations, alphabetized in State-station order, for which unpublished STAR (STability ARray) tabulations are available from the National Climatic Center. These tabulations are prepared following the methodology developed by air-pollution meteorologists in their attempt to produce information that would be useful in assessing the air-pollution potential at locations for which only surface meteorological data are available. They are based upon the ceiling height, total sky cover, and wind direction and speed reports in the hourly surface airways observations. The tabulations present frequency and percent frequency tables of wind speed versus wind direction for each of up to seven atmospheric stability classes that range from extremely unstable to extremely stable. The tabulations may be prepared on a monthly, seasonal, and annual basis and for the daytime and nighttime hours, or for any combination of these time periods.

This list is maintained current but an updated Master List has not been published. Copies of this published list and information about the availability of tabulations prepared since July 16, 1979 are available from the National Climatic Center, Federal Building, Asheville, NC 28801.



